

8 Supplementary Information

Table S1. Demographic distributions in the control and AI groups

Variables	n (Control)	% (Control)	n (AI)	% (AI)
Male	498	48.6%	445	43.3%
Female	527	51.4%	582	56.6%
Age between 18-29	193	18.8%	183	17.8%
Age between 30-39	206	20.1%	207	20.1%
Age between 40-49	234	22.8%	246	23.9%
Age between 50-59	202	19.7%	211	20.5%
Age between 60-69	191	18.6%	182	17.7%
Budapest	210	20.4%	169	16.5%
County seat	219	21.3%	221	21.5%
Other city	331	32.3%	336	32.7%
Small town, village	266	25.9%	302	29.4%
Max. primary education	120	11.7%	134	13.1%
Vocational school	287	27.9%	275	26.8%
Secondary school	348	34.0%	360	35.0%
College	270	26.4%	258	25.1%

Table S2. Results of the measurement model (CFA) for the Big-Five Openness Scores

	Model	
	Estimate(Std.Err.)	p
	<u>Factor Loadings</u>	
openness	1.00 ⁺	
is original, comes up with new ideas	0.85(0.08)	0.000
values artistic, aesthetic experiences	1.07(0.12)	0.000
has an active imagination		
	<u>Intercepts</u>	
is original, comes up with new ideas	2.77(0.02)	0.000
values artistic, aesthetic experiences	2.77(0.02)	0.000
has an active imagination	3.12(0.02)	0.000
	<u>Residual Variances</u>	
is original, comes up with new ideas	0.41(0.04)	0.000
values artistic, aesthetic experiences	0.71(0.03)	0.000
has an active imagination	0.34(0.04)	0.000
	<u>Latent Intercepts</u>	
openness.cfa	0.00 ⁺	
	<u>Latent Variances</u>	
openness.cfa	0.27(0.03)	0.000
	<u>Fit Indices</u>	
χ^2 (df)	0.00(0)	
CFI	1.00	
TLI	1.00	
RMSEA	0.00	

⁺Fixed parameter

Table S3. Results of the measurement model (CFA) for the Big-Five Neurocity Scores

		Model	
		Estimate(Std.Err.)	p
		<u>Factor Loadings</u>	
<u>neurocity</u>			
	worries a lot	1.00 ⁺	
	gets nervous easily	1.41(0.15)	0.000
	remains calm in tense situations	−0.80(0.06)	0.000
		<u>Intercepts</u>	
	worries a lot	2.78(0.02)	0.000
	gets nervous easily	2.51(0.02)	0.000
	remains calm in tense situations	2.54(0.02)	0.000
		<u>Residual Variances</u>	
	worries a lot	0.70(0.04)	0.000
	gets nervous easily	0.39(0.07)	0.000
	remains calm in tense situations	0.63(0.03)	0.000
		<u>Latent Intercepts</u>	
	neurocity	0.00 ⁺	
		<u>Latent Variances</u>	
	neurocity	0.30(0.04)	0.000
		<u>Fit Indices</u>	
	$\chi^2(df)$	0.00(0)	
	CFI	1.00	
	TLI	1.00	
	RMSEA	0.00	

⁺Fixed parameter

Table S4. Results of the measurement model (CFA) for the institutional trust scores

	Model	
	Estimate(Std.Err.)	p
	<u>Factor Loadings</u>	
<u>trust</u>		
Parliament	1.00 ⁺	
Legal system	1.17(0.04)	0.000
Police	1.06(0.04)	0.000
Political parties	0.75(0.03)	0.000
	<u>Intercepts</u>	
Parliament	2.48(0.06)	0.000
Legal system	3.53(0.06)	0.000
Police	4.25(0.06)	0.000
Political parties	1.95(0.05)	0.000
	<u>Residual Variances</u>	
Parliament	2.60(0.35)	0.000
Legal system	1.00(0.38)	0.008
Police	2.83(0.33)	0.000
Political parties	2.71(0.25)	0.000
	<u>Latent Intercepts</u>	
trust	0.00 ⁺	
	<u>Latent Variances</u>	
trust	5.38(0.26)	0.000
	<u>Fit Indices</u>	
$\chi^2(df)$	48.52(2)	0.000
CFI	0.99	
TLI	0.97	
RMSEA	0.11	

⁺Fixed parameter

Table S5. Results of the multilevel model predicting trust in ADM with random effects for the respondents and the domain

	b (SE)
Intercept	5.093*** (0.274)
Treatment (ref.: control group)	-0.518*** (0.056)
Observations	8,400
Log Likelihood	-15,736.410
Akaike Inf. Crit.	31,482.820
Bayesian Inf. Crit.	31,518.000

Note: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table S6. Results of the OLS models predicting trust in human-based decisions and ADM in the medical domain

Independent variables	Control group		AI group	
	Estimates	CI	Estimates	CI
Gender (ref.: Male)	0.02	-0.17 – 0.20	-0.13	-0.34 – 0.09
Age between 30-39 (ref.: 18-29)	0.36*	0.07 – 0.66	0.46**	0.13 – 0.79
Age between 40-49	0.51***	0.23 – 0.80	0.59***	0.27 – 0.91
Age between 50-59	0.92***	0.62 – 1.23	0.78***	0.45 – 1.12
Age between 60-69	0.94***	0.64 – 1.24	0.88***	0.52 – 1.23
County seat (ref.: Budapest)	0.09	-0.20 – 0.37	-0.17	-0.49 – 0.16
Other city	0.25	-0.01 – 0.51	-0.16	-0.47 – 0.16
Small town, village	-0.07	-0.35 – 0.20	-0.22	-0.54 – 0.10
Vocational school (ref.: max. primary education)	0.04	-0.28 – 0.37	-0.10	-0.46 – 0.27
Secondary school	0.34*	0.02 – 0.66	0.08	-0.27 – 0.44
College	0.38*	0.04 – 0.71	0.43*	0.06 – 0.81
Income status	-0.10	-0.20 – 0.01	-0.06	-0.18 – 0.05
Understanding of AI	0.21*	0.02 – 0.40	0.48***	0.27 – 0.70
Institutional trust	0.25***	0.20 – 0.29	0.22***	0.16 – 0.27
Privacy concerns	-0.20	-0.41 – 0.02	-0.48***	-0.72 – -0.24
Ideological extremism	-0.10**	-0.17 – -0.04	-0.01	-0.08 – 0.06
Religiosity	-0.01	-0.06 – 0.04	-0.03	-0.08 – 0.02
Big-Five Openness	0.08	-0.14 – 0.29	0.32*	0.06 – 0.59
Big-Five Neurocity	0.08	-0.12 – 0.28	-0.04	-0.26 – 0.19

Note: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table S7. Results of the OLS models predicting trust in human-based decisions and ADM in the recruitment domain

Independent variables	Control group		AI group	
	Estimates	CI	Estimates	CI
Gender (ref.: Male)	0.05	-0.16 – 0.27	-0.02	-0.24 – 0.20
Age between 30-39 (ref.: 18-29)	0.13	-0.21 – 0.47	0.20	-0.14 – 0.55
Age between 40-49	0.20	-0.13 – 0.53	-0.00	-0.33 – 0.33
Age between 50-59	0.16	-0.19 – 0.50	0.21	-0.14 – 0.55
Age between 60-69	0.35*	0.00 – 0.69	0.21	-0.15 – 0.58
County seat (ref.: Budapest)	-0.19	-0.52 – 0.13	-0.32	-0.66 – 0.02
Other city	-0.24	-0.54 – 0.06	-0.04	-0.36 – 0.28
Small town, village	-0.27	-0.58 – 0.05	-0.10	-0.43 – 0.23
Vocational school (ref.: max. primary education)	0.22	-0.15 – 0.60	0.17	-0.20 – 0.55
Secondary school	0.31	-0.06 – 0.68	0.06	-0.31 – 0.42
College	0.38	-0.01 – 0.76	0.31	-0.08 – 0.70
Income status	-0.14*	-0.26 – -0.02	-0.10	-0.22 – 0.02
Understanding of AI	0.20	-0.02 – 0.42	0.36**	0.14 – 0.58
Institutional trust	0.16***	0.11 – 0.22	0.23***	0.17 – 0.28
Privacy concerns	-0.14	-0.39 – 0.11	-0.36**	-0.60 – -0.11
Ideological extremism	-0.04	-0.12 – 0.03	-0.08*	-0.16 – -0.01
Religiosity	0.03	-0.02 – 0.08	0.00	-0.05 – 0.06
Big-5 Openness	0.30*	0.05 – 0.55	0.65***	0.38 – 0.93
Big-5 Neurocity	0.06	-0.17 – 0.29	0.18	-0.06 – 0.41

Note: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table S8. Results of the OLS models predicting trust in human-based decisions and ADM in the car purchase domain

Independent variables	Control group		AI group	
	Estimates	CI	Estimates	CI
Gender (ref.: Male)	-0.23*	-0.46 – -0.00	0.01	-0.23 – 0.25
Age between 30-39 (ref.: 18-29)	0.22	-0.15 – 0.59	0.39*	0.02 – 0.76
Age between 40-49	0.05	-0.31 – 0.40	0.44*	0.08 – 0.80
Age between 50-59	0.21	-0.17 – 0.58	0.41*	0.04 – 0.79
Age between 60-69	0.24	-0.13 – 0.61	0.45*	0.06 – 0.85
County seat (ref.: Budapest)	0.08	-0.28 – 0.43	-0.26	-0.62 – 0.11
Other city	0.20	-0.12 – 0.52	0.04	-0.31 – 0.38
Small town, village	-0.25	-0.60 – 0.09	-0.17	-0.53 – 0.19
Vocational school (ref.: max. primary education)	0.61**	0.21 – 1.02	0.25	-0.16 – 0.66
Secondary school	0.96***	0.56 – 1.35	0.42*	0.02 – 0.82
College	0.90***	0.49 – 1.32	0.64**	0.22 – 1.06
Income status	-0.07	-0.20 – 0.06	-0.07	-0.20 – 0.06
Understanding of AI	0.34**	0.10 – 0.58	0.29*	0.05 – 0.52
Institutional trust	0.23***	0.17 – 0.29	0.22***	0.16 – 0.28
Privacy concerns	0.13	-0.15 – 0.40	0.26	-0.03 – 0.56
Ideological extremism	0.21	-0.04 – 0.46	-0.01	-0.26 – 0.24
Religiosity	-0.15	-0.42 – 0.11	-0.46***	-0.72 – -0.19
Big-5 Openness	-0.10*	-0.18 – -0.02	-0.08	-0.16 – 0.00
Big-5 Neurocity	0.01	-0.05 – 0.06	0.04	-0.02 – 0.10

Note: ***p < 0.001, **p < 0.01, *p < 0.05

Table S9. Results of the OLS models predicting trust in human-based decisions and ADM in financial investment domain

Independent variables	Control group		AI group	
	Estimates	CI	Estimates	CI
Gender (ref.: Male)	-0.28**	-0.49 – -0.08	-0.36**	-0.58 – -0.13
Age between 30-39 (ref.: 18-29)	-0.06	-0.39 – 0.26	0.38*	0.04 – 0.72
Age between 40-49	-0.03	-0.34 – 0.29	0.24	-0.09 – 0.57
Age between 50-59	-0.26	-0.59 – 0.07	0.03	-0.32 – 0.38
Age between 60-69	-0.42*	-0.75 – -0.09	0.21	-0.16 – 0.57
County seat (ref.: Budapest)	-0.14	-0.45 – 0.18	-0.16	-0.50 – 0.18
Other city	0.11	-0.18 – 0.40	-0.04	-0.37 – 0.28
Small town, village	-0.20	-0.50 – 0.10	-0.37*	-0.70 – -0.04
Vocational school (ref.: max. primary education)	-0.25	-0.61 – 0.11	-0.22	-0.60 – 0.15
Secondary school	0.06	-0.30 – 0.41	0.13	-0.24 – 0.50
College	0.34	-0.03 – 0.71	0.19	-0.20 – 0.59
Income status	-0.15*	-0.26 – -0.03	-0.06	-0.18 – 0.06
Understanding of AI	-0.17	-0.38 – 0.04	0.36**	0.14 – 0.58
Institutional trust	0.22***	0.17 – 0.27	0.23***	0.18 – 0.29
Privacy concerns	-0.03	-0.27 – 0.20	-0.62***	-0.86 – -0.37
Ideological extremism	-0.11**	-0.18 – -0.04	-0.12**	-0.19 – -0.04
Religiosity	0.04	-0.01 – 0.09	-0.02	-0.07 – 0.04
Big-5 Openness	0.14	-0.11 – 0.38	0.54***	0.26 – 0.81
Big-5 Neurocity	-0.29*	-0.51 – -0.07	0.01	-0.22 – 0.25

Note: ***p < 0.001, **p < 0.01, *p < 0.05