

Table S1. List of published literature of free-ranging elasmobranch species observed at cleaning stations along with, location, and reference for the first-time published documentation. Listed in order of publication.

Common name	Latin name	Location	Reference
Southern stingray	<i>Dasyatis americana</i>	Bimini Bahamas	Snelson et al. 1990
Caribbean reef shark	<i>Carcharhinus perezi</i>	Fernando de Noronha Archipelago, Brazil	Sazima & Moura 2000
Oceanic manta ray	<i>Mobula birostris</i>	Revillagigedo Archipelago, Mexico	Rubin 2002
Whitetip reef shark	<i>Triaenodon obesus</i>	Cocos Islands, Costa Rica	Whitney & Motta 2008
Reef manta ray	<i>Mobula alfredi</i>	Komodo National Park, Indonesia	Dewar et al. 2008
Smalleye stingray	<i>Dasyatis microps</i>	Tofo, Mozambique	Pierce et al. 2008
Scalloped hammerhead shark	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Galapagos Islands, Ecuador	Hearn et al. 2010
Thresher shark	<i>Alopias pelagicus</i>	Malapescua, Philippines	Oliver et al. 2011
Grey reef shark	<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos</i>	Ningaloo Reef, Australia	Wheeler et al. 2013
Zebra shark	<i>Stegostoma fasciatum</i>	Queensland, Australia	Dudgeon et al. 2013
Pink whip ray	<i>Himantura fai</i>	Great Barrier Reef, Australia	Meekan et al. 2016
Silky shark	<i>Carcharhinus falciformes</i>	Rocas Archipelago, Brazil	Quimbayo et al. 2017a
Galapagos shark	<i>Carcharhinus galapagensis</i>	Rocas Archipelago, Brazil	Quimbayo et al. 2017a
Spotted eagle ray	<i>Aetobatus narinari</i>	Malpelo Island, Colombia	Quimbayo et al. 2017a
Nurse shark	<i>Ginglymostoma cirratum</i>	Malpelo Island, Colombia	Quimbayo et al. 2017b
Bentfin devil ray	<i>Mobula thurstoni</i>	Morotai Island, Indonesia	Mukharroz et al. 2018
Grey nurse shark	<i>Carcharias taurus</i>	Moreton Bay, Australia	Dudgeon et al. 2019
Yellow stingray	<i>Urobatis jamaicensis</i>	Honduras	Romain et al. 2020
Whale shark	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	Philippines	Araujo et al. 2020
Bull shark	<i>Carcharhinus leucas</i>	San Pandrillo Islet, Costa Rica	López-Garro & Zanella 2021