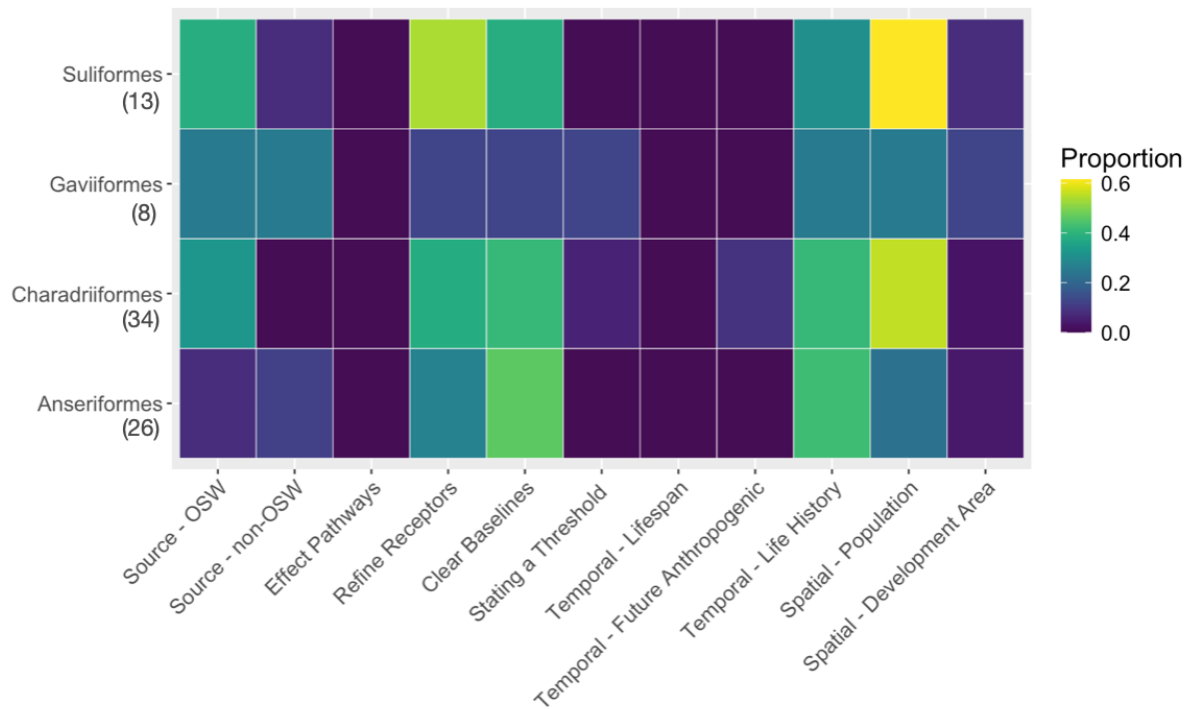




Supplementary Figure 2. Heat map showing the proportion of publications specific to each taxonomic order of marine waterbirds that included measurements for each category needed to assess the cumulative adverse effects of offshore wind installations on birds. Lighter colors (yellow) indicate that a measurement was addressed more often in the publications we reviewed, while darker colors indicate measures that were less frequently addressed. The number of publications in each group is shown in parentheses.