

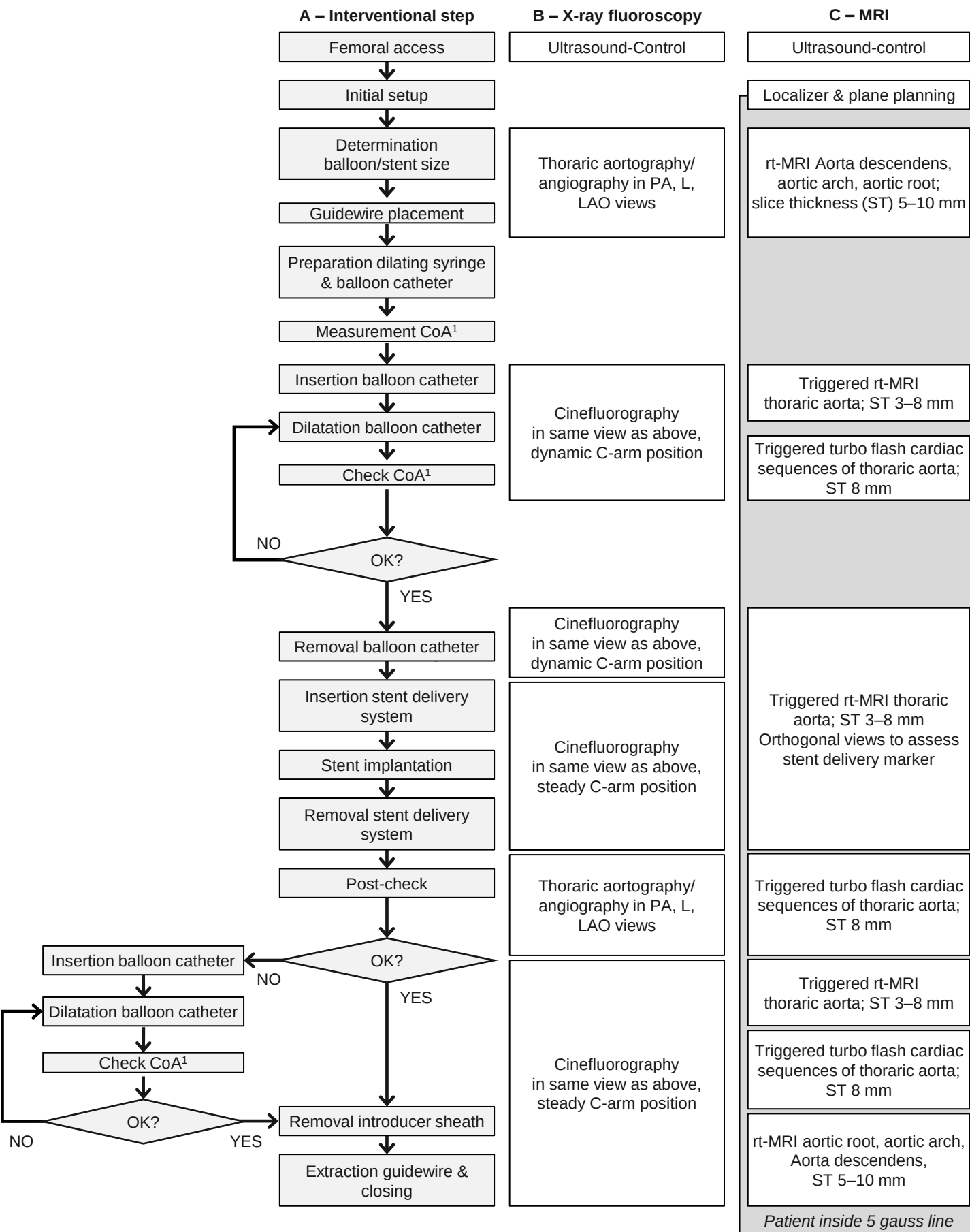


Figure ESM 3. Conceptual clinical workflow for CoA intervention. (A) Interventional steps, (B) corresponding imaging workflow under X-ray fluoroscopy guidance, and (C) corresponding imaging workflow under MRI guidance. CoA, coarctation of the aorta.