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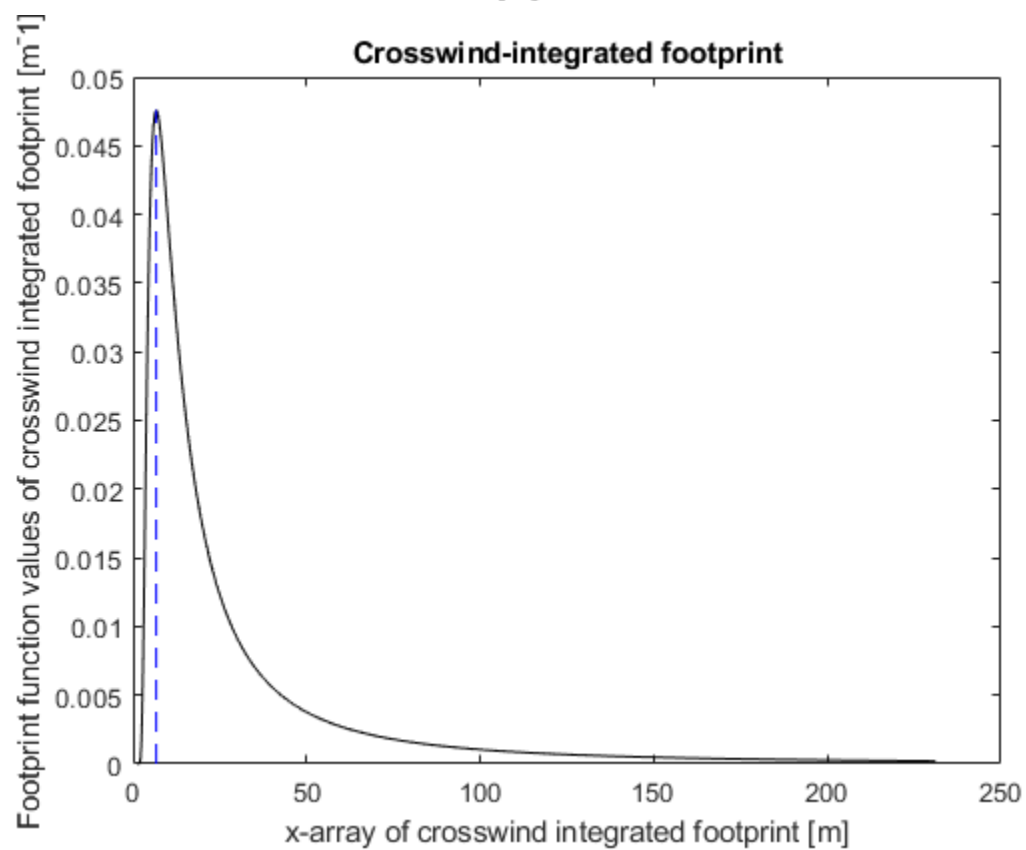
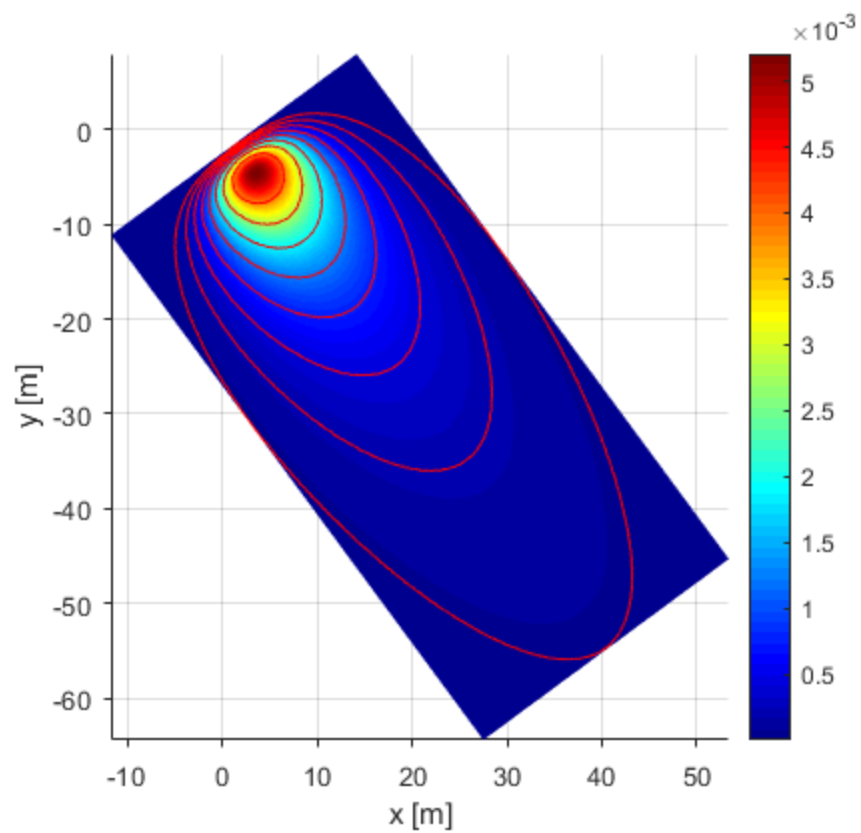
Flux Footprint Prediction

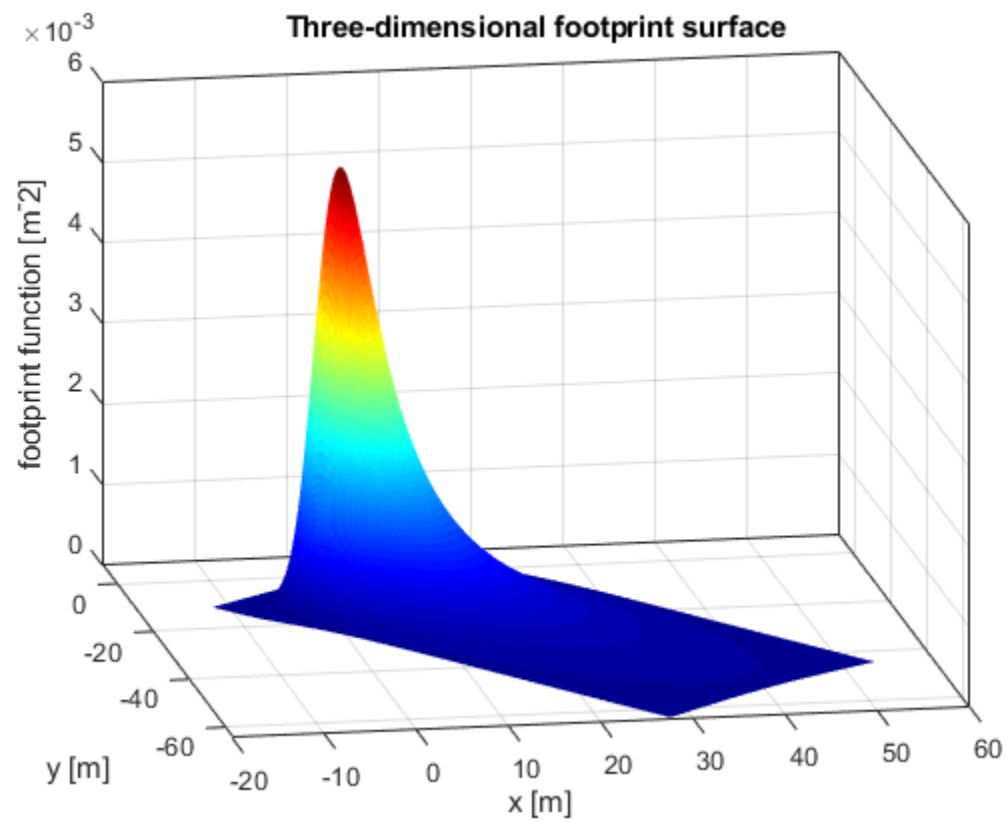
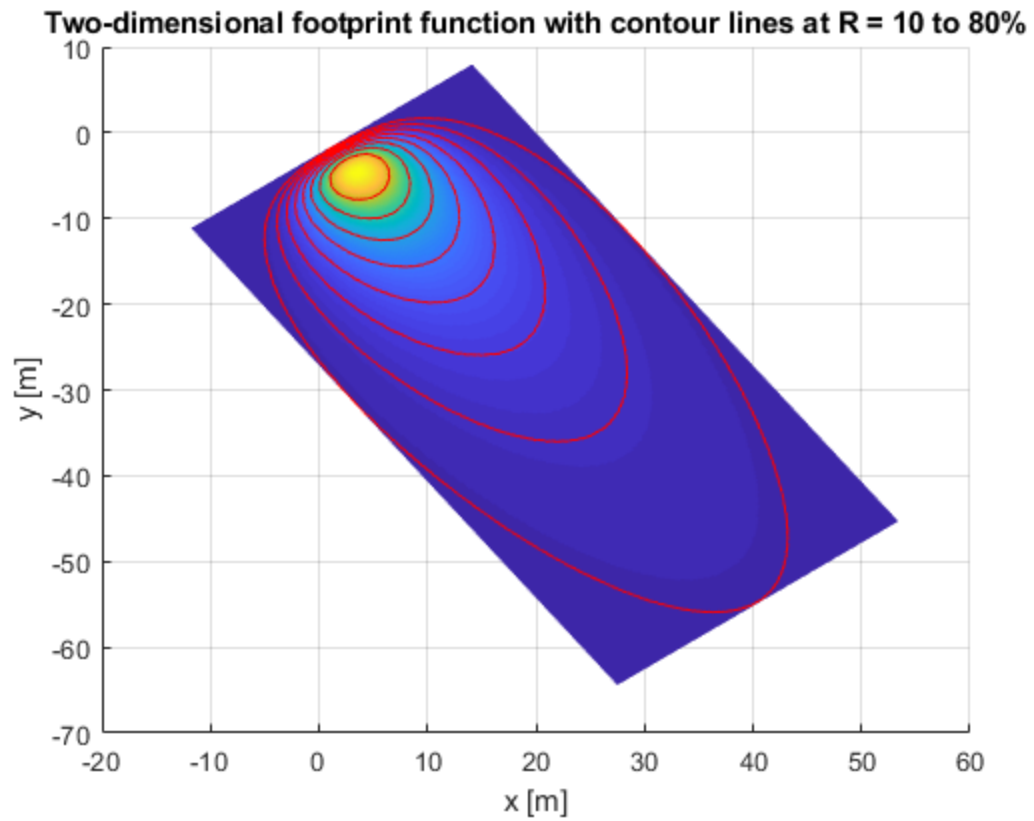
Kelley Drechsler

```
clear  
close all
```

Almonds 1 on 7/1/19

```
xstation = 574287.972; % x-coordinate of station [m]  
ystation = 4422836.305; % y-coordinate of station [m]  
zm = 3; % measurement height [m]  
umean = 2.5; % measured [m s-1]  
sigmav = 0.7; %  
ustar = 0.39; % measured [m s-1]  
wind_dir = 143.6; % measured [deg]  
Ta = 29.1; % air temperature [C]  
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/  
Corning,\_California  
e = 11.0; % vapor pressure [mb]  
LE = 372; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]  
H = 236; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]  
  
% Run FFP Function  
[ M, Mcontour ] =  
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);  
  
% save array  
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_07-01-19.txt',M,'precision',11)  
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_07-01-19_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```





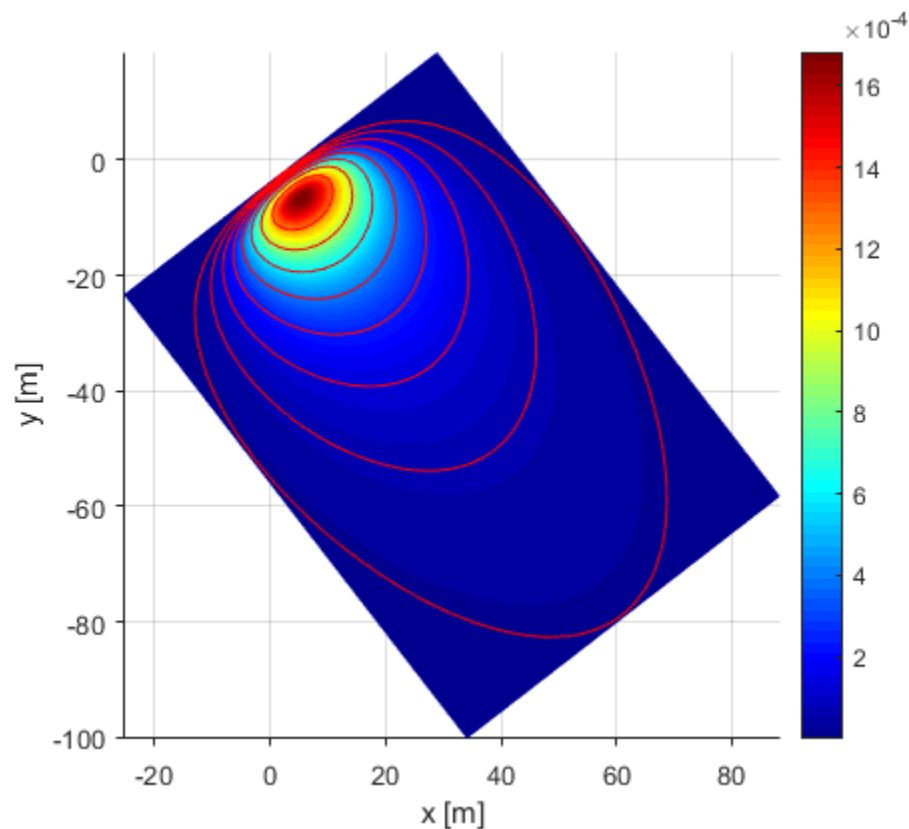
Almonds 2 on 7/1/19

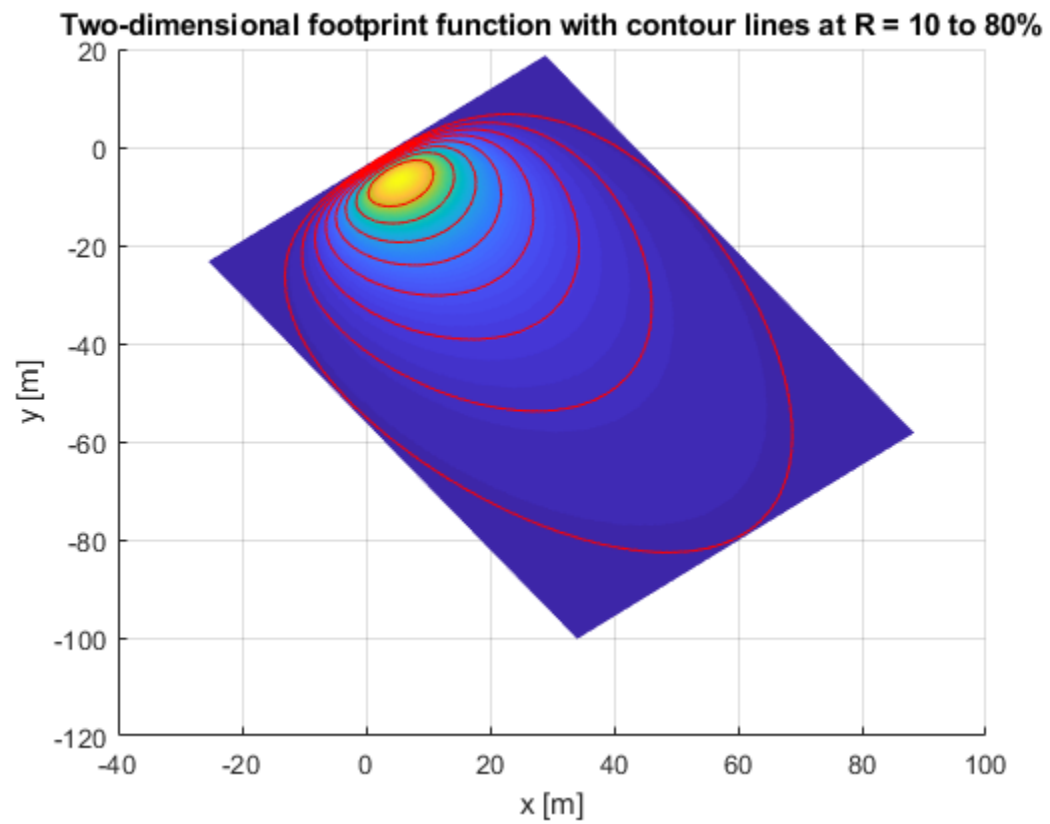
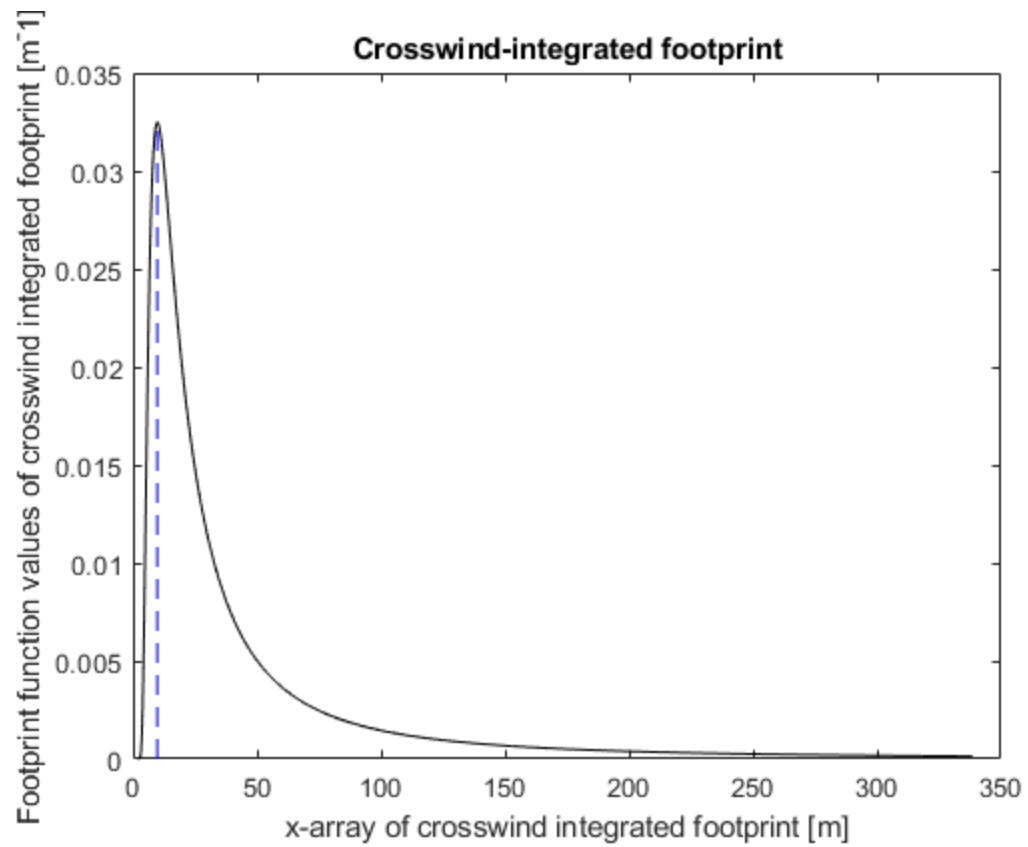
```
xstation = 574057.44; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422582.887; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 1.73; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.4; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 142.3; % measured [deg]
Ta = 28.8; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 12.2; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 553; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 111; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

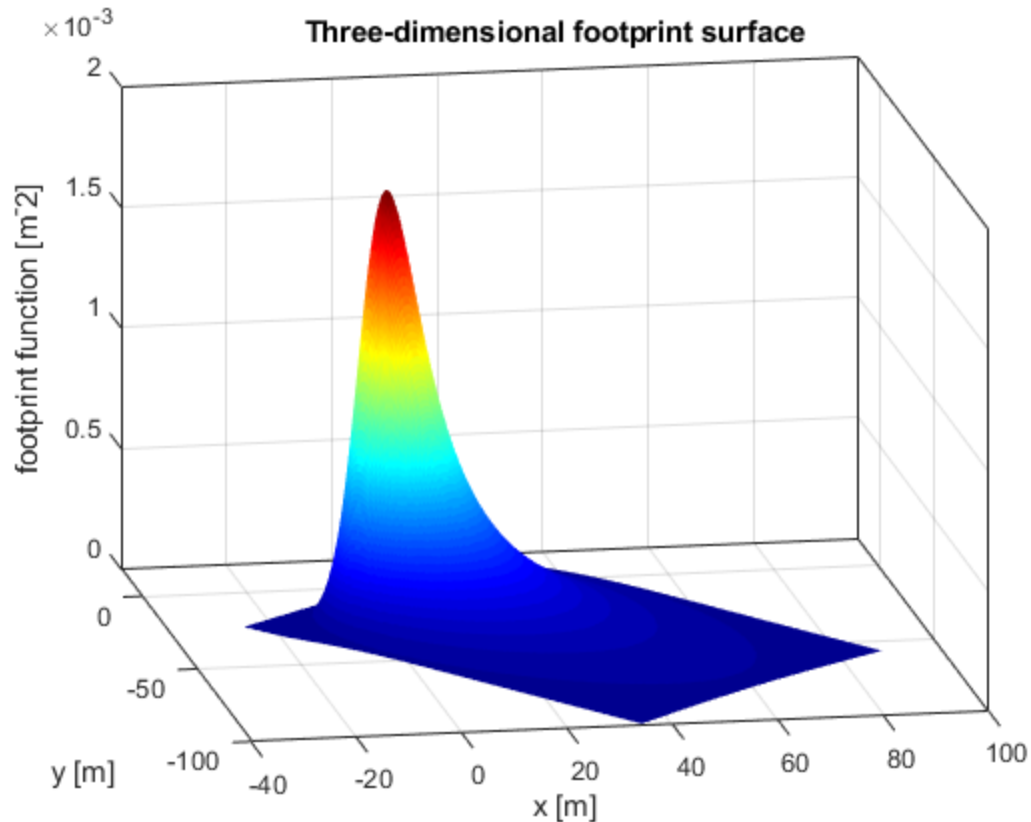
% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_07-01-19.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_07-01-19_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!







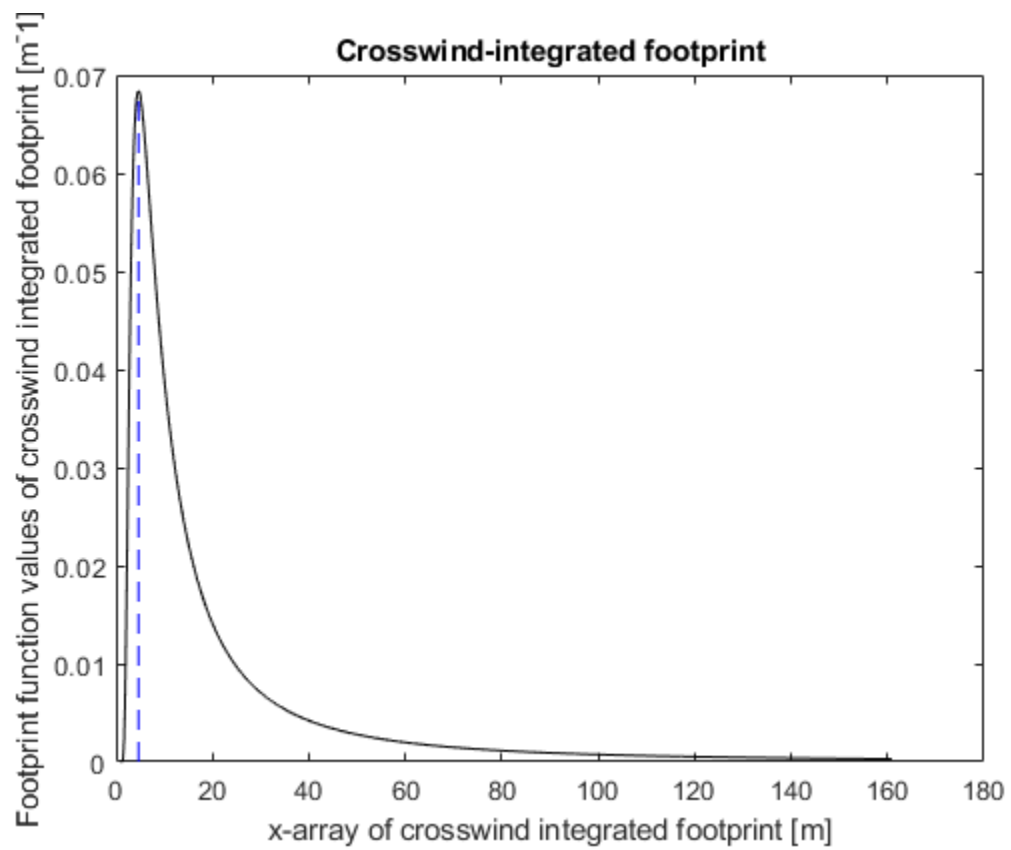
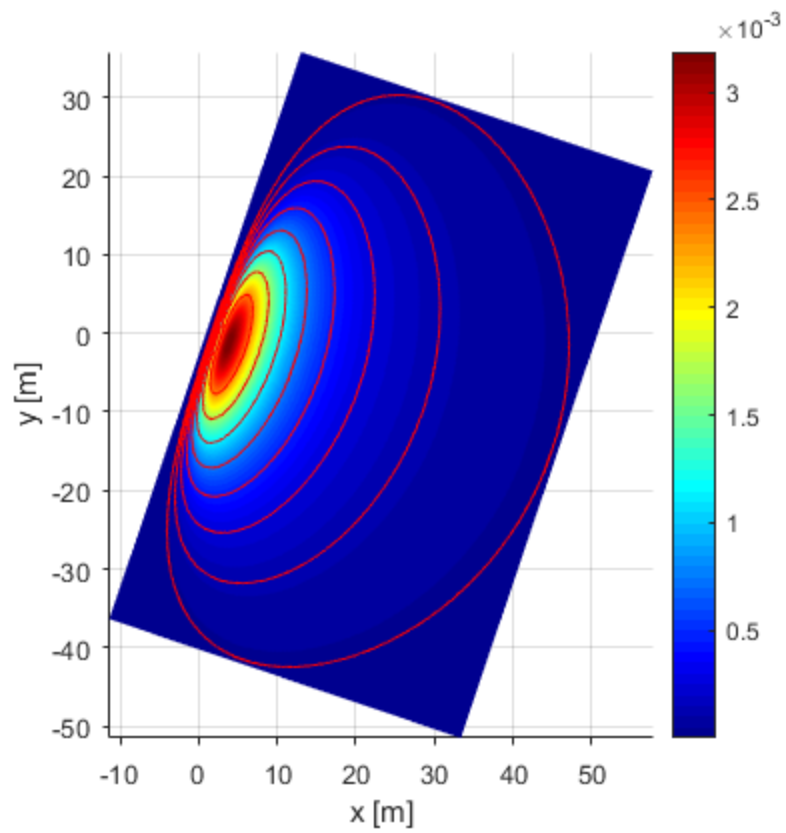
Almonds 3 on 7/1/19

```
xstation = 574822.323; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422508.481; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 0.74; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.36; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 108.7; % measured [deg]
Ta = 28.1; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 12.2; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 501; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 107; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

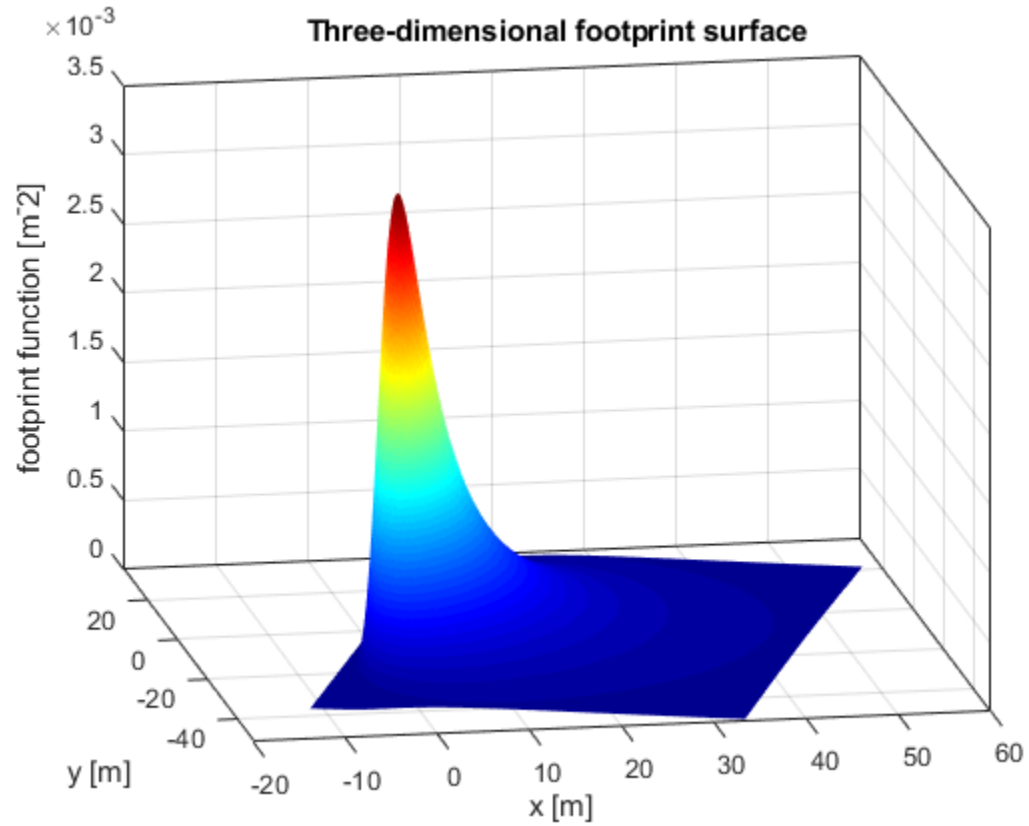
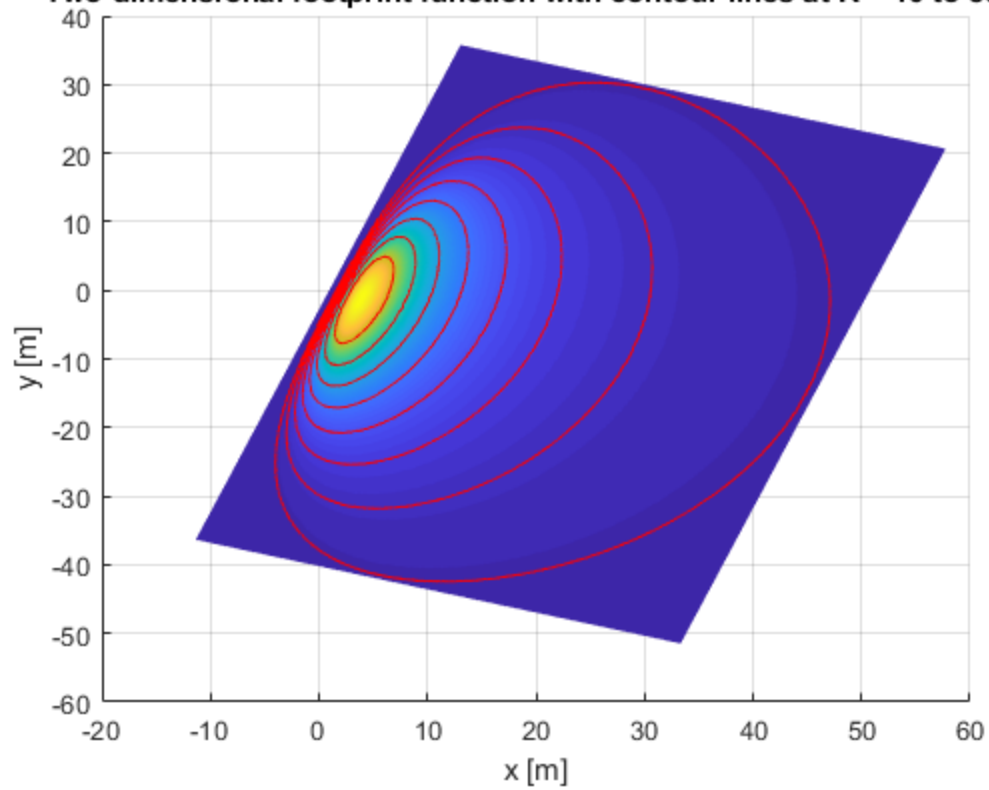
% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_07-01-19.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_07-01-19_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)

Done!
```



Two-dimensional footprint function with contour lines at R = 10 to 80%



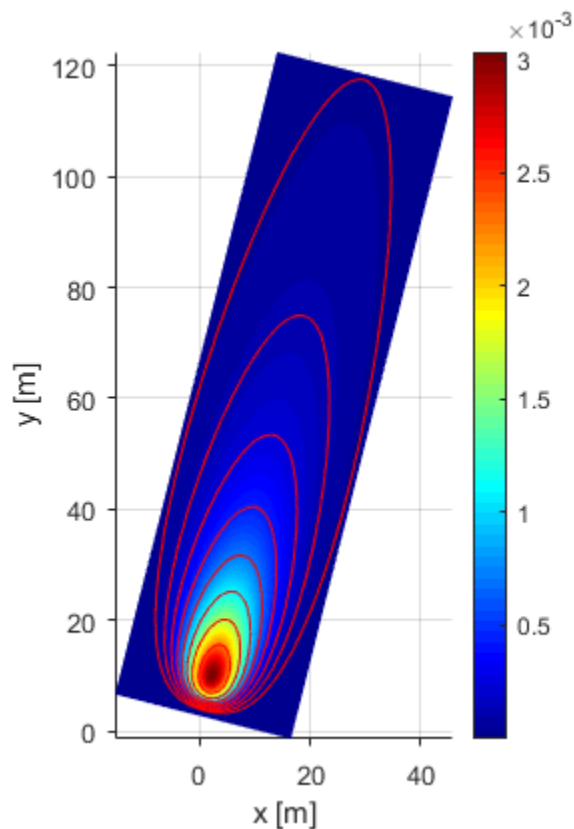
Almonds 1 on 9/24/19

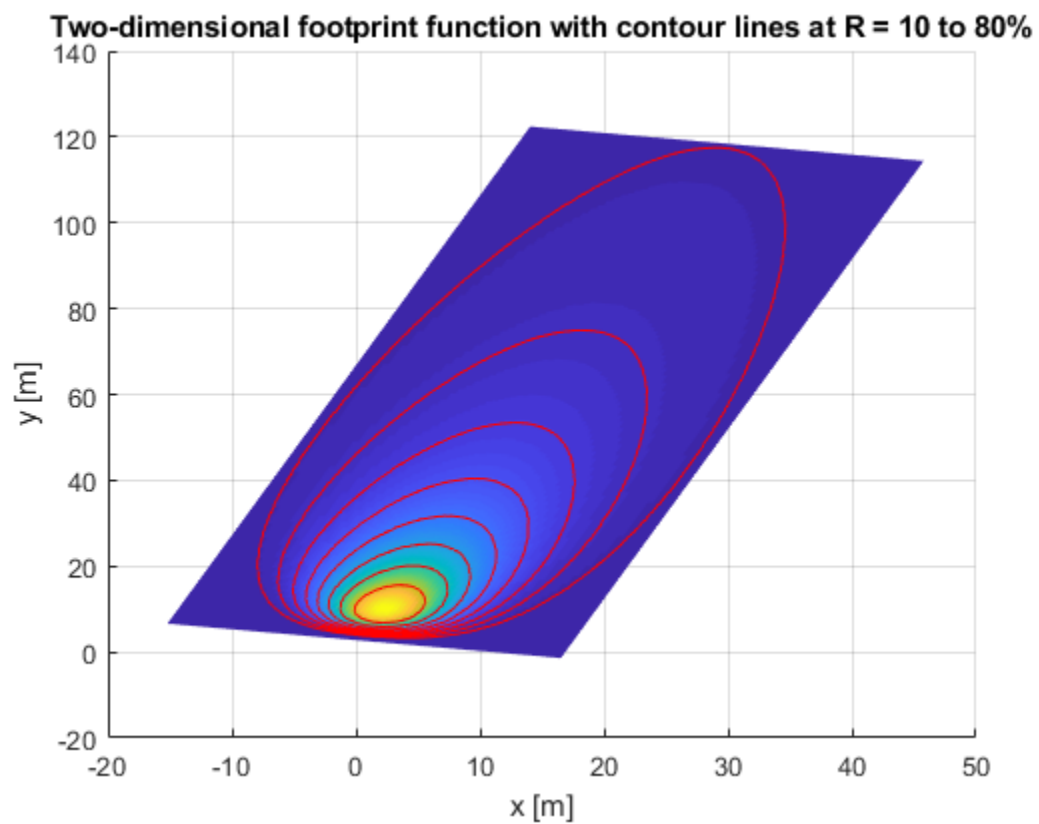
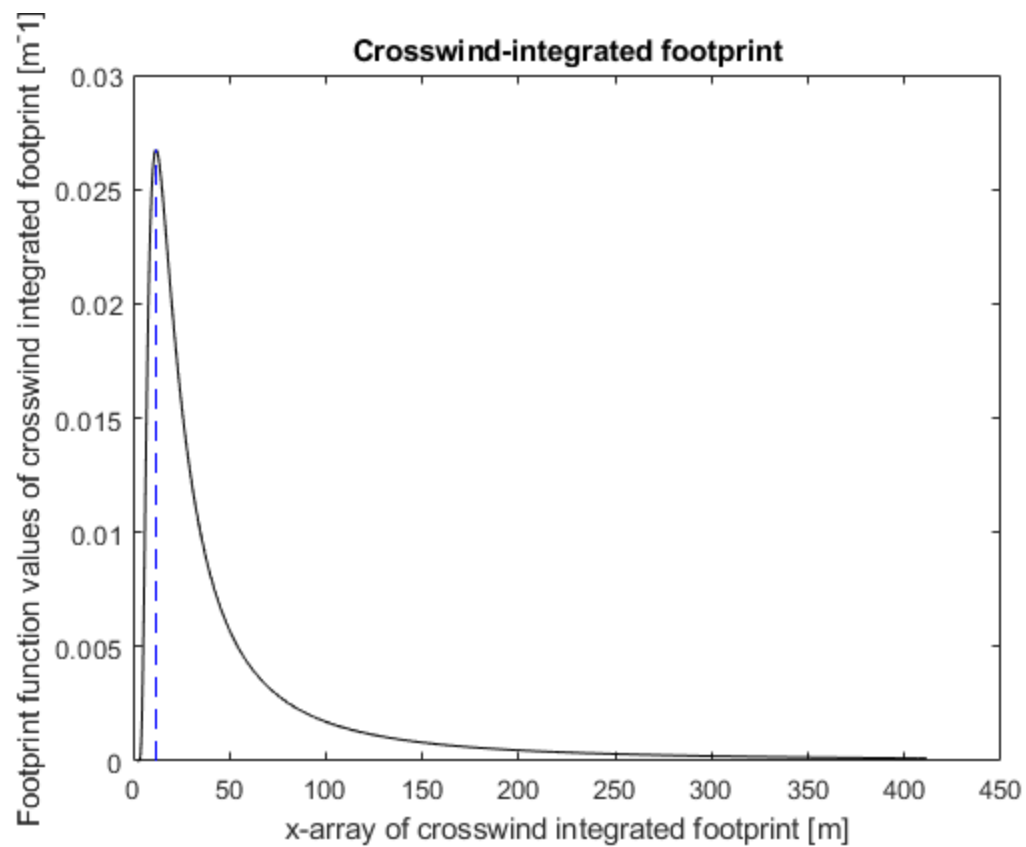
```
xstation = 574287.972; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422836.305; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 4.6; % measurement height [m]
umean = 4.61; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.62; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 14.18; % measured [deg]
Ta = 33.7; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 11.5; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 93; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 146; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

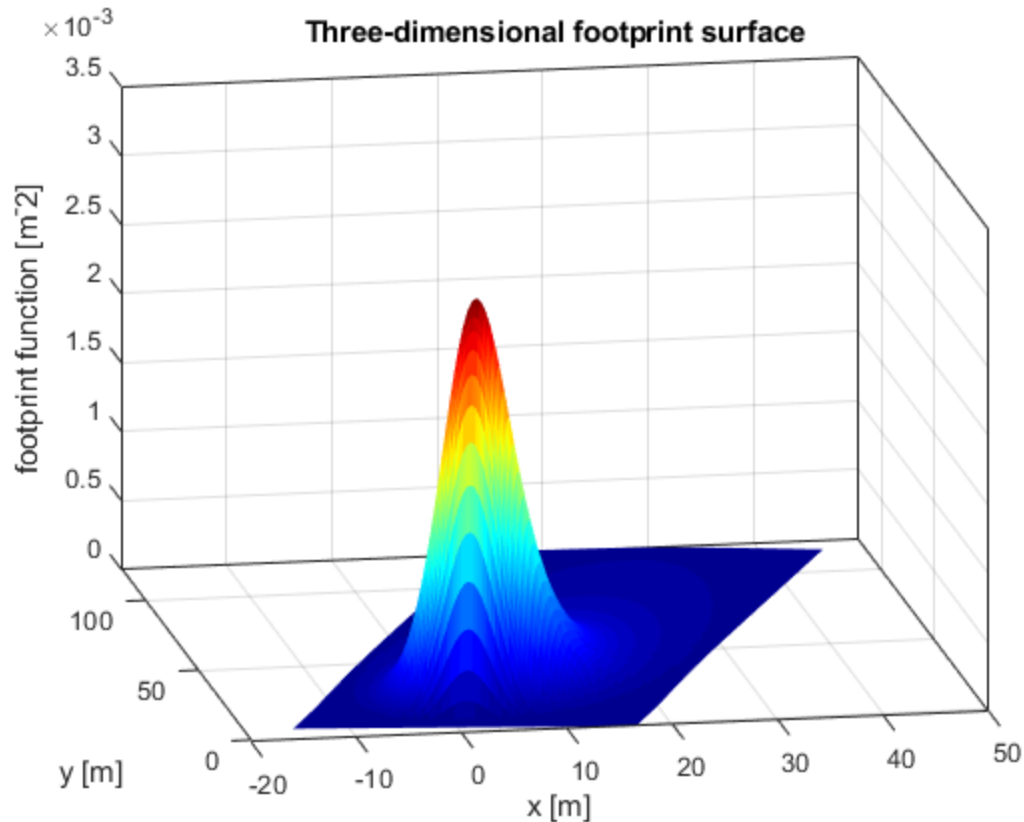
% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_09-24-19.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_09-24-19_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!







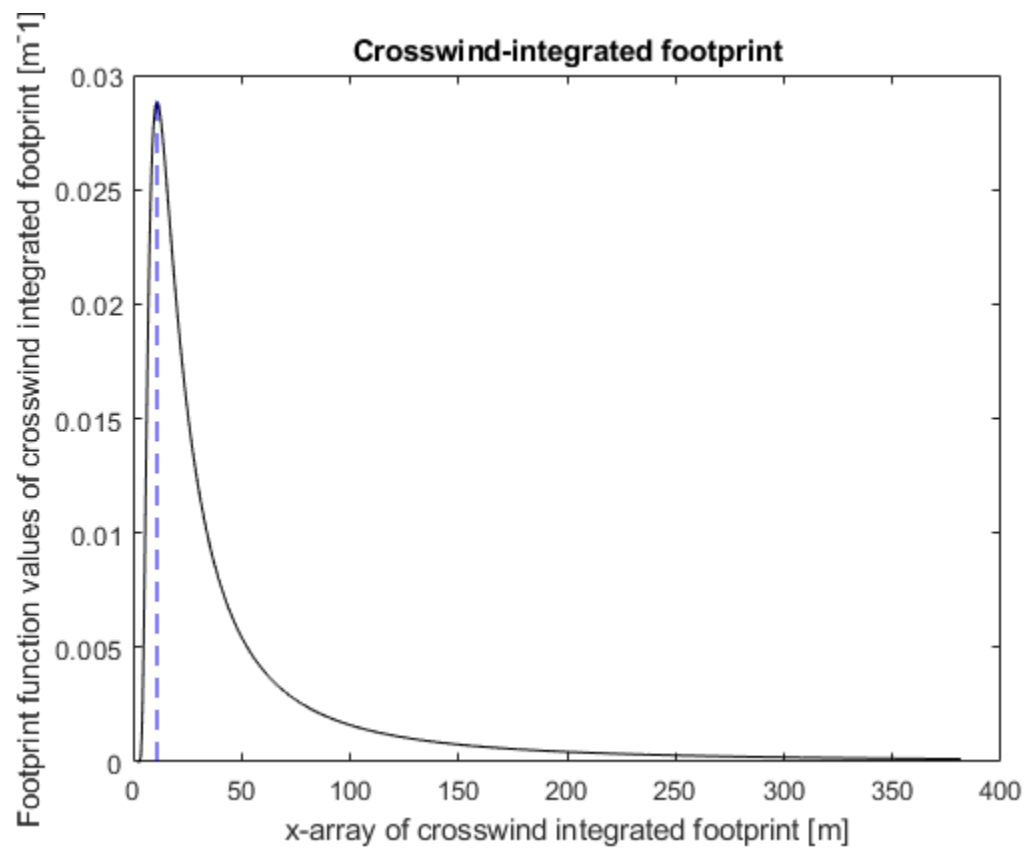
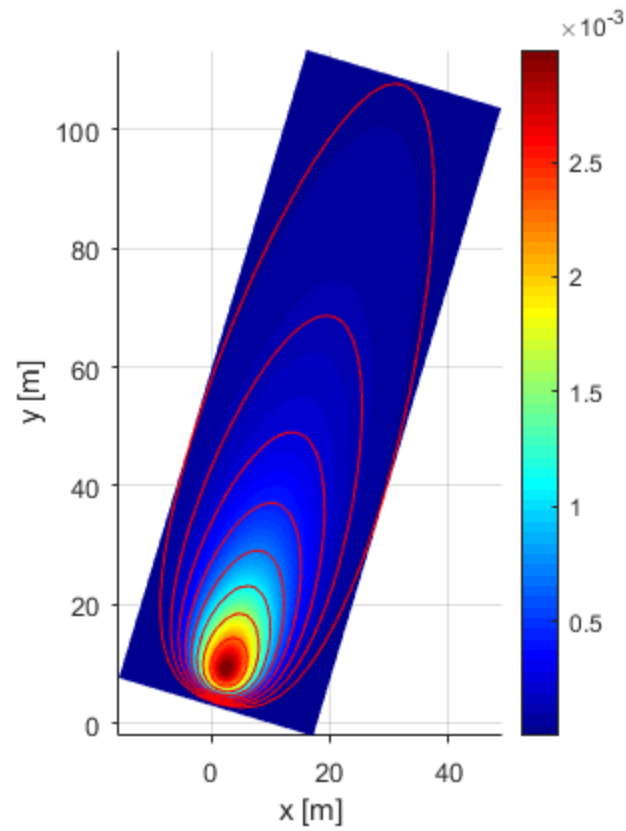
Almonds 2 on 9/24/19

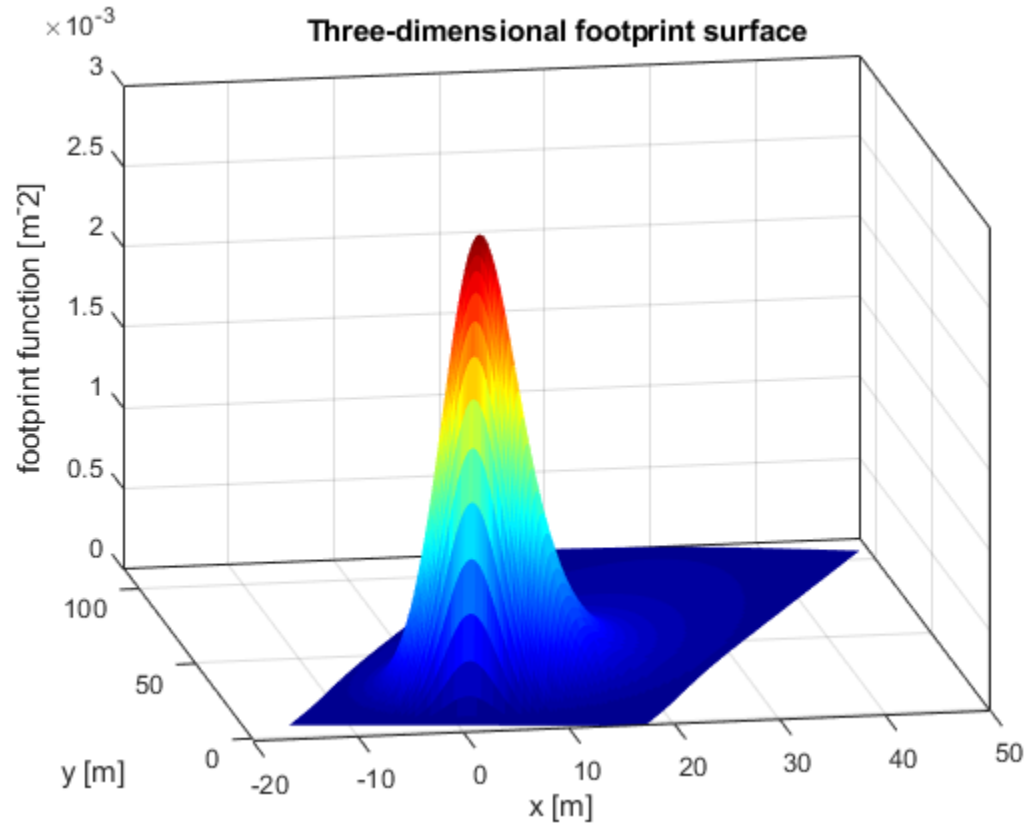
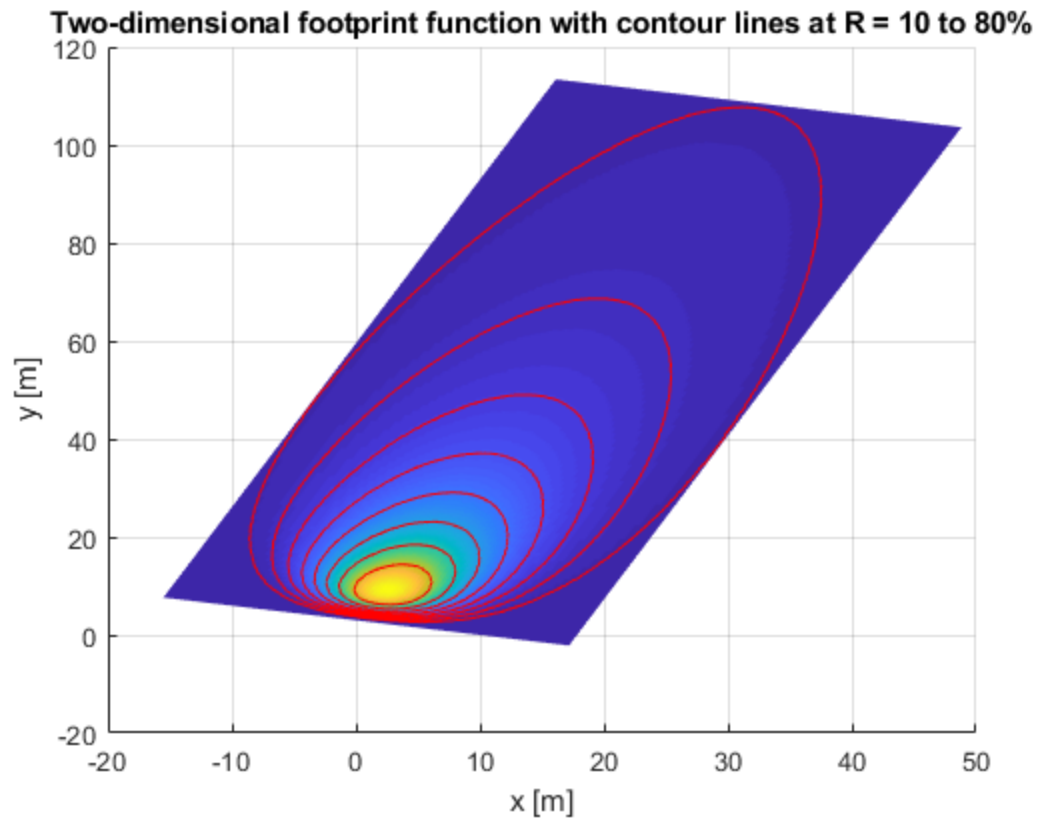
```
xstation = 574057.44; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422582.887; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 3.9; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.8; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 16.66; % measured [deg]
Ta = 33.8; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 11.7; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 229; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 94; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_09-24-19.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_09-24-19_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)

Done!
```





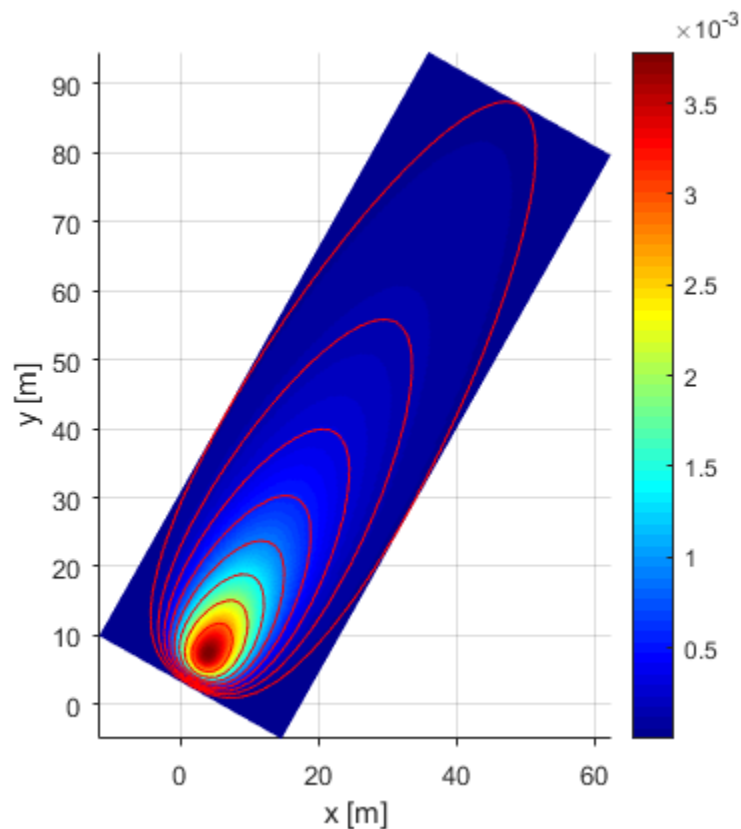
Almonds 3 on 9/24/19

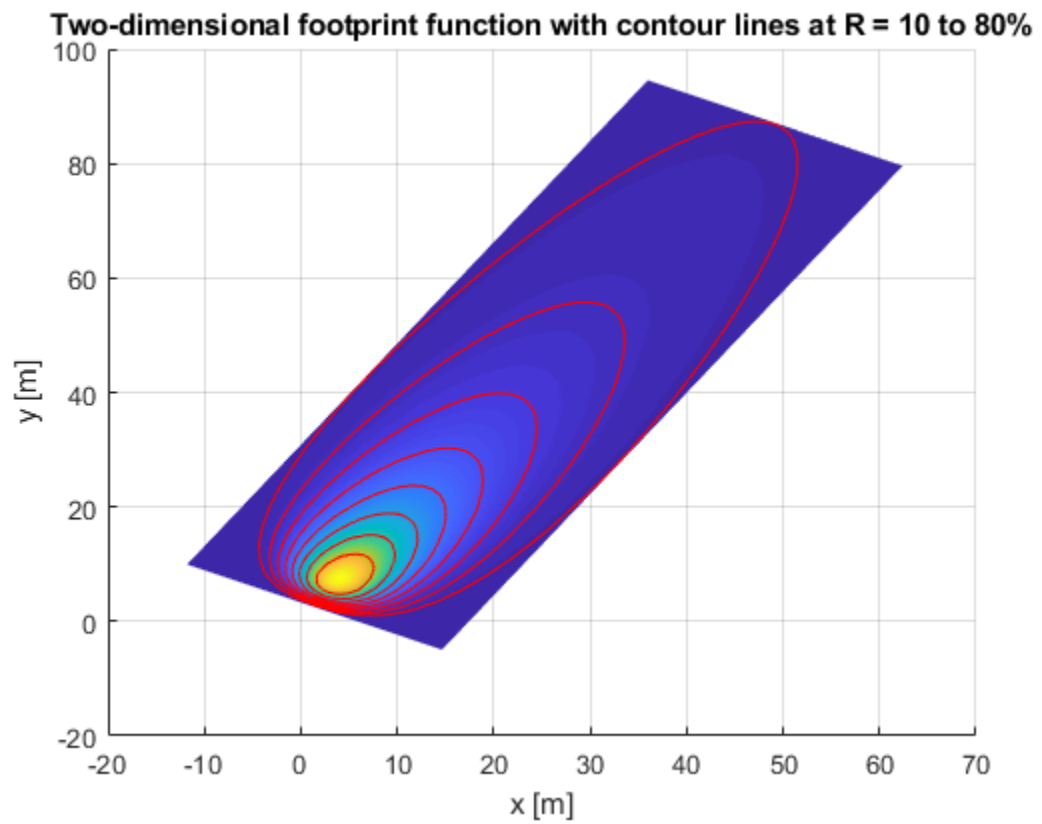
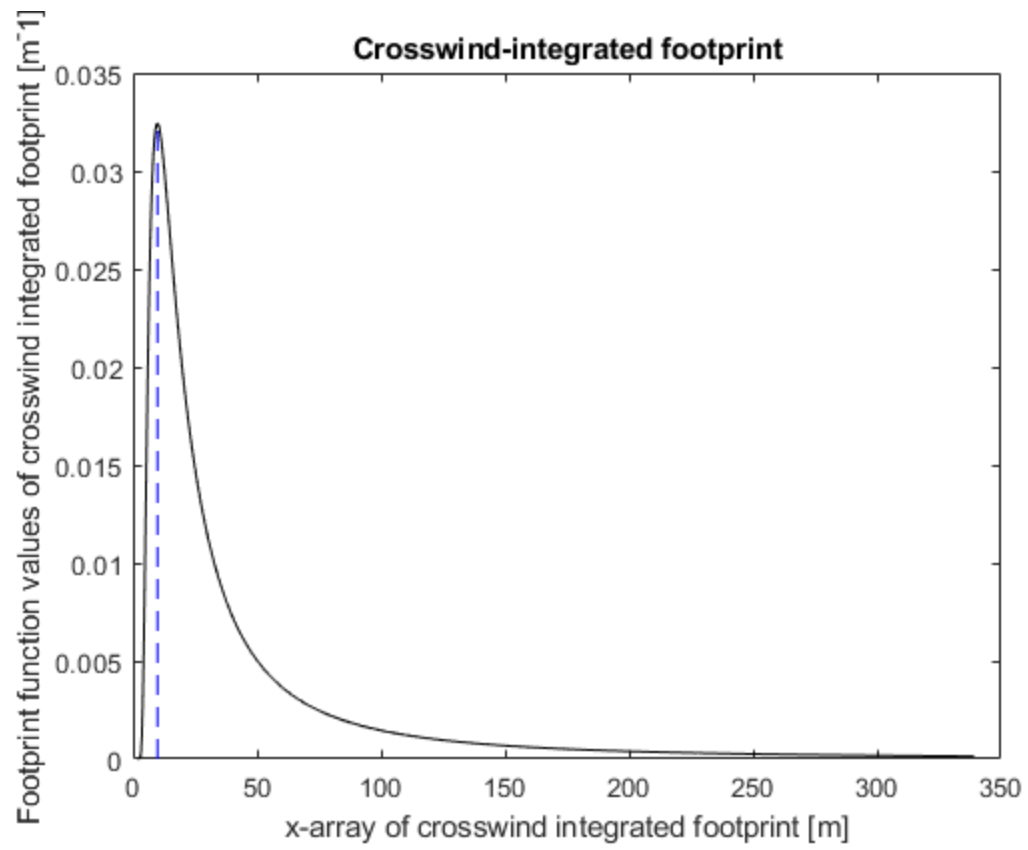
```
xstation = 574822.323; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422508.481; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 3.9; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.9; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 29.46; % measured [deg]
Ta = 33.1; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 10.2; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 260; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 173; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

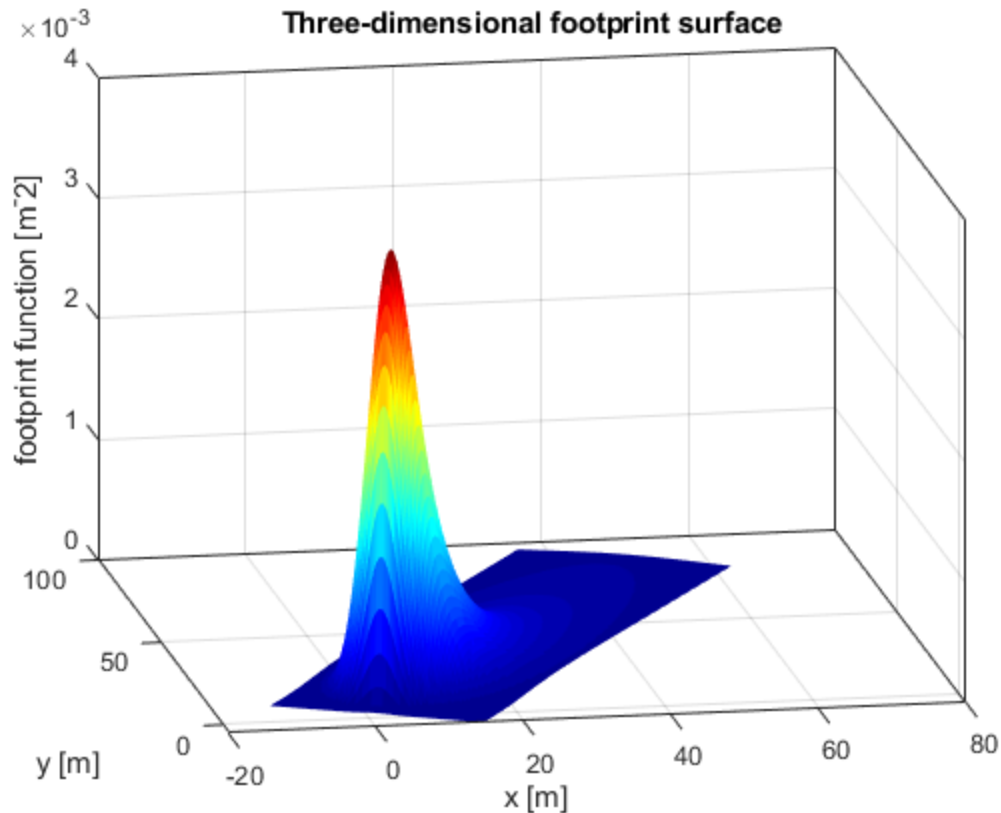
% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_09-24-19.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_09-24-19_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!







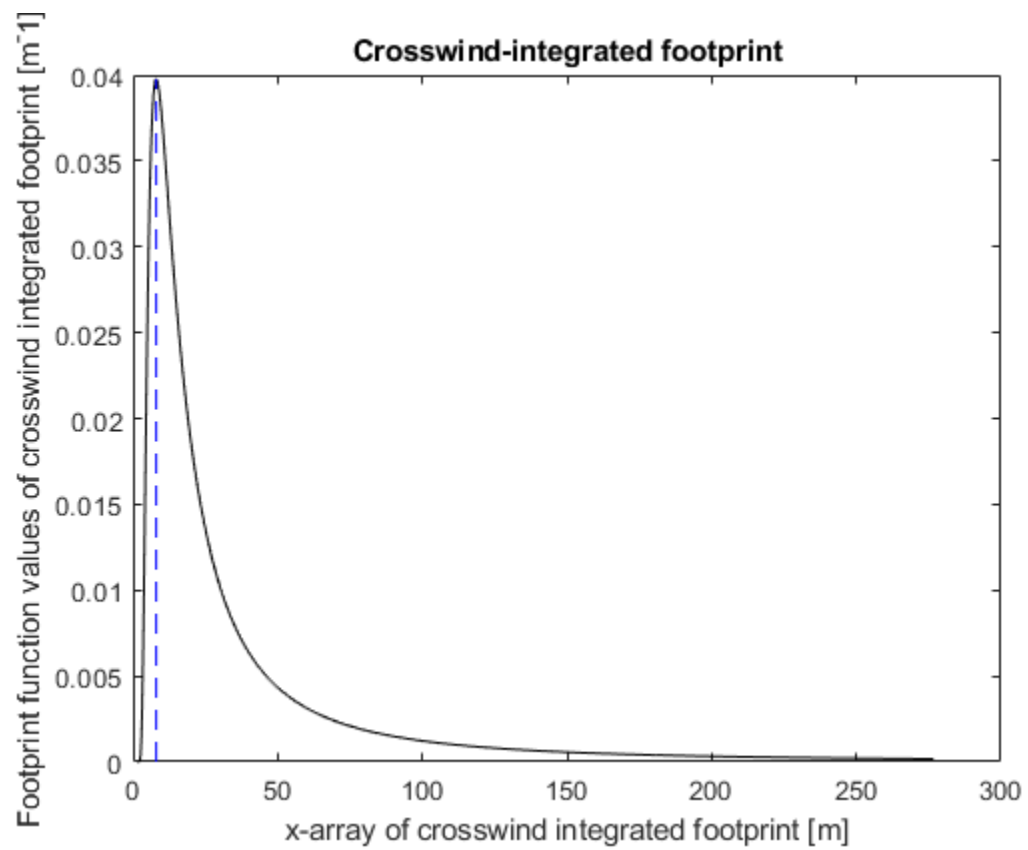
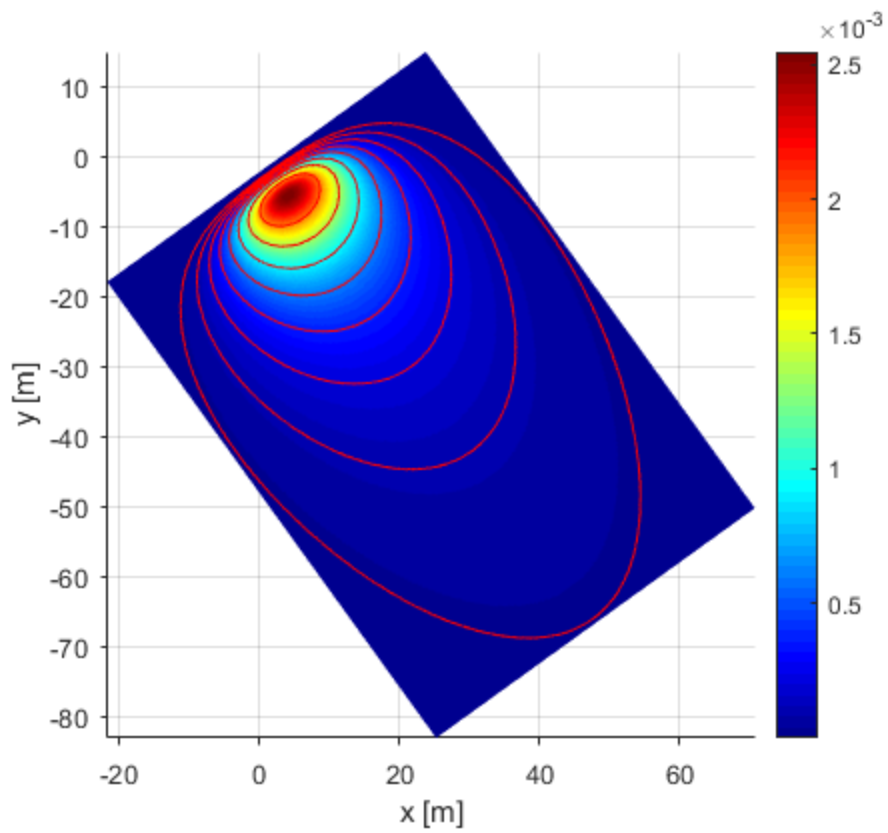
Almonds 1 on 6/19/20

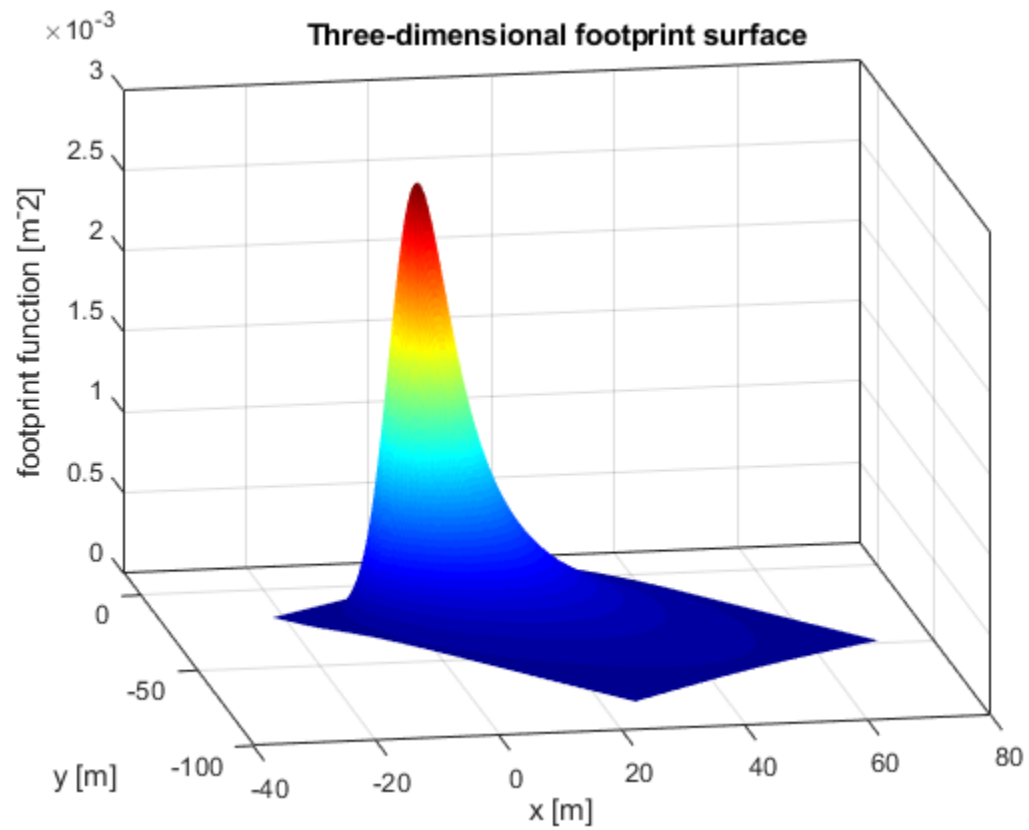
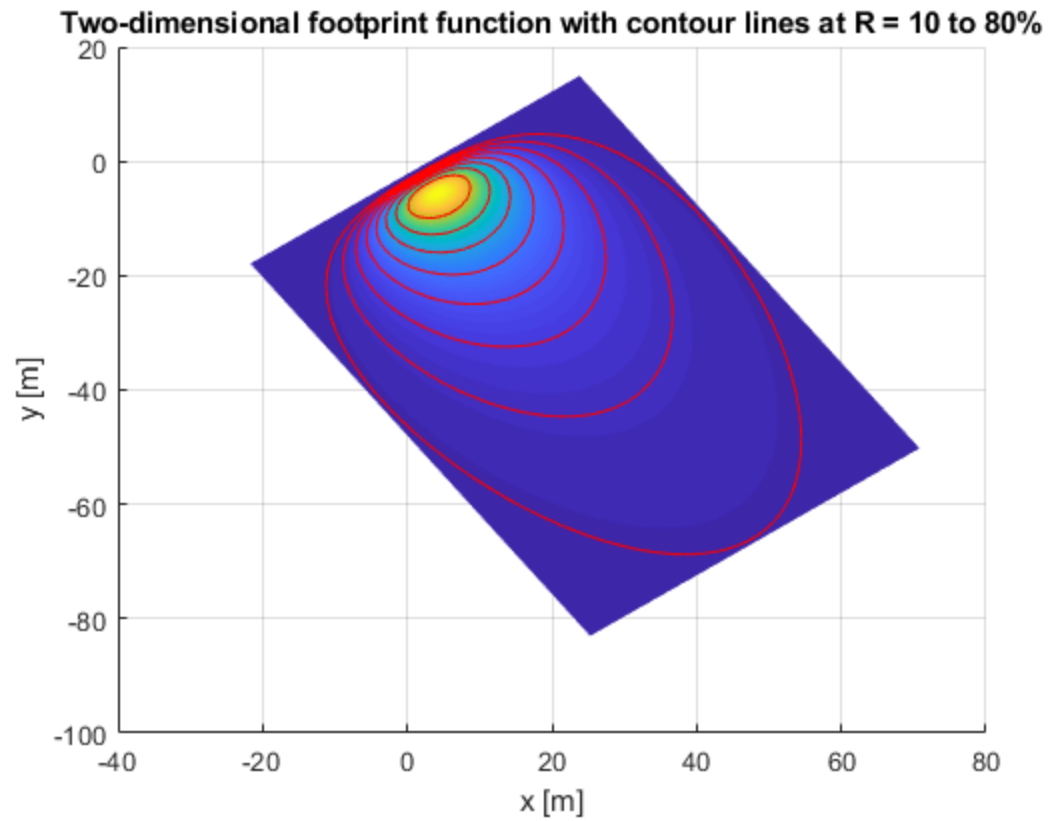
```
xstation = 574287.972; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422836.305; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 4.6; % measurement height [m]
umean = 2.0; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.8; %
ustar = 0.4; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 144.2; % measured [deg]
Ta = 33.2; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 11.5; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 518; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 37; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_06-19-20.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_06-19-20_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!





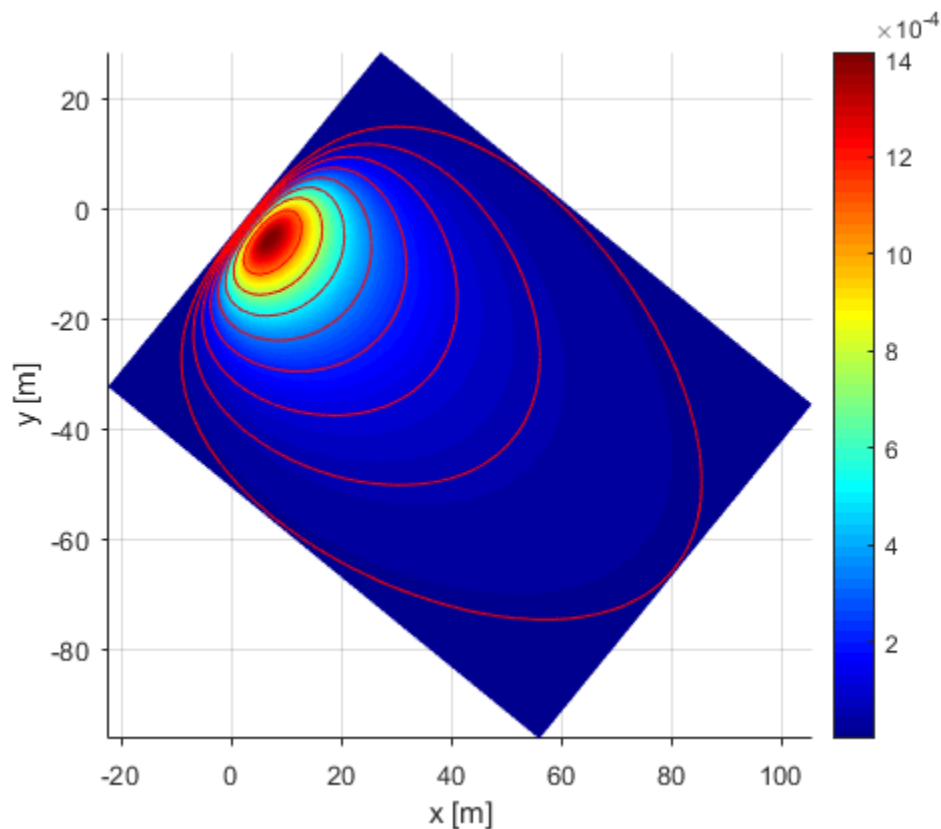
Almonds 2 on 6/19/20

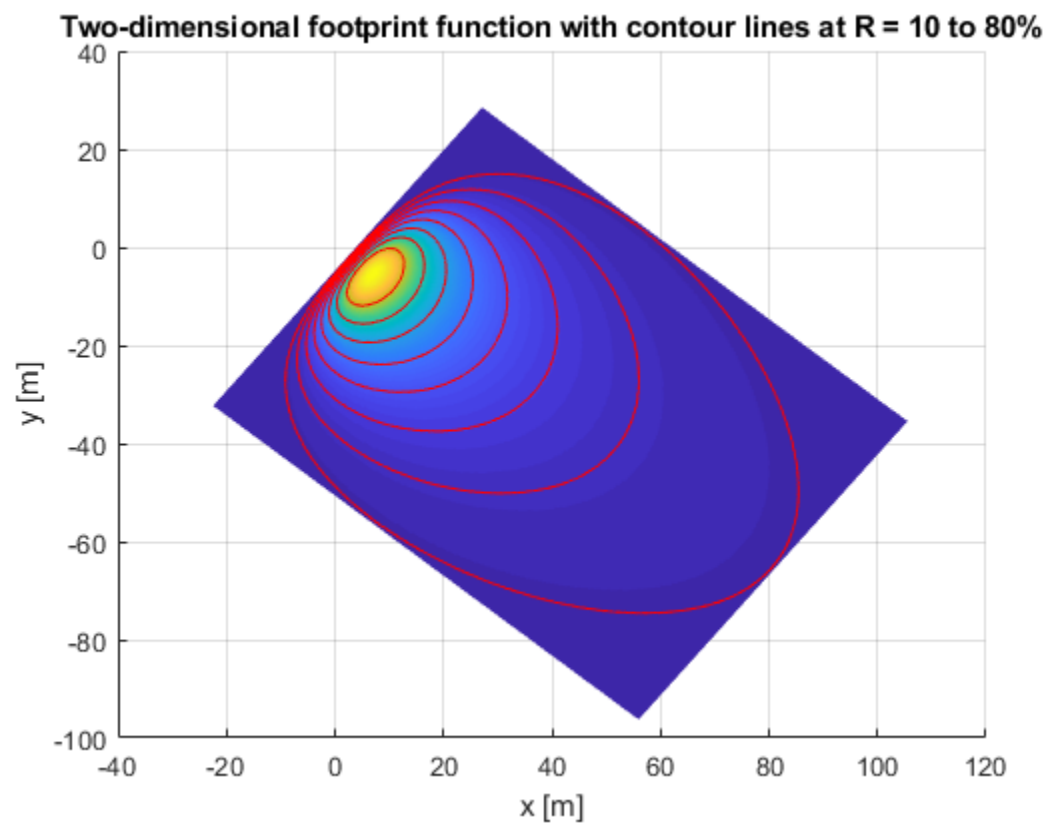
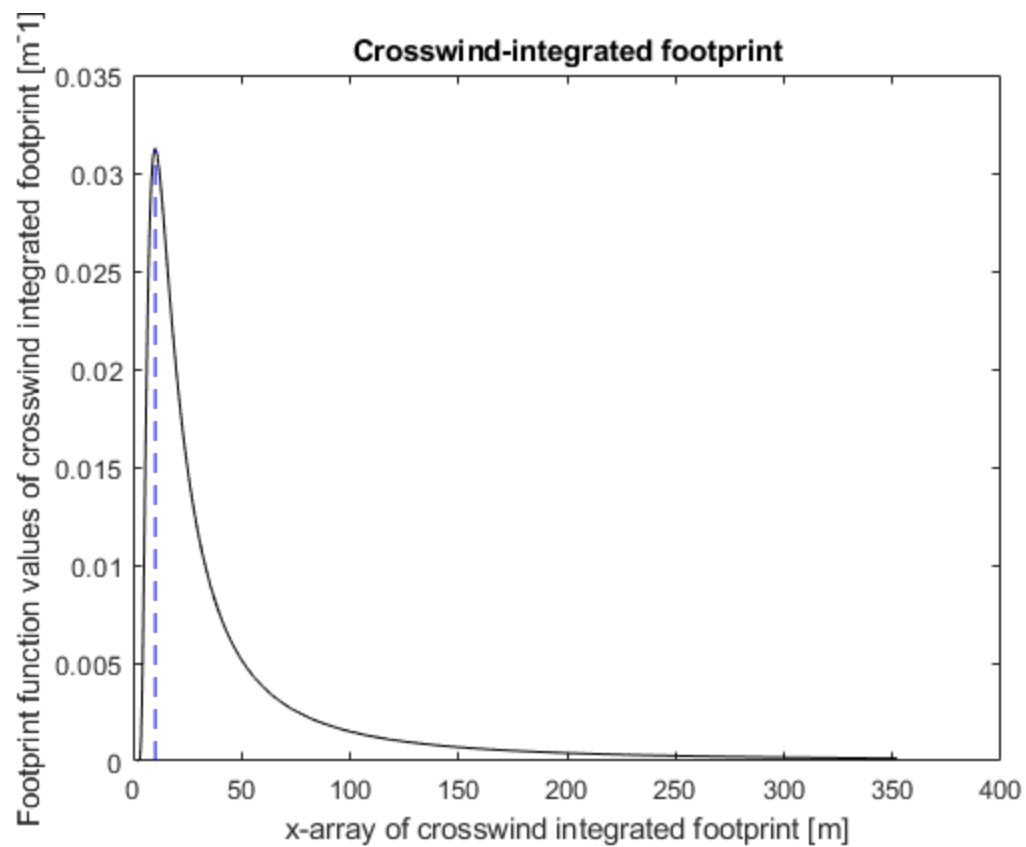
```
xstation = 574057.44; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422582.887; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 1.8; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.8; %
ustar = 0.4; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 129.2; % measured [deg]
Ta = 33.0; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 11.6; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 681; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = -39; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

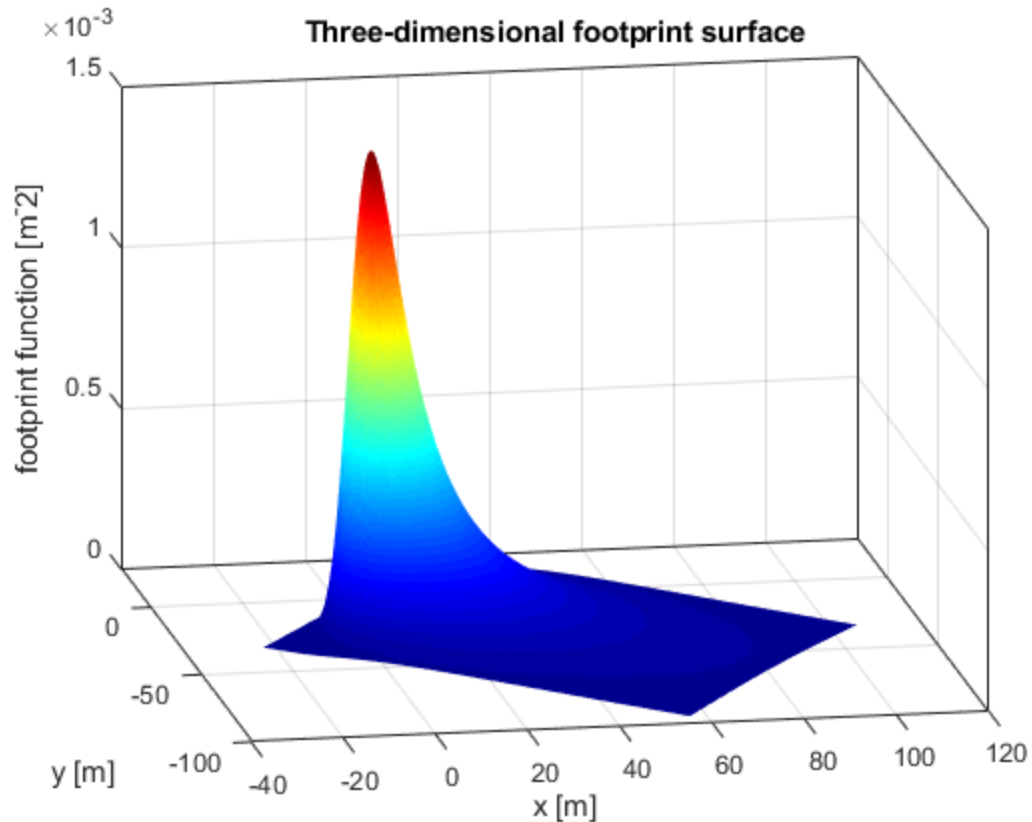
% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_06-19-20.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_06-19-20_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!







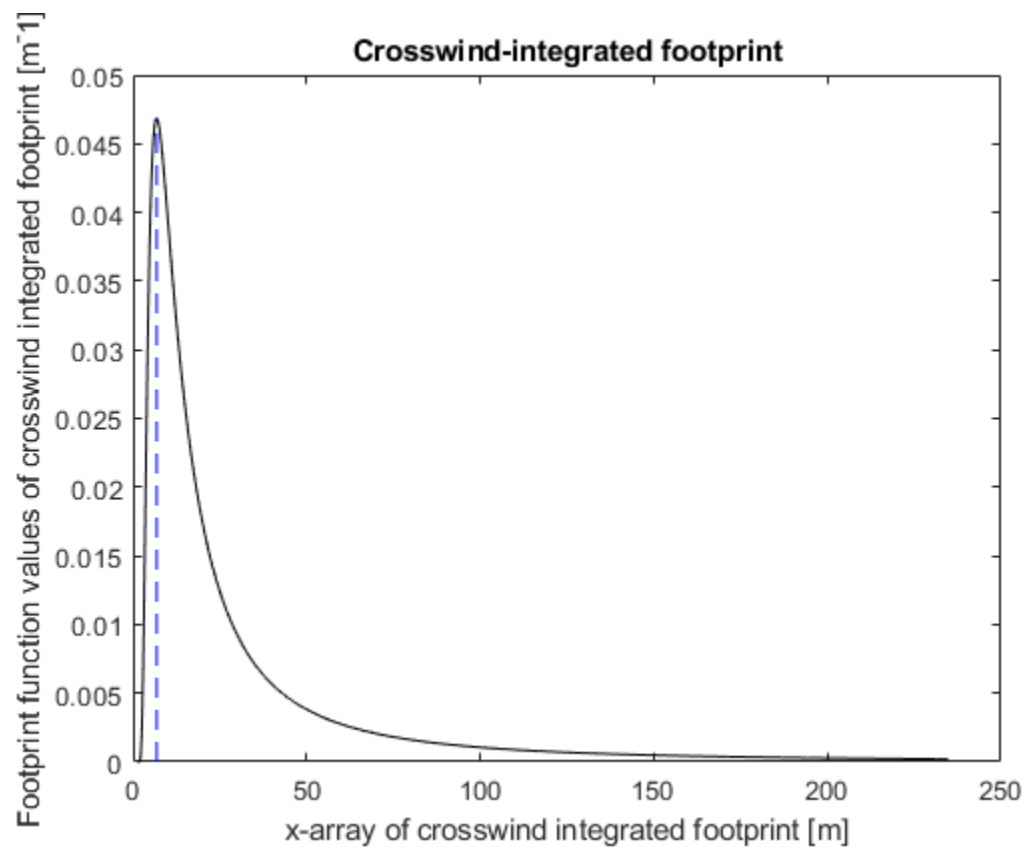
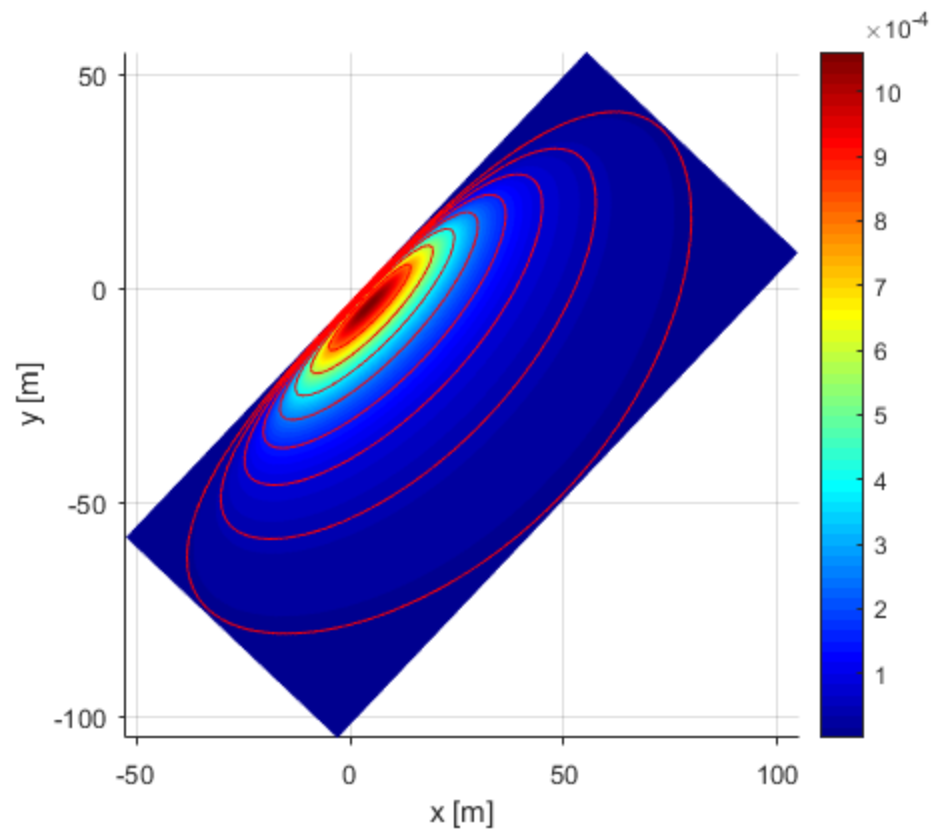
Almonds 3 on 6/19/20

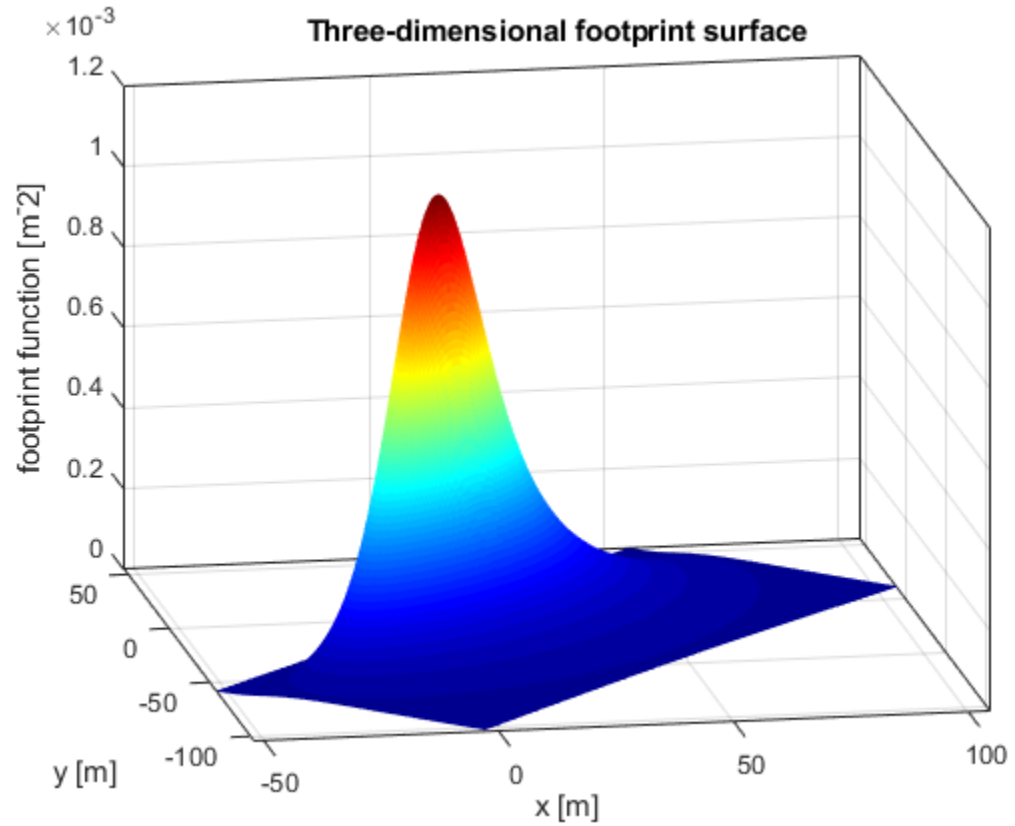
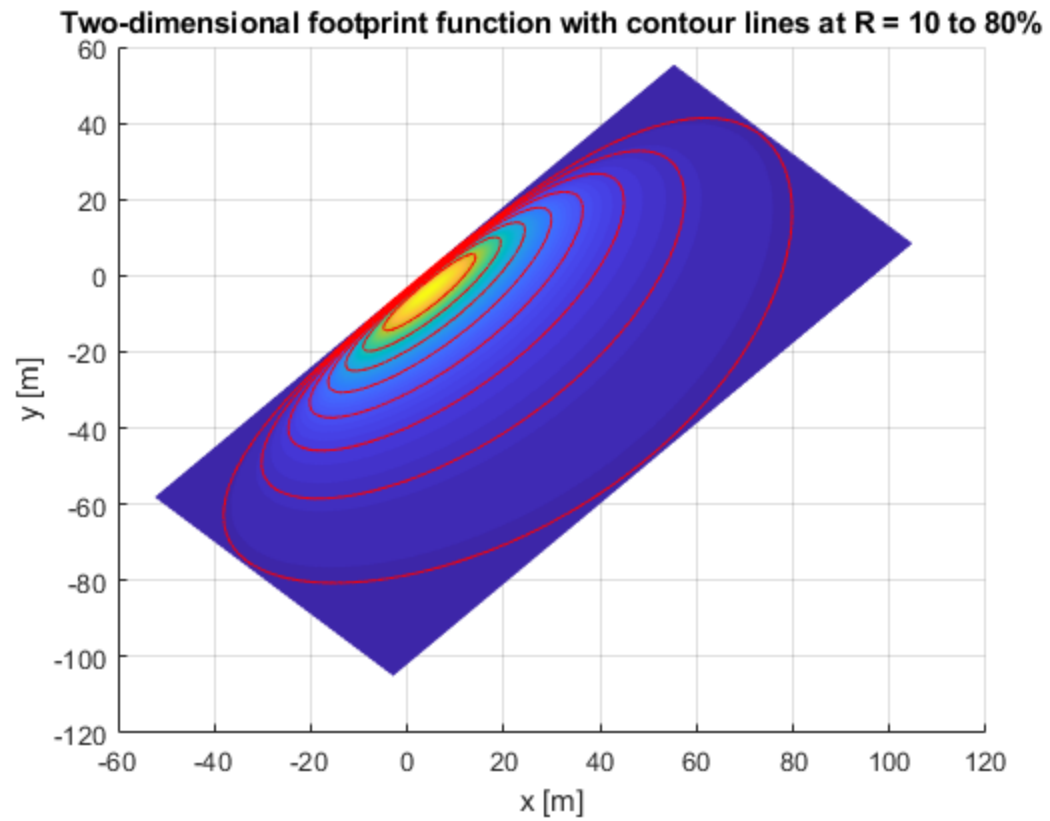
```
xstation = 574822.323; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422508.481; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 0.6; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.8; %
ustar = 0.2; %
wind_dir = 133.5; % measured [deg]
Ta = 30.7; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 13.4; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 383; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 6; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_06-19-20.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_06-19-20_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!





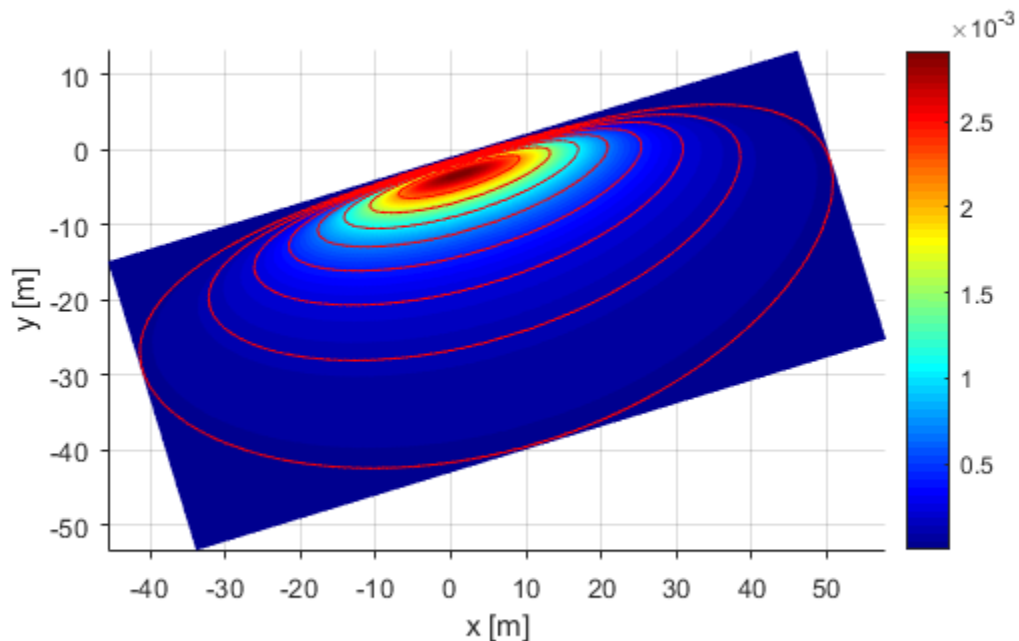
Almonds 1 on 8/9/20

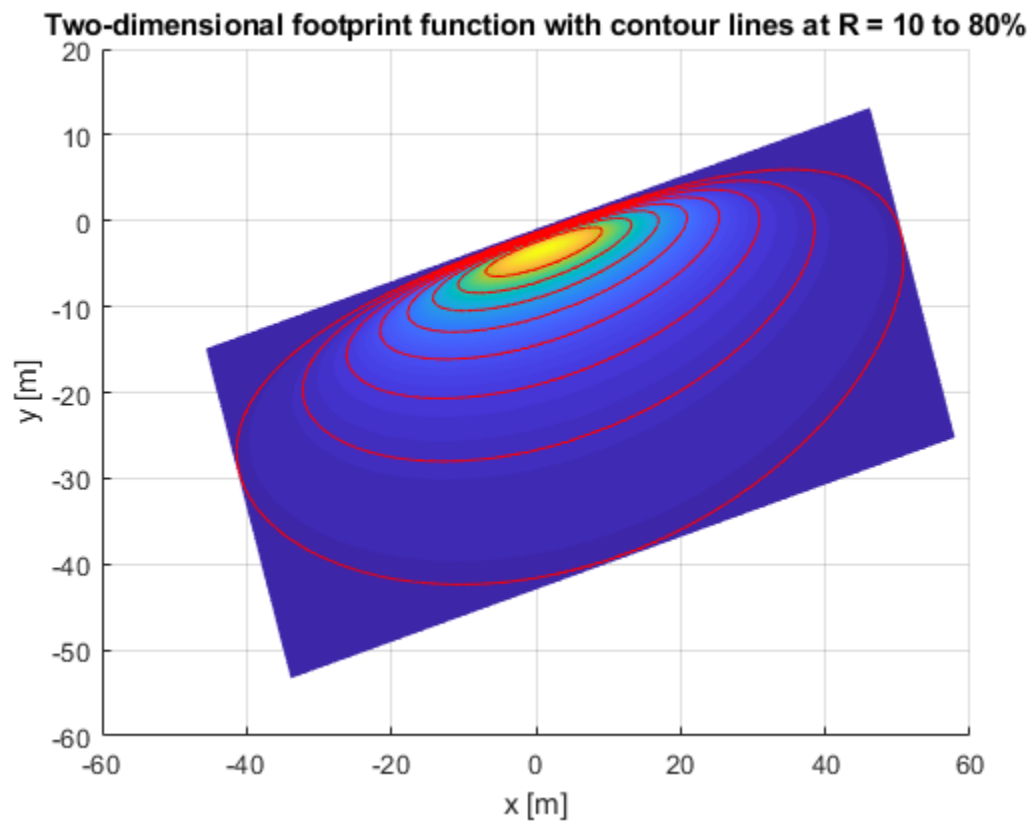
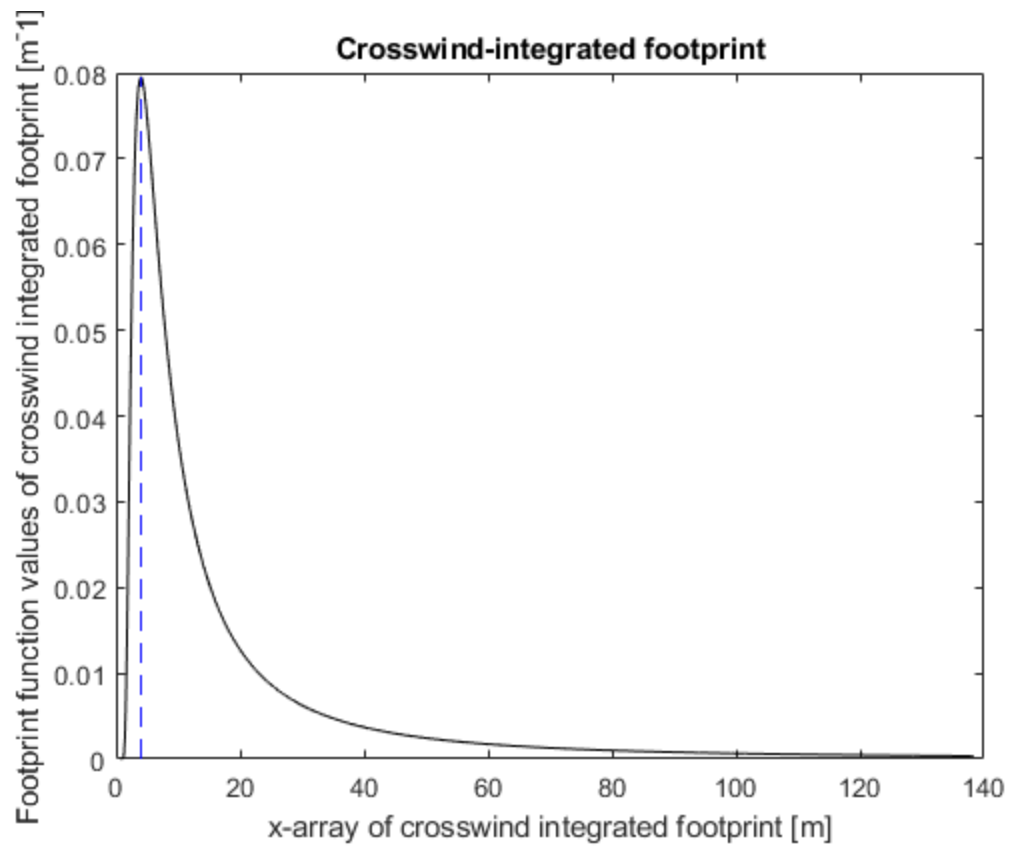
```
xstation = 574287.972; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422836.305; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 4.6; % measurement height [m]
umean = 0.5; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.2; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 163; % measured [deg]
Ta = 36.7; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 14.7; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 543; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 13; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

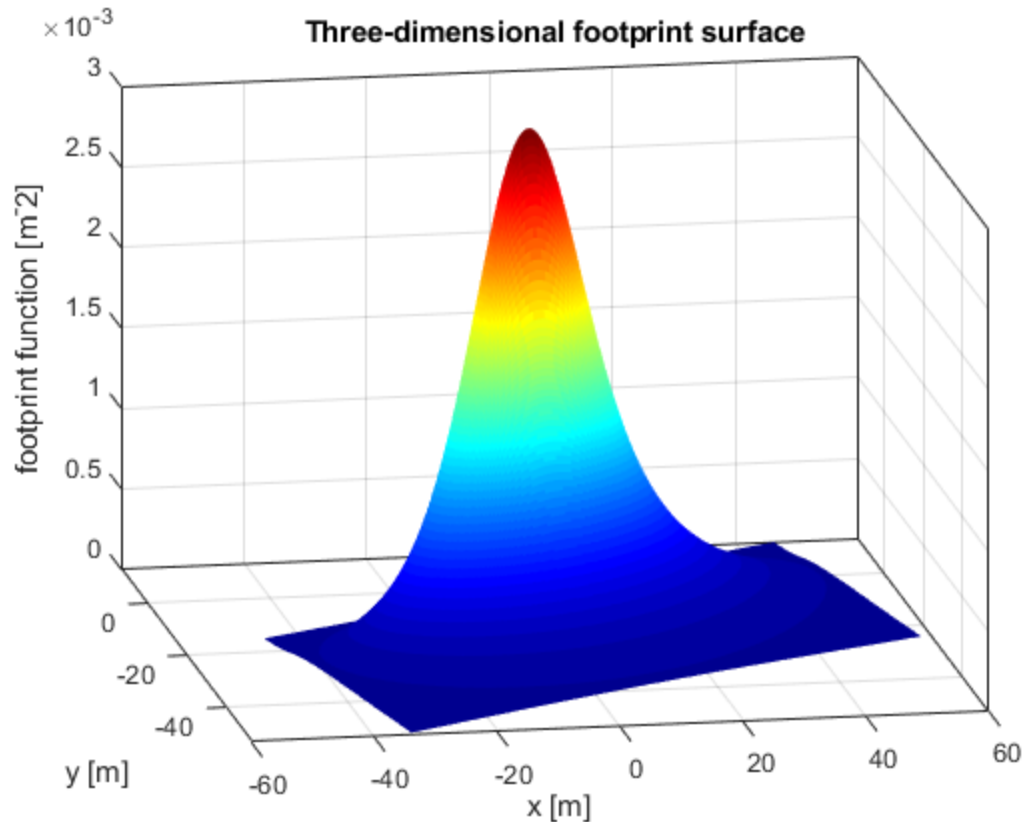
% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_08-09-20.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_1_FFP_08-09-20_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)
```

Done!







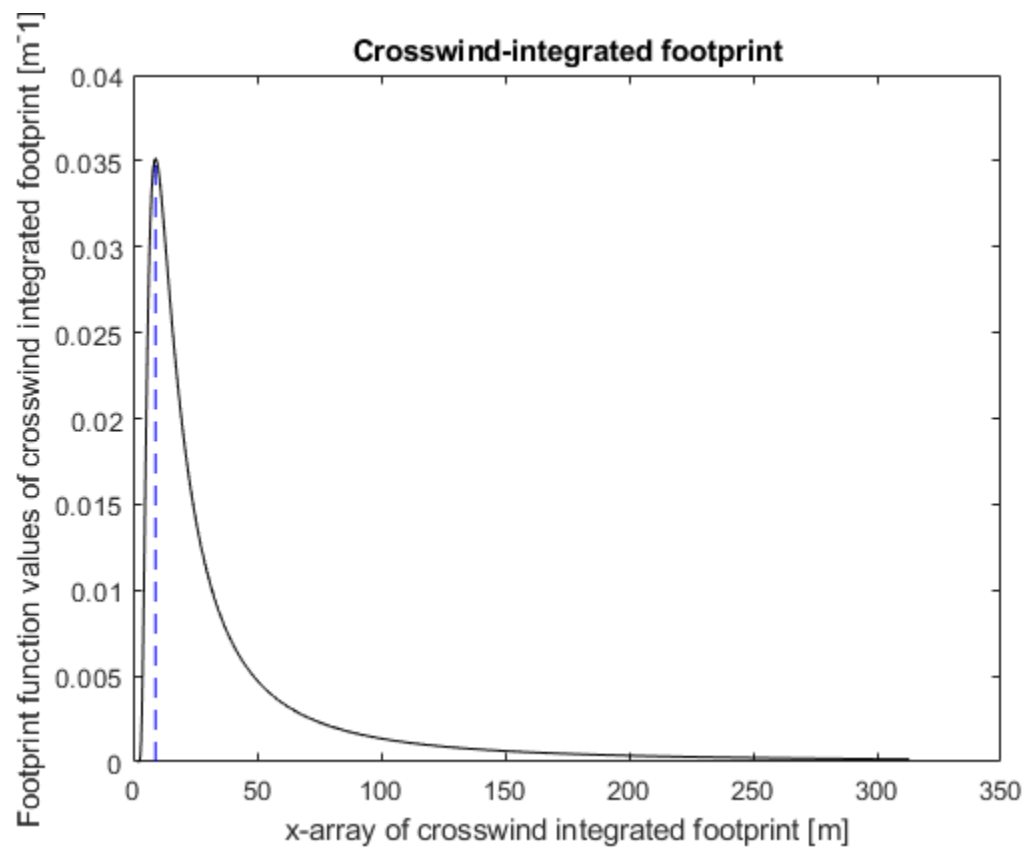
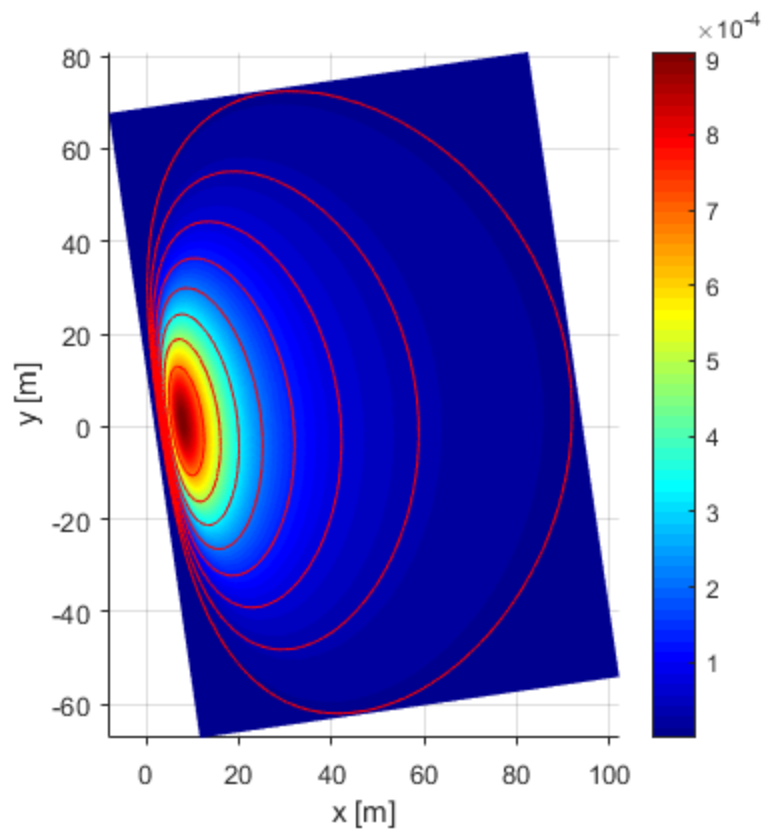
Almonds 2 on 8/9/20

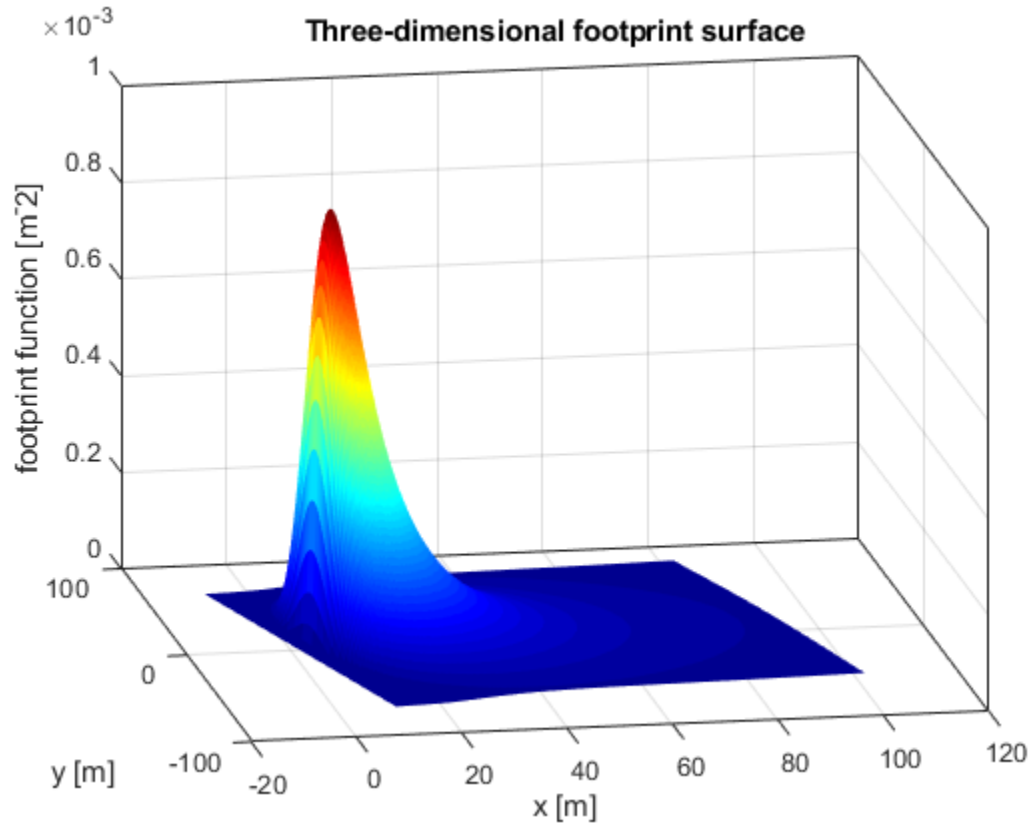
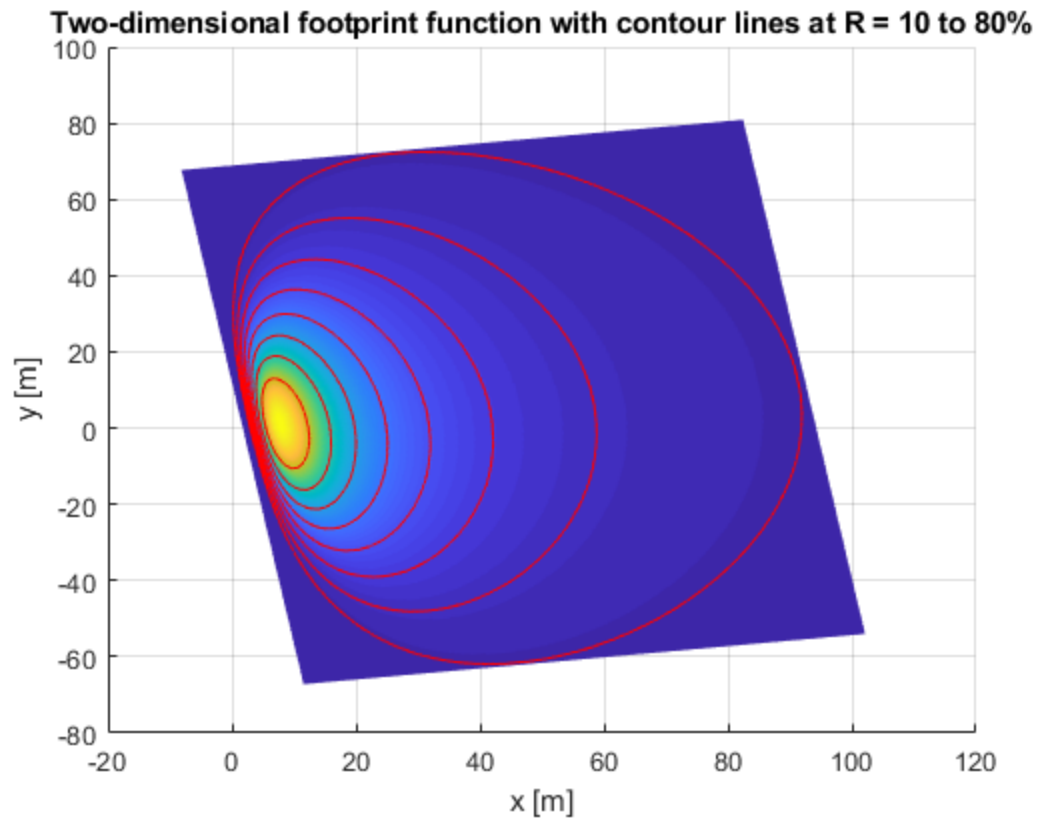
```
xstation = 574057.44; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422582.887; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 0.8; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; % ***
ustar = 0.2; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 81.7; % measured [deg]
Ta = 35.9; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 17.7; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 542; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = -22; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation,ystation,zm,umean,sigmav,ustar,wind_dir,Ta,z,e,LE,H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_08-09-20.txt',M,'precision',11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_2_FFP_08-09-20_contour.txt',Mcontour,'precision',11)

Done!
```





Almonds 3 on 8/9/20

```
xstation = 574822.323; % x-coordinate of station [m]
ystation = 4422508.481; % y-coordinate of station [m]
zm = 6.5; % measurement height [m]
umean = 0.6; % measured [m s-1]
sigmav = 0.7; %
ustar = 0.2; % measured [m s-1]
wind_dir = 55.58; % measured [deg]
Ta = 35.2; % air temperature [C]
z = 84; % elevation [m], https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corning,\_California
e = 18.3; % vapor pressure [mb]
LE = 547; % station latent heat flux [W m-2]
H = 4; % station sensible heat flux [W m-2]

% Run FFP Function
[ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation, ystation, zm, umean, sigmav, ustar, wind_dir, Ta, z, e, LE, H);

% save array
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_08-09-20.txt', M, 'precision', 11)
dlmwrite('Almonds_3_FFP_08-09-20_contour.txt', Mcontour, 'precision', 11)
```

Functions

```
function [ M, Mcontour ] =
    FFPprogram(xstation, ystation, zm, umean, sigmav, ustar, wind_dir, Ta, z, e, LE, H)
    % Citation of FFP function: Kljun, N., P. Calanca, M.W. Rotach,
    H.P. Schmid,
    % 2015: A simple two-dimensional parameterisation for Flux
    Footprint Prediction
    % (FFP). Geosci. Model Dev., 8, 3695-3713. doi:10.5194/gmd-8-3695-
    2015.

    % Resources for calculating the Monin-Obukhov length:
    % https://www.weather.gov/epz/wxcalc\_stationpressure
    % https://www.weather.gov/epz/wxcalc\_mixingratio
    % https://www.shodor.org/os411/courses/\_master/tools/calculators/virtualtemp/tv1calc.html
    % https://www.shodor.org/os411/courses/\_master/tools/calculators/moninobukhov/index.html

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    % Inputs
    %FFP Input
    %All inputs as scalars
    %zm = Measurement height above displacement height (i.e. z-d) [m]
    %z0 = Roughness length [m] ? enter [None] if not known
    %umean = Mean wind speed at zm [ms-1] ? enter [None] if not known
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%h = Boundary layer height [m]
%ol = Obukhov length [m]
%sigmav = Standard deviation of lateral velocity fluctuations [ms?
1]
%ustar = Friction velocity [ms?1]

gravity = 9.8; % acceleration of gravity [m s-2]
k = 0.4; % von Karman's constant [dimensionless]
R_d = 287.04; % gas constant for dry air, J/(kg*degK)

% guess
z0 = NaN; % unknown, either z0 or umean is required.
h = 2000; % guess [m]

% settings
rs = 10:10:80; % percentage of source area
fig = 1; % show plots
%crop = 1; % crop output area to size of the footprint

% meteorological inputs
epsilon = 0.622; % ratio of the molecular weight of water vapor to
dry air
c_pd = 1003.5; % heat capacity of dry air at constant pressure [J
kg-1 K-1]
c_pv = 1865; % heat capacity of water vapour at constant pressure
[J kg-1 K-1]

% meteorological calculations
p = 1013.25 * (1.0 - 2.225577e-5 * z)^5.25588; % barometric
pressure above sea level [mb]
ea = 6.112 * exp((17.67 * Ta) / (Ta + 243.5)); % saturation water
vapor pressure [mb]
%mr = epsilon * ea / (p - ea); %8.2; % actual mixing ratio, g/kg
[https://www.weather.gov/epz/wxcalc_mixingratio]
q = epsilon * ea / (p + (epsilon - 1.0) * ea); % specific humidity
cp = (1.0 - q) * c_pd + q * c_pv; % heat capacity of moist air
rho = ((p * 100.0) / (R_d * (Ta+273.15))) * (1.0 - (1.0 - epsilon)
* ea / p); % density of air [kg m-3]

% Monin-Obukhov length calculation
Lambda = 1E6 * (2.501 - (2.361e-3 * Ta)); % latent heat of
vaporization [J kg-1]
E = LE/Lambda; % rate of surface evaporation (kg m-2 s-1)
Hv = H + (0.61 * (Ta+273.15) * cp * E); % virtual sensible heat
flux
Lconst = k*gravity/(Ta+273.15);
ol = -ustar^3 / (Lconst * (Hv / (rho * cp))); % Monin-Obukhov
length [m]

% FIX
% % Calculate the mixing ratio
% w = 621.97*(e/(p-e)); % actual mixing ratio, g/kg
% ws = 621.97*(es/(p-es)); % saturated mixing ratio, g/kg
% rh = w/ws; % relative humidity

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% Main function for flux footprint prediction
[FFP,flag_err] = calc_footprint_FFP(zm,...
                                   z0,...
                                   umean,...
                                   h,...
                                   ol,...
                                   sigmav,...
                                   ustar,...
                                   'wind_dir',wind_dir,...
                                   'r',rs,...
                                   'fig',fig,...
                                   'crop',1);

% Crosswind?integrated footprint
figure()
plot(FFP(1).x_ci, FFP(1).f_ci, 'k-', [ FFP(1).x_ci_max
FFP(1).x_ci_max], ...
     [0 max(FFP(1).f_ci)], 'b--')
title('Crosswind-integrated footprint')
xlabel('x-array of crosswind integrated footprint [m]')
ylabel('Footprint function values of crosswind integrated
footprint [m^-1]')

% Two?dimensional footprint with contour lines at R = 10 to 80%
figure()
surf(FFP(1).x_2d, FFP(1).y_2d, FFP(1).f_2d);
shading flat;
view(2);
title('Two-dimensional footprint function with contour lines at R
= 10 to 80%')
xlabel('x [m]')
ylabel('y [m]')
hold all;

for i=1:8
z = FFP(i).fr.*10.*ones(size(FFP(i).yr));
plot3(FFP(i).xr,FFP(i).yr,z, 'r')
end

% Three?dimensional footprint surface
figure()
surf(FFP(1).x_2d, FFP(1).y_2d, FFP(1).f_2d);
shading flat;
view(-10,20);
box on;
colormap jet
title('Three-dimensional footprint surface')
xlabel('x [m]')
ylabel('y [m]')
zlabel('footprint function [m^-2]')

% reshape array for saving
x_2d_flat = reshape(FFP(1).x_2d, [numel(FFP(1).x_2d),1]);

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    y_2d_flat = reshape(FFP(1).y_2d,[numel(FFP(1).y_2d),1]);
    f_2d_flat = reshape(FFP(1).f_2d,[numel(FFP(1).f_2d),1]);
    x_2d_flat = x_2d_flat + xstation; % corrected for absolute station
location
    y_2d_flat = y_2d_flat + ystation; % corrected for absolute station
location
    dim = 2; % dimension along which to concatenate
    M = cat(dim,x_2d_flat,y_2d_flat,f_2d_flat); % concatenate

    % x_c_flat = reshape(FFP(1).x_ci,[numel(FFP(1).x_ci),1]);
    % y_c_flat = reshape(FFP(1).y_ci,[numel(FFP(1).y_ci),1]);
    % f_c_flat = reshape(FFP(1).f_ci,[numel(FFP(1).f_ci),1]);
    % x_c_flat = x_c_flat + xstation; % corrected for absolute station
location
    % y_c_flat = y_c_flat + ystation; % corrected for absolute station
location
    % dim = 2; % dimension along which to concatenate
    % M_contour = cat(dim,x_c_flat,y_c_flat,f_c_flat); % concatenate

    x = transpose(FFP(8).xr) + xstation;
    y = transpose(FFP(8).yr) + ystation;
    z = FFP(8).fr.*10.*ones(size(y));
    xyz = cat(2,x,y,z);
    Mcontour = xyz(2:end,:); % delete first row with NaNs

    disp('Done!')

end

Done!

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