

Modelling electron-sample interactions with the software CASINO

We model the electron-sample interactions with the software CASINO (monte CARlo Simulation of electroN trajectory in sOlids; Hovington et al., 1997; Drouin et al., 2007) at the analytical conditions of 15 keV accelerating potential and a 30 nA focused beam. In all the Fe-Ti oxide end-members the radius of horizontal interaction is $< 1\ \mu\text{m}$ and the length of vertical interaction is $< 1.5\ \mu\text{m}$ (see Figures).

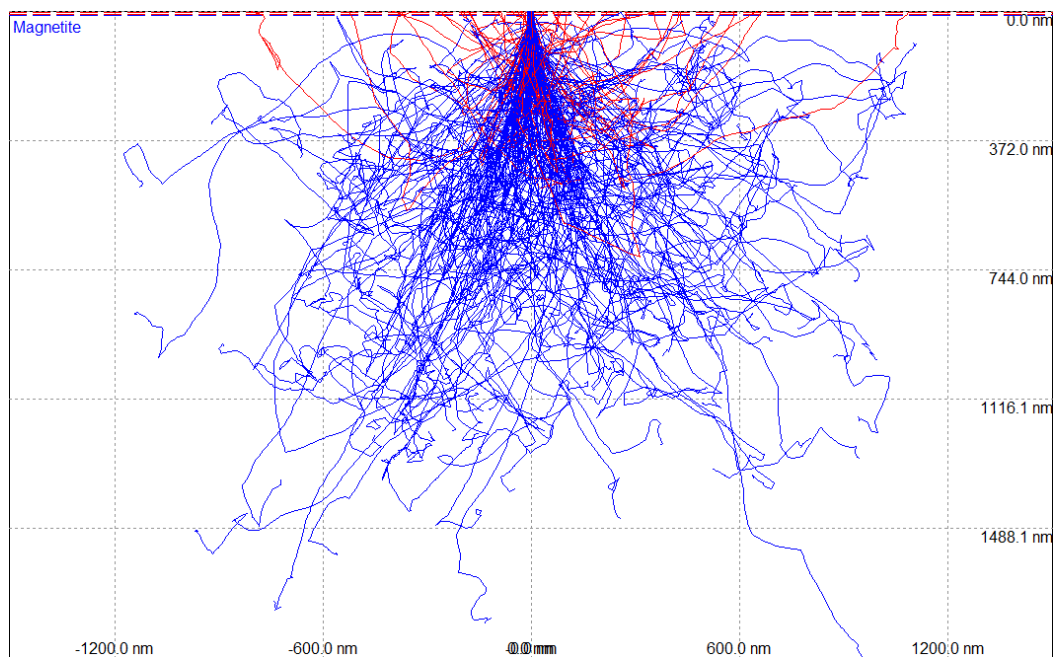


Fig SM2. Image representing the interaction volume of the electron beam and the magnetite end-member of the Fe-Ti oxides solid solution.

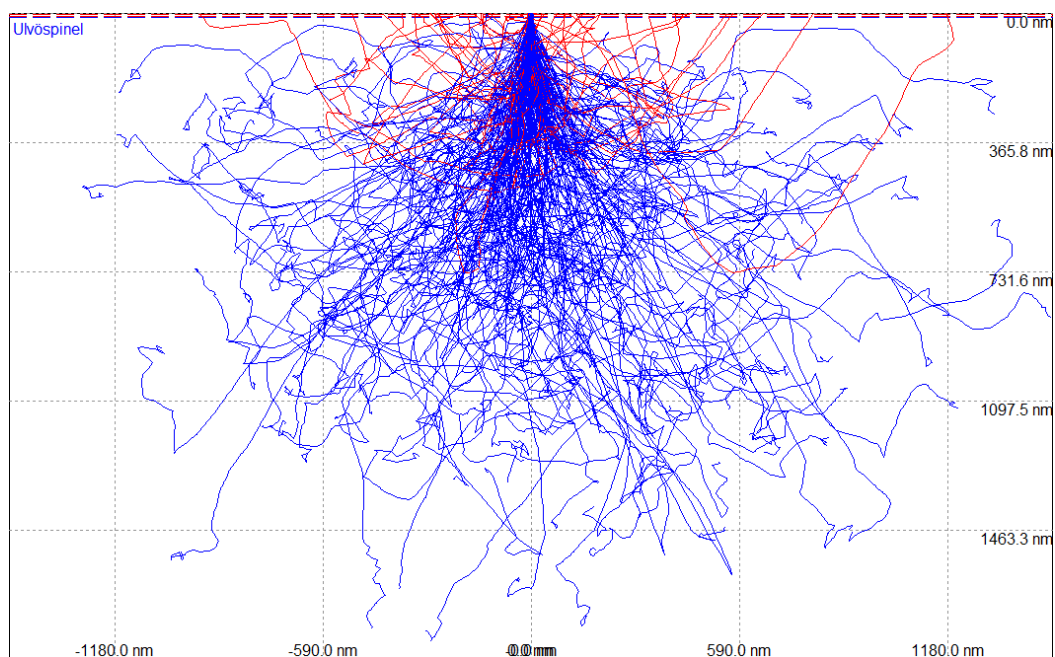


Fig SM3. Image representing the interaction volume of the electron beam and the ulvöspinel end-member of the Fe-Ti oxides solid solution.

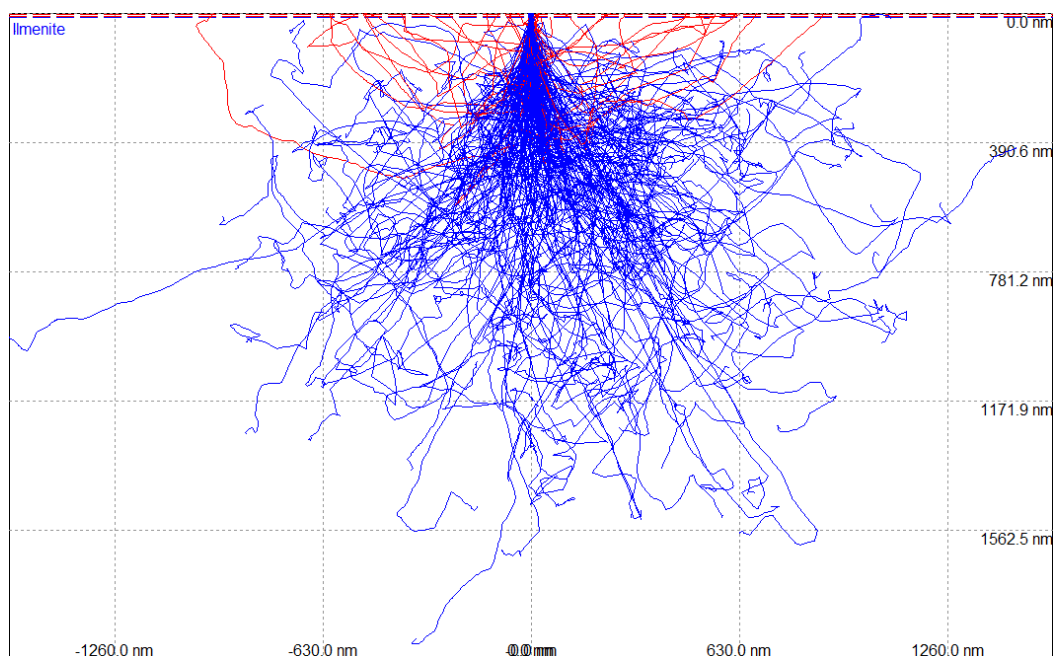


Fig SM4. Image representing the interaction volume of the electron beam and the ilmenite end-member of the Fe-Ti oxides solid solution.

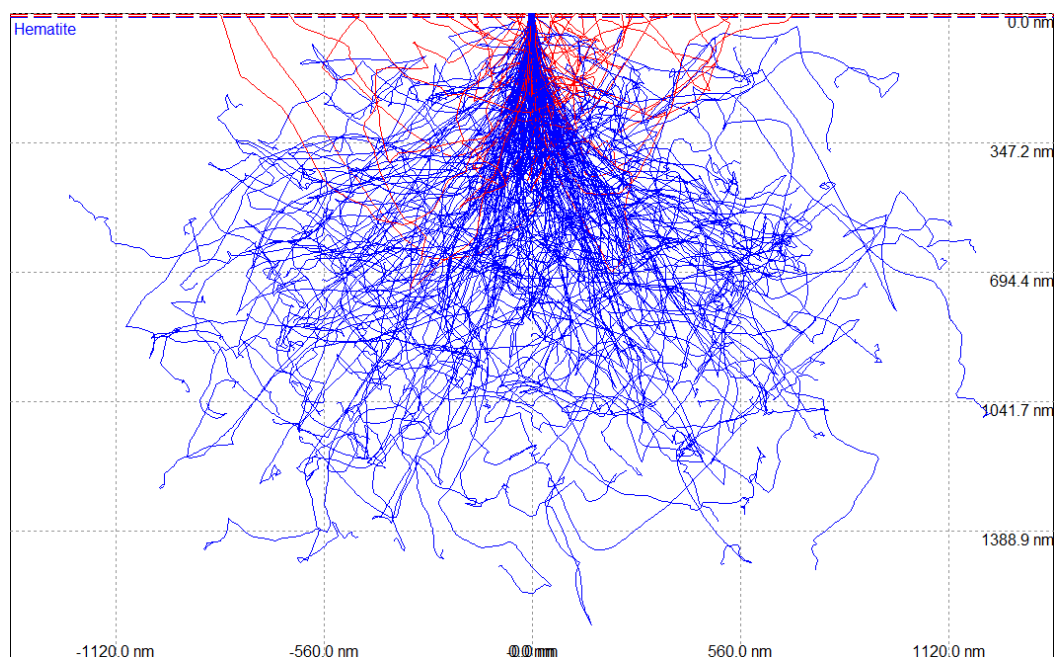


Fig SM5. Image representing the interaction volume of the electron beam and the hematite end-member of the Fe-Ti oxides solid solution.

References

Drouin, D, Couture, AR, Joly, D, Tastet, X, Aimez, V, Gauvin, R (2007) CASINO V2. 42—A Fast and Easy-to-use Modeling Tool for Scanning Electron Microscopy and Microanalysis Users. *Scanning* 29(3): 92-101. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sca.20000>

Hovington, P, Drouin, D, and Gauvin, R (1997) CASINO: A new Monte Carlo code in C language for electron beam interaction—Part I: Description of the program. *Scanning* 19(1), 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sca.4950190101>