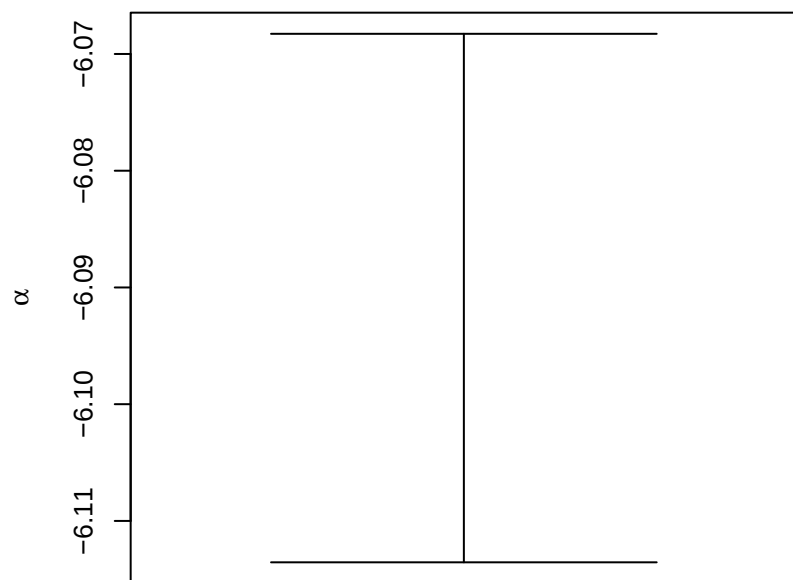
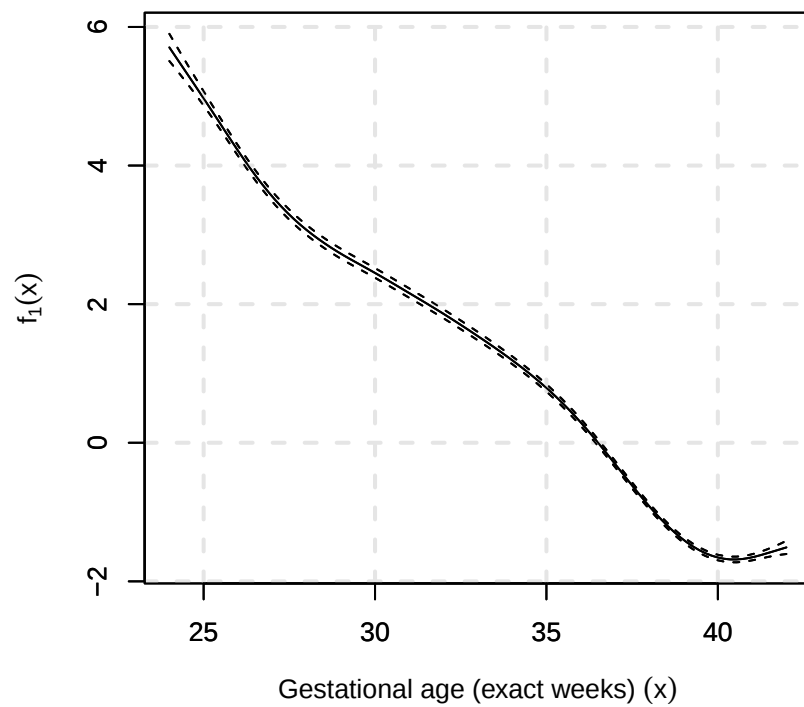
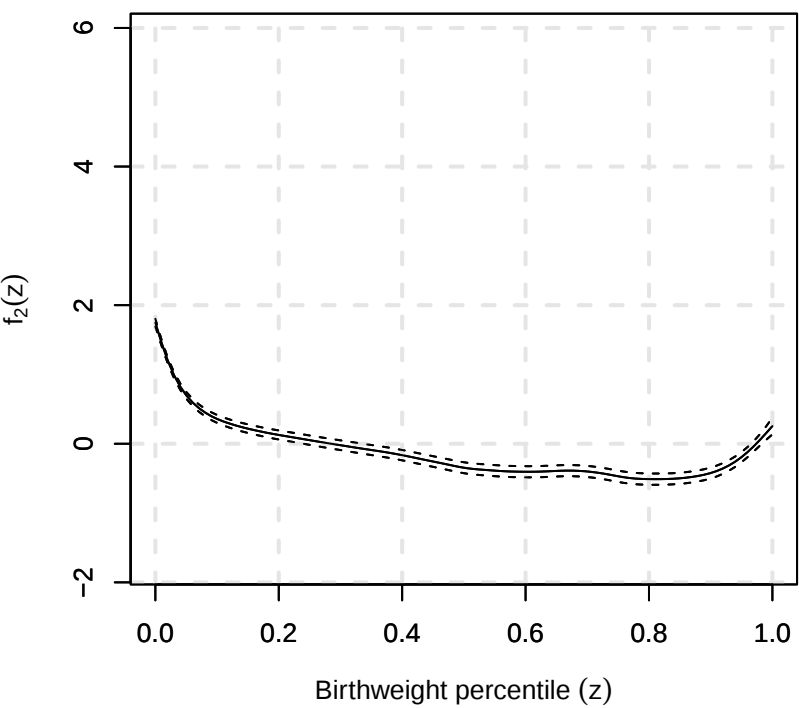


Intercept α Main effect $f_1(x)$ Main effect $f_2(z)$ Interaction $f_3(x, z)$ 