Polyembryony and apomixis in Cerrado Brazilian savannas: types, phylogenetic constraints, and ecological implications

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Online Resource 1. Cerrado species with records of embryony types. ET: Embryony type; Poly: Polyembryonic; Mono: Monoembryonic; BS: Breeding System; AP: apomixis, D: dioecy, SI: self–incompatibility, SC: self–compatibility. Repeated species had populations with departing embryony type.

Family	Specie	EP	Habit	BS	Reference
Anacardiaceae	*Astronium fraxinifolium* Schott	P	Tree	AP, D	Allem 1991 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Lithraea molleoides (Vell.) Engl.	M	Tree	AP, D	Chiapero et al. 2021 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Astronium urundeuva (M.Allemão) Engl.	P	Tree	D	Machado et al. 2006 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Schinopsis brasiliensis Engl.	M	Tree	D	Kiill et al. 2010 (Breeding system); Salomão and Allem 2001(Embryony type)
	Tapirira guianensis Aubl.	P	Tree	D	Lenza and Oliveira 2005 (Breeding system); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Apocynaceae	*Aspidosperma cylindrocarpon* Müll.Arg.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Aspidosperma discolor A.DC.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Aspidosperma macrocarpon Mart. & Zucc.	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira et al. 2004 (Breeding system); Salomão and Allem 2001(Embryony type)

	Aspidosperma parvifolium A. DC.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Hancornia speciosa Gomes	P	Tree	SI	Darrault and Schlindwein 2005 (Breeding system); Salomão and Allem 2001(Embryony type)
Araliaceae	*Didymopanax morototoni* (Aubl.) Decne. & Planch.	P	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
Asteraceae	*Lychnophora ericoides* Mart.	P	Shrub	SC, AP	Avelino 2005; Ribeiro-Silva 2017 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
Bignoniaceae	*Adenocalymma nodosum* (Silva Manso) L.G.Lohmann	M	Subshrub	SI	Sampaio et al. 2016 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Adenocalymma pedunculatum (Vell.) L.G.Lohmann	M	Subshrub	SI	Lima et al. 2014 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Adenocalymma peregrinum (Miers) L.G.Lohmann	M	Subshrub	SI	Sampaio et al. 2016 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Anemopaegma acutifolium DC.	P	Subshrub	SC	Firetti-Leggieri et al. 2013 (Breeding system); Sampaio et al. 2013 (Embryony type)
	Anemopaegma album Mart. ex DC.	M	Subshrub		This study (Embryony type)
	Anemopaegma arvense (Vell.) Stellfeld ex de Souza	P	Subshrub	SC	Firetti-Leggieri et al. 2013 (Breeding system); Sampaio et al. 2013 (Embryony type)
	Anemopaegma chamberlaynii (Sims) Bureau & K.Schum.	P	Liana	SI	Correia et al. 2006 (Breeding system); Correia et al. 2005 (Embryony type)
	Anemopaegma glaucum Mart. ex DC.	P	Subshrub	SC	Firetti-Leggieri et al. 2013 (Breeding system); Sampaio et al. 2013 (Embryony type)
	Cuspidaria sceptrum (Cham.) L.G.Lohmann	M	Subshrub	SI	Sampaio 2010 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Fridericia platyphylla (Cham.) L.G.Lohmann	M	Subshrub	SI; SC	Sampaio 2010 (Breeding system – SI); Ynagizawa and Maimoni-Rodella 2007 (Breeding system – SC); This study (Embryony type)
	Fridericia platyphylla (Cham.) L.G.Lohmann	P	Subshrub	SI; SC	Sampaio 2010 (Breeding system – SI); Ynagizawa and Maimoni-Rodella 2007 (Breeding system – SC); This study (Embryony type)
	Pyrostegia venusta (Ker Gawl.) Miers	M	Liana	SC	Sampaio and Almeida 1995 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Cybistax antisyphilitica (Mart.) Mart.	M	Tree	SI	Bittencourt Jr. et al. 2011 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Handroanthus chrysotrichus (Mart. ex DC.) Mattos	P	Tree	AP, SC	Bittencourt Jr. and Moraes (2010) (Breeding system); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
	Handroanthus ochraceus (Cham.) Mattos	P	Tree	AP, SC	Bittencourt Jr. and Moraes (2010) (Breeding system); Mendes et al.2018 (Embryony type)
	Handroanthus ochraceus (Cham.) Mattos	M	Tree	SI	Bawa 1974; Gibbs and Bianchi 1993; Barros 2001 (Breeding system); Mendes et al. 2018 (Embryony type)
	Handroanthus serratifolius (Vahl) S. Grose	P	Tree	AP, SC	Alves et al. 2016 (Breeding system); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)

	Handroanthus serratifolius (Vahl) S. Grose	M	Tree	SI	Alves et al. 2013 (Breeding system and Embryony type)
	Handroanthus impetiginosus (Mart. ex DC.) Mattos	M	Tree	SI	Bittencourt Jr. and Semir 2005 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Handroanthus vellosoi (Toledo) Mattos	M	Tree	SI	Bittencourt Jr. and Semir 2005 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type);
	Jacaranda brasiliana (Lam.) Pers.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Jacaranda caroba (Vell.) DC.	M	Subshrub	SI	Vieira et al.1992 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Jacaranda decurrens Cham.	M	Subshrub	SI	Barbosa and Sazima 2008 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Jacaranda paucifoliolata Mart. ex DC.	M	Subshrub	SI	Sampaio 2010 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Jacaranda rufa Silva Manso	M	Subshrub	SI	Sampaio 2010 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Jacaranda ulei Bureau and K.Schum.	M	Subshrub		This study (Embryony type)
	Jacaranda cuspidifolia Mart.	P	Tree	SI	Bittencourt Jr. 2019 (Breeding system)
	Tabebuia aurea (Silva Manso) Benth. & Hook.f. ex S.Moore	M	Tree	SI	Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type); Gibbs and Bianchi 1993
	Tabebuia rosea (Bertol.) Bertero ex A.DC.	M	Tree	SI	Bawa 1974; Bawa and Webb 1984 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Tecoma stans (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	M	Tree	SC	Dutra and Machado 2001; Silva 2004 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Tabebuia roseoalba (Ridl.) Sandwith	P	Tree	SI	Gandolphi and Bittencourt Jr. 2010 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Zeyheria montana Mart.	M	Shrub	SI	Bittencourt Jr. and Semir 2004 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
Bixaceae	*Bixa orellana* L.	M	Shrub	SC	Lombello and Pinto-Maglio 2014 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Cochlospermum regium (Mart. ex Schrank) Pilg.	M	Subshrub	SI	Barbosa and Sazima 2008 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Boraginaceae	*Cordia glabrata* (Mart.) A.DC.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Burseraceae	*Commiphora leptophloeos* (Mart.) J.B.Gillett	P	Tree	D	Machado et al. 2006 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Urticaceae	*Cecropia pachystachya* Trécul	M	Tree	D	Ribas and Sebbenn 2004 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Calophyllaceae	*Calophyllum brasiliense* Cambess.	M	Tree	D	PE Oliveira, University of Uberlândia, BR, 'pers. comm.' (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Kielmeyera coriacea Mart. & Zucc.	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira and Silva 1993 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Kielmeyera grandiflora (Wawra) Saddi	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira and Silva 1993 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Kielmeyera variabilis Mart. & Zucc.	M	Tree	SI	Barros 2002 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)

Clusiaceae	*Clusia criuva* Cambess.	P	Shrub–tree		Correia et al. 2011 (Embryony type)
Connaraceae	*Rourea induta* Planch.	P	Tree	SI	Lenza et al. 2008 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Chrysobalanaceae	*Licania* sp.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Combretaceae	*Terminalia corrugata* (Ducke) Gere & Boatwr.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Terminalia actinophylla Mart.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Terminalia argentea Mart. & Zucc.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Costaceae	*Costus spiralis* (Jacq.) Roscoe	M	Shrub	SC	Araújo et al. 2007 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
Ebenaceae	*Diospyros sericea* A.DC.	M	Tree	D	Oliveira 1996 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Erythroxylaceae	*Erythroxylum daphnites* Mart.	M	Tree		Medeiros and Miranda 2008 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Erythroxylum deciduum A.St.-Hil.	P	Tree	SI	Matias et al. 2020 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Euphorbiaceae	*Mabea piriri* Aubl.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Manihot anomala Pohl	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
Fabaceae	*Amburana cearensis* (Allemão) A.C.Sm.	M	Tree	SI	Barral 2018 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Anadenanthera colubrina (Vell.) Brenan	M	Tree	SI	Borges et al. 2017 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Anadenanthera peregrina (L.) Speg.	M		SC	Costa et al. 2003 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Apuleia leiocarpa (Vogel) J.F.Macbr.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Bowdichia virgilioides Kunth	M	Tree	SC	Silva et al. 2011 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Chamaecrista desvauxii (Collad.) Killip	M	Tree	SC	Costa et al. 2007 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Copaifera langsdorffii Desf.	P	Tree	SI	Freitas and Oliveira 2002 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Dimorphandra mollis Benth.	M	Tree	SC	Abreu and Barros 2001 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Dipteryx alata Vogel	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira and Sigrist 2008 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Enterolobium contortisiliquum (Vell.) Morong	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Enterolobium gummiferum (Mart.) J.F.Macbr.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Hymenaea courbaril L.	P	Tree	SI	Bawa 1974 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Inga cylindrica (Vell.) Mart.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Inga edulis Mart.	M	Tree	SI	Barros et al. 2013 (Breeding System); This study

					(Embryony type)
	Inga ingoides (Rich.) Willd.	M	Tree	SI	Cruz Neto 2007 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Inga laurina (Sw.) Willd.	P	Tree	SC, AP	Araújo 2015 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Inga sessilis (Vell.) Mart.	M	Tree	SI	Amorim et al. 2013 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Inga vera Willd.	P	Tree		Faria et al. 2004 (Embryony type)
	Machaerium aculeatum Raddi.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Machaerium acutifolium Vogel	P	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Machaerium hirtum (Vell.) Stellfeld	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Mimosa sp.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Ormosia arborea (Vell.) Harms	P	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Ormosia fastigiata Tul.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Peltogyne confertiflora (Mart. ex Hayne) Benth.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Piptadenia gonoacantha (Mart.) J.F.Macbr.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Plathymenia reticulata Benth.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Platypodium elegans Vogel	M	Tree	SI	Hufford and Hamrick 2003 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Pterodon emarginatus Vogel	M	Tree	SI	Afonso 1997; Rocha 2006 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Tachigali vulgaris L.G.Silva & H.C.Lima	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira 1991a (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Senegalia polyphylla (DC.) Britton & Rose	P	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Senna macranthera (DC. ex Collad.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	P	Tree	SC	Almeida et al. 2015 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Senna rugosa (G.Don) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	P	Shrub–subshrub		Resende et al. 2014 (Embryony type)
	Senna sp.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Senna sylvestris (Vell.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby	P	Tree	SI	Carvalho and Oliveira 2003 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Stryphnodendron adstringens (Mart.) Coville	M	Tree	SI	Ortiz et al. 2003 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Stryphnodendron polyphyllum Mart.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Celastraceae	*Peritassa campestris* (Cambess.) A.C.Sm.	P	Tree	SI	Barbosa and Sazima 2008 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Salacia crassifolia (Mart. ex Schult.) G.Don	P	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Salacia sp.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)

Lamiaceae	*Aegiphila verticillata Vell.*	M	Tree	D	Oliveira 1996 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
Lecythidaceae	*Cariniana estrellensis* (Raddi) Kuntze	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
Lythraceae	*Diplusodon virgatus* Pohl	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Lafoensia pacari A.St.-Hil.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Physocalymma scaberrimum Pohl	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Malpighiaceae	*Byrsonima basiloba* A.Juss.	P	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Peixotoa tomentosa A.Juss.	P	Shrub–subshrub	SC	Vilela et al. 2018 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Malvaceae	*Apeiba tibourbou* Aubl.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Ceiba speciosa (A.St.-Hil.) Ravenna	M	Tree	SI	Gibbs and Bianchi 1993 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony type)
	Eriotheca candolleana (K.Schum.) A.Robyns	M	Tree	SI	J Semir, University of Unicamp, BR, 'pers. comm.' (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Eriotheca estevesiae Carv.-Sobr.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	E. crenulata (K. Schum.) Yoshikawa & M.C. Duarte	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira et al. 1992; Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2005; Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2019 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	E. crenulata (K. Schum.) Yoshikawa & M.C. Duarte	P	Tree	AP, SC	Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2019 (Embryony type and Breeding System)
	Eriotheca parvifolia (Mart. & Zucc.) A.Robyns	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Eriotheca pubescens (Mart. & Zucc.) Schott & Endl.	P	Tree	AP, SC	Oliveira et al. 1992, Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2005; Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2019 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Eriotheca pubescens (Mart. & Zucc.) Schott & Endl.	M	Tree	SI	Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2019 (Breeding System and Embryony type)
	Guazuma ulmifolia Lam.	P	Tree	SI	Bullock 1985 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Helicteres corylifolia Nees & Mart.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
	Luehea divaricata Mart.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Pachira glabra Pasq.	P	Tree	AP, SC	Baker 1960; Duncan 1970 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Pseudobombax longiflorum (Mart.) A.Robyns	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Pseudobombax minimum Carv.-Sobr. & L.P.Queiroz	M	Tree		This study (Embryony type)
	Pseudobombax tomentosum (Mart.) A.Robyns	M	Tree	SI	Nasário 2014 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Sterculia striata A.St.-Hil. & Naudin	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Melastomataceae	*Acisanthera alsinaefolia* (Mart. & Schrank ex DC.) Triana	M	Shrub–subshru		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)

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Cambessedesia hilariana (Kunth) DC.	M	Herb–subshrub–shrub	SC	Fracasso and Sazima 2004 (Breending system); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Cambessedesia regnelliana Cogn.	M	Shrub	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Chaetogastra gracilis (Bonpl.) DC.	M	Subshrub	SC	Franco et al. 2011 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Chaetostoma armatum (Spreng.) Cogn.	P	Shrub	SC	Maia 2016 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Desmoscelis villosa (Aubl.) Naudin	M	Herb	SC	Ramirez and Brito 1990 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia adenothrix (Cogn.) R.Goldenb.	M	Shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia albicans (Sw.) Steud.	P	Shrub–tree	AP	Goldenberg and Shepherd 1998 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia angelana R.Romero & R.Goldenb.	M	Tree	SC	Santos et al. 2010 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia auricoma (Spring. ex Mart.) R.Goldenb.	M	Shrub – tree	AP	Maia 2013 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia auricoma (Spring. ex Mart.) R.Goldenb.	P	Shrub – tree	AP	Maia 2013 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia biserrata (DC.) Michelang.	P	Shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia chamissois Naudin	M	Shrub–tree	SI	Souza-Silva 2000 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia crenata (Vahl.) Michelang.	P	Shrub	AP	Melo et al. 1999 (Breeding system); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia cuspidata Naudin	P	Tree		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia dependens (Pav. ex D. Don) Judd & Majure	P	Shrub	AP	Ramirez and Brito 1990; Melo et al.1999 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia elegans Cogn.	P	Shrub–tree	SI	Borges 1991 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia erostrata (DC.) R.Goldenb.	P	Shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia erostrata (DC.) R.Goldenb.	M	Shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia fallax DC.	P	Shrub	AP	Goldenberg and Shepherd 1998 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia ferruginata DC.	P	Shrub–tree	AP	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia ibaguensis (Bonpl.) Triana	P	Shrub–tree	AP	Hokche and Ramírez 2008 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia leacongestiflora R.Goldenb.	P	Subshrub–shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)

Miconia leacoriacea R.Goldenb.	M	Shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia leahumilis R.Goldenb.	M	Subshrub–shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia ligustroides (DC.) Naudin	P	Shrub–tree	AP	Goldenberg and Shepherd 1998 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia nervosa (Sm.) Triana	M	Shrub–tree		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia pepericarpa DC.	M	Shrub–tree	SI	Goldenberg and Shepherd 1998 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia rubiginosa (Bonpl.) DC.	P	Shrub–tree	AP	Goldenberg and Shepherd 1998 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia sellowiana Naudin	P	Shrub–tree	SC, AP	Saraiva 1996 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia stenostachya DC.	P	Shrub	AP	Goldenberg and Shepherd 1998 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia theaezans (Bonpl.) Cogn.	M	Shrub–tree	SC, SI	Borges 1991; Maia 2013 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Miconia tococa (Desr.) Michelang.	M	Tree	SI	Hokche and Ramirez 2008 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Microlicia canastrensis Naudin	M	Subshrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Microlicia cataphracta (DC.) Versiane & Romero	M	Shrub – subshrub	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Microlicia hirsuta (DC.) R.Romero, Versiane & Woodgyer	P	Subshrub–shrub	AP	Viana et al. 2021 (Breeding system and Embryony type)
Microlicia helvola (Spreng.) Triana	P	Subshrub–shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony type)
Microlicia inquinans Naudin	M	Shrub	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Microlicia isophylla DC.	M	Subshrub–shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Microlicia johnwurdackiana R.Romero & Valentim	P		AP	Viana et al. 2021 (Breeding system and Embryony pattern)
Microlicia polystemma Naudin	P	Subshrub	AP	Viana et al. 2021 (Breeding system and Embryony pattern)
Pleroma frigidulum (Schrank et Mart. ex DC.) Triana	M	Subshrub–shrub	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Pleroma heteromallum (D.Don) D.Don	M	Shrub	SC	Campos et al. 2009 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Pleroma villosissimum Triana	M	Shrub	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Pterolepis repanda (DC.) Triana	M	Herb		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Rhynchanthera dichotoma (Desr.) DC.	M	Subshrub–shrub	SC	Guimarães and Ranga 1997 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Rhynchanthera grandiflora (Aubl.)	M	Subshru	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-

	DC.		b–shrub		Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Svitramia hatschbachii Wurdack	M	Shrub	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Pleroma minus (R.Romero & A.B.Martins) P.J.F.Guim.	M	Tree	SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Svitramia sp. nov. 1	M		SC	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Svitramia sp. nov. 2	M			Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Pleroma wurdackianum (R.Romero & A.B.Martins) P.J.F.Guim. & Michelang.	M	Shrubs or subshrubs		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Tibouchina aegopogon (Naudin) Cogn.	M	Subshrub	SI	Santos et al. 2012 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Trembleya parviflora (D. Don) Cogn.	M	Shrub–tree	AP, SC	Souza-Silva 2000; Maia 2013 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
	Trembleya phlogiformis Mart. & Schrank ex DC.	M	Subshrub–shrub		Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Meliaceae	*Cedrela fissilis* Vell.	M	Tree		This study (Embryony pattern)
Siparunaceae	*Siparuna guianensis* Aubl.	M	Tree	D	Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern), Bawa et al.1985 (Breeding System)
Moraceae	*Brosimum gaudichaudii* Trécul	M	Tree		This study (Embryony pattern)
Myristicaceae	*Virola sebifera* Aubl.	M	Tree	D	Lenza and Oliveira 2006 (Breeding System); Mendes-Rodrigues et al. 2012 (Embryony pattern)
Myrtaceae	*Campomanesia adamantium* (Cambess.) O.Berg	M	Tree	SI	Nucci and Alves-Junior 2017 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
	Campomanesia pubescens (Mart. ex DC.) O.Berg	P	Tree	SC, SI	Bórem et al. 2009; Torezan-Silingardi and Del-Claro 1998; Proença and Gibbs 1994 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia involucrata DC.	P	Tree	SC	Carvalho 2009; This study (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia dysenterica (Mart.) DC.	M	Tree	SC	Proença and Gibbs 1994; Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia glandulosa Cambess.	P	Tree		This study (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia luschnathiana (O.Berg) Klotzsch ex B.D.Jacks.	M	Tree		Gurgel and Sobrinho 1951 (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia myrcianthes Nied.	M	Shrub or tree		Gurgel and Sobrinho 1951 (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia pyriformis Cambess.	M	Shrubs, subshrubs or tree		Gurgel and Sobrinho 1951 (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia punicifolia (Kunth) DC.	P	Tree	SC	Silva and Pinheiro 2009 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony pattern)
	Eugenia uniflora L.	M	Shrub	SI	Pelacani et al. 2000 (Breeding System); Gurgel and Sobrinho 1951 (Embryony pattern)

	Myrcia sp	M	Tree		This study (Embryony pattern)
	Psidium cattleyanum Sabine	M	Tree	SC	Costa et al. 2015 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony pattern)
	Psidium salutare (Kunth) O.Berg	M	Shrubs or subshrubs		Gurgel and Sobrinho 1951 (Embryony pattern)
Ochnaceae	*Ouratea spectabilis* (Mart.) Engl.	P	Tree	SI	Montesinos and Oliveira 2014 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony pattern)
Orchidaceae	*Zygopetalum maculatum* (Kunth) Garay	P	Herb	SC	Campacci et al. 2017 (Embryony pattern and Breeding system)
Polygonaceae	*Triplaris gardneriana* Wedd.	M	Tree	D	Custodio et al. 2017 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
Rhamnaceae	*Zizyphus joazeiro* Mart.	P	Tree	SC	Pinheiro et al. 1991 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
Rubiaceae	*Coussarea hydrangeifolia* (Benth.) Müll.Arg.	M	Tree	SI	Pereira 2007 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony pattern)
	Genipa americana L.	P	Tree	AP, D	Crestana 1995 (Breeding system); This study (Embryony pattern)
	Guettarda pohliana Müll.Arg.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
	Palicourea rigida Kunth	M	Tree	SI	Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern), Barbosa and Sazima 2008 (Breeding System)
	Tocoyena formosa (Cham. & Schltdl.) K.Schum.	M	Tree	SI	Saraiva et al. 1996 (Breeding system); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
Salicaceae	*Casearia sylvestris* Sw.	P	Tree	SC	Barbosa and Sazima 2008 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Sapindaceae	*Magonia pubescens* A.St.-Hil.	P	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
	Sapindus saponaria L.	M	Tree		Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
	Talisia esculenta (Cambess.) Radlk.	M	Tree	D	Silva 2019 (Breeding System); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony pattern)
Santalaceae	*Phoradendron quadrangulare* (Kunth) Griseb.	M	Herb		This study (Embryony pattern)
Styracaceae	*Styrax camporum* Pohl	M	Tree	SI	Saraiva et al. 1988 (Breeding system); Salomão and Allem 2001 (Embryony type)
Veloziaceae	*Vellozia squamata* Pohl	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira et al. 1991b (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
Vochisiaceae	*Callisthene fasciculata* Mart.	P	Tree	SI	Oliveira 1998 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Callisthene major Mart.	P	Tree	SI	Oliveira 1998(Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Qualea grandiflora Mart.	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira 1998 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)
	Qualea multiflora Mart.	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira 1998 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)

	Qualea parviflora Mart.	M	Tree	SI	Oliveira 1998 (Breeding System); This study (Embryony type)

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