

Study ID	Cohort studies								
	Selection				Comparability	Outcome			Quality Score
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at the start of the study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis	Assessment of outcome	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur	Adequacy of follow-up of cohorts	
Agam 2018 ¹	*		*		*	*	*		Fair
Akbari 2018 ²	*	*	*	*	**	*		*	Good
Casler 2005 ³	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	Good
Cheng 2011 ⁴	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Choe 2008 ⁵	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
D'Haens 2009 ⁶	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Dallapiazza 2014 ⁷	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Eseonu 2017 ⁸		*	*	*	*	*	*		Good
Findlay 2023 ⁹	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Gao 2016 ¹⁰	*		*	*	*	*		*	Good
Gompel 2021 ¹¹	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Goshtasbi 2021 ¹²	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Halvorsen 2013 ¹³	*	*	*	*	**	*	*	*	Good
Higgins 2012 ¹⁴		*	*	*	**	*		*	Good

Supplementary Table 2: Assessment of risk of bias using NOS

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