

Appendix 2. List of detected bird species and their nocturnal vocal activity.

Species	Family	Occur	Astr singer	Naut singer	Civil singer	Diurnal singer
<i>Caprimulgiformes</i>						
Black-shouldered Nightjar	Caprimulgidae	15	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Freckled Nightjar	Caprimulgidae	4	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
<i>Colliformes</i>						
Speckled Mousebird	Coliidae	5	No	No	No	Yes
<i>Columbiformes</i>						
Afep Pigeon	Columbidae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Tambourine Dove	Columbidae	14	No	No	Yes	Yes
<i>Cuculiformes</i>						
Dusky Long-tailed Cuckoo	Cuculidae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Klaas's Cuckoo	Cuculidae	5	No	No	No	Yes
<i>Galliformes</i>						
Scaly Francolin	Phasianidae	16	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Musophagiformes</i>						
Bannerman's Turaco	Musophagidae	14	No	No	No	Yes
Great Blue Turaco	Musophagidae	2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Passeriformes</i>						
Black-collared Apalis	Cisticolidae	16	No	No	No	Yes
Black-throated Apalis	Cisticolidae	8	No	No	Yes	Yes
Chubb's Cisticola	Cisticolidae	16	No	No	Yes	Yes
Green Longtail	Cisticolidae	5	No	No	No	Yes
Grey Apalis	Cisticolidae	18	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pectoral-patch Cisticola	Cisticolidae	5	No	No	No	Yes
Tawny-flanked Prinia	Cisticolidae	5	No	No	No	Yes
Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	Emberizidae	5	No	No	Yes	Yes
Black-crowned Waxbill	Estrildidae	8	No	No	No	Yes
Common Waxbill	Estrildidae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Oriole Finch	Fringillidae	10	No	No	Yes	Yes
Thick-billed Seedeater	Fringillidae	6	No	No	No	Yes
Yellow-fronted Canary	Fringillidae	3	No	No	Yes	Yes

Species	Family	Occur	Astr singer	Naut singer	Civil singer	Diurnal singer
Bangwa Warbler	Locustellidae	13	No	No	No	Yes
Brown-crowned Tchagra	Malaconotidae	4	No	No	No	Yes
Yellow-breasted Boubou	Malaconotidae	18	No	No	No	Yes
African Dusky Flycatcher	Muscicapidae	3	No	No	Yes	Yes
Brown-backed Scrub-robin	Muscicapidae	4	No	No	No	Yes
Common Stonechat	Muscicapidae	10	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Grey tit-flycatcher	Muscicapidae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Snowy-crowned Robin-chat	Muscicapidae	10	No	No	Yes	Yes
Northern Double-collared Sunbird	Nectariniidae	17	No	No	Yes	Yes
Orange-tufted Sunbird	Nectariniidae	10	No	No	Yes	Yes
Black-winged Oriole	Oriolidae	5	No	No	Yes	Yes
White-bellied Tit	Paridae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Common Chiffchaff	Phylloscopidae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Willow Warbler	Phylloscopidae	2	No	No	No	Yes
Western Black-headed Batis	Platysteridae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Bannerman's Weaver	Ploceidae	6	No	No	Yes	Yes
Red-collared Widowbird	Ploceidae	1	No	No	No	Yes
Yellow Bishop	Ploceidae	9	No	No	No	Yes
Cameroon Mountain Greenbul	Pycnonotidae	12	No	No	Yes	Yes
Common Bulbul	Pycnonotidae	18	No	No	Yes	Yes
Western Mountain Greenbul	Pycnonotidae	10	No	No	Yes	Yes
White-bellied Crested-flycatcher	Stenosteridae	7	No	No	No	Yes
African Hill-babbler	Sylviidae	12	No	No	Yes	Yes
African Thrush	Turdidae	3	No	No	No	Yes
African Yellow White-eye	Zosteropidae	15	No	No	Yes	Yes
<i>Piciformes</i>						
Western Green Tinkerbird	Lybiidae	15	No	No	Yes	Yes
Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird	Lybiidae	16	No	No	No	Yes
Yellow-spotted Barbet	Lybiidae	4	No	No	No	Yes
Grey-chested Kakamega	Modulatricidae	7	No	No	No	Yes
Rufous-necked Wryneck	Picidae	1	No	No	No	Yes

Table labels: Occur – number of points (from 18 analysed) in which species was recorded; Astr singer, Naut singer, Civil singer – species recorded at least once singing by astronomical, nautical or civil night; diurnal singer – species recorded at least once vocalising during daytime. Typically diurnal species singing by astronomical night are bolded. Scaly Francolin is classified as nocturnal species who call also by day.