

Article Title: Unpacking Gender Mainstreaming: a critical discourse analysis of agricultural and rural development policy in Myanmar and Nepal

Country	Document Type	Language	Document Title	Source
Myanmar (N=32)	National policy	Burmese (n=16)	- မြန်မာ ဝိဇ္ဇာသိပ္ပံတိုက်ပမ တင်းလဲပြုစုဆ ဝိဇ္ဇာ ငြိလို ဝ်ခင်းအစီအစဉ်(၂၀၁၈-၂၀၃၀) (Myanmar Climate Change Master Plan 2018-2030) - မြန်မာ ဝိဇ္ဇာသိပ္ပံတိုက်ပမ တင်းလဲပြုစုဆ ဝိဇ္ဇာ ငြဟာဗ ချူဟာ(၂၀၁၈-၂၀၃၀) (Myanmar Climate Change Strategy 2018-2030) - မြန်မာ ဝိဇ္ဇာ ဝ်ခင်းပရ်းကဏ္ဍအတွက် ငြဟာဗ ချူဟာ ဦးတည်ခ က်(၂၀၁၈-၂၀၂၃) (Strategic Directions for Myanmar Agriculture Sector 2018-2023) - တိဝန်းက င်ထ န်းသ ငြိဝ်ခင်းပရ်းဥ ပေ (Environmental Conservation Law 2012) - ပတင်သူလယ်ဩှး အခွင ဝ်အပရ်းကာကွယ်ပရ်းန့င ဝ်အက ဝ်ခင်းစီဝ်း ဝွတင်း မြေ့င ဝ်တင်ပရ်း ဥ ပေ (Farmers' Rights Protection and Business Promotion Law 2013) - ပက ဝ်ခင်းရ တဖ ဝ်ဝွံဝ်း ဖဖ ဝ်ခင်းပရ်းအစီအစဉ်ပရ်းဆ ဝဲပရ်း (Guidelines on Village Development Planning Process) - ပမြယာအသံဝိဇ္ဇာဝ်ခင်း ငြိဝ်ခင်းပြုစုဝါခေ (Land Use Policy) - ပက ဝ်ခင်းရ တဖ ဝ်ဝွံဝ်း ဖဖ ဝ်ခင်းပရ်းအစီအစဉ်ပရ်းဆ ဝဲပရ်း (Manual for Formulation of a Village Development Plan) - အနည်းဆံဝိဇ္ဇာဝ်ခင်းအခပ က်းပင ဥ ပေ(၂၀၀၃) (Minimum Wages Law 2003) - မြန်မာ ဝိဇ္ဇာသိပ္ပံရရှိည်တည်တံ့ခ ဝိဇ္ဇာဖြဖ ဝီဝ်ခင်း ဟန်ခ က်ညီပသာ ဖ ဝ်ဝွံဝ်း ဖဖ ဝ်ခင်းတ ဝိဇ္ဇာဝ်ခင်းတကြုံစီငြိက န်း(၂၀၁၈-၂၀၃၀) (Myanmar Sustainable Development Plan 2018-2030) - သဘာဝပတ်ဝန်းကျင်အန္တရာယ်ဆိုင်ရာ ဖြီ ဝ်ခင်းခန့် ဝဲပြုစုဥ ပေ(၂၀၁၃) (Natural Disaster Management Law 2013) - ပက ဝ်ခင်းလက်ပေသဖ ဝ်ဝွံဝ်း ဖဖ ဝ်ခင်းပြုစုပဘာင်(၂၀၁၅) (Rural Development Strategic Framework 2014)	Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation https://www.moali.gov.mm/en The Myanmar Information Management Unit http://themimu.info

			13. မြန်မာစိုက်ပျိုးရေးနှင့်ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ထိန်းသိမ်းရေး ဝန်ကြီးဌာန (၁၉၉၀) (The Myanmar Agricultural and Rural Development Bank Law 1990) 14. မြန်မာစိုက်ပျိုးရေးနှင့်ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ထိန်းသိမ်းရေး နည်းဥပဒေ (၁၉၉၁) (The Myanmar Agricultural and Rural Development Bank Rules 1991) 15. ပြင်ဆင်မှု ပြင်ဆင်မှုနှင့် ပြင်ဆင်မှု ဝန်ကြီးဌာန (၂၀၁၂) ခုနှစ်နှင့် ပြင်ဆင်မှု ပြင်ဆင်မှု ပြင်ဆင်မှု ဝန်ကြီးဌာန (Vacant Fallow Virgin Lands Management Law 2012) 16. မြန်မာ့စိုက်ပျိုးရေး ဖွံ့ဖြိုးတိုးတက်မှု မဟာဗျူဟာ နှင့် ရင်းနှီးမြှုပ်နှံမှုအစီအစဉ် (၂၀၁၈-၁၉ ခုနှစ်မှ ၂၀၂၂-၂၃ ခုနှစ်ထိ) (Myanmar AD Strategy and Investment plan 2018-2023)	
		English (n=8)	1. Myanmar Agriculture Development Strategy and Investment Plan 2018-19~2022-23 2. Myanmar Climate Change Strategy 2018-2030 3. Myanmar Rural Development Strategic Framework 2014 4. Myanmar Land Use Policy 2016 5. Myanmar Climate Change Master Plan 2018-2030 6. Myanmar Sustainable Development Plan 2018-2030 7. Myanmar Framework For Economic And Social Reform 2012-2015 8. Myanmar Guidelines on Village Development Planning Process 2015	
	Top 10 donors' strategy	English (n=8)	1. Japan's Projected Economic Cooperation to the Republic of the Union of Myanmar 2015 2. EU Development Cooperation Instrument 2014-2020 3. KOICA Country Partnership Strategy for the Republic of the Union of Myanmar 2016 4. AUSAID Aid Investment Plan 2015-2020 5. DFID Operational Plan 2011-2016 6. SWISS Cooperation Strategy Myanmar 2013-2017 7. WB IDA Country Partnership Framework for the Period 2015-2017 8. USAID Integrated Country Strategy Myanmar 2018-2022	From the OECD's top 10 donors as of 2019 (Global Fund document is excluded as its focus is on health. Germany does not have a comprehensive strategy document– confirmed by an officer at GIZ) USAID, Japan and AUSAID documents are in short summaries, which are the only available versions open to the public.
Nepal (N=55)	National policy	Nepali (n=26)	1. राष्ट्रिय कृषि नीति, २०६१ (National Agriculture Policy, 2004)	

		2. कृषि व्यवसाय प्रवर्द्धन नीति, २०६३ (Agribusiness Promotion Policy, 2006) 3. कृषि जैविक विविधता नीति, २०६३ (Agrobiodiversity Policy, 2007) 4. राष्ट्रिय चिया नीति, २०५७ (National Tea Policy, 2000) 5. राष्ट्रिय कफी नीति, २०६० (National Coffee Policy, 2003) 6. दुग्ध विकास नीति, २०६४ (Dairy Development Policy, 2007) 7. राष्ट्रिय बिउ विजन नीति, २०५६ (National Seed Policy, 1999) 8. राष्ट्रिय मल नीति, २०५८ (National Fertilizer Policy, 1999) 9. सिंचाइ नीति, २०६० (Irrigation Policy, 2003) 10. पन्छिपालन नीति, २०६८ (Poultry farming Policy, 2011) 11. खर्क नीति, २०६८ (Rangeland Policy, 2012) 12. पुष्प प्रवर्द्धन नीति, २०६९ (Floriculture Promotion Policy, 2012) 13. राष्ट्रिय भू-उपयोग नीति, २०६९ (National Land use Policy, 2012) 14. राष्ट्रिय सहकारी नीति, २०६९ (National Cooperatives Policy, 2012) 15. वणिज्य नीति, २०६५ (Trade (commerce) Policy, 2008) 16. जलवायु परिवर्तन नीति, २०६७ (Climate Change Policy, 2011) 17. औधोगिक नीति, २०६७ (Industrial Policy, 2010) 18. आपूर्ति नीति, २०६९ (Supply Policy, 2012) 19. विज्ञान तथा प्रविधि नीति, २०६१ (Science and Technology Policy, 2004) 20. जैविक प्रविधि नीति, २०६१ (Biotechnology Policy, 2006) 21. कृषि विकास रणनीति, सन् २०१५-२०३५ (Agriculture Development Strategy, 2015-2035 A.D.) 22. राष्ट्रिय दुग्ध विकास नीति, २०७८ (National Dairy Development Policy, 2021) 23. राष्ट्रिय विज्ञान तथा प्रविधि नव-प्रवर्तन नीति, २०७६ (National Science, Technology and Innovation Policy, 2019) 24. वणिज्य नीति, २०७२ (Trade Policy, 2015) 25. राष्ट्रिय जलवायु परिवर्तन नीति, २०७६ (National Climate Change Policy, 2019) 26. सिंचाइ नीति, २०७० (Irrigation Policy, 2013)	Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development https://moald.gov.np/ The MoALD has published a set of policy documents in Nepali on its official website. This dataset included 20 policies, strategies and laws relevant to agricultural development. This study used the compiled version and six policies from the Ministry of Finance website. The Aid Management Information System of Nepal's Ministry of Finance https://amis.mof.gov.np
	English (n=22)	1. Forestry Sector Policy 2000 2. National Tea Policy 2000 3. Irrigation Policy 2003 4. National Coffee Policy 2003 5. National Agricultural Policy 2004 6. Trade Policy 2009 7. Trade Integration Strategy 2010 8. Climate Change Adaptation and Disaster Risk Management in Agriculture 2011–2020	

			9. Climate Change Policy 2011 10. National Framework on Local Adaptation Plans for Action 2011 11. Strategic Vision for Agriculture 2011-2030 12. Environment-Friendly Local Government Framework 2013 13. National Seed Vision 2013–2025 14. Agriculture Development Strategy ADS 2015–2035 15. Land use policy 2015 16. Food and Nutrition Security Plan of Action of Nepal 2016 17. Nepal Trade Integration Strategy 2016 18. Renewable Energy Subsidy Policy 2016 19. Cooperatives Act 2017 20. National Climate Change Policy 2019 21. National Agroforestry Policy 2019 22. The Fifteenth Plan (Fiscal Year 2019/20~2023/24)	
	Top 10 donors' strategy	English (n=7)	1. DFID Operational Plan 2011 2105 2. EU Multiannual Indicative Programme (MIP) Nepal 2014-2020 3. Japan Country Development Cooperation Policy 2016 4. SWISS Cooperation Strategy Nepal 2018-2021 5. IDA Country Partnership Framework 2019-2023 6. ADB Country Partnership Strategy 2020-2024 7. USAID Country Development Cooperation Strategy 2020-2025	From the OECD's top 10 donors as of 2019 (IMF, Germany and Norway's strategic plans related to ARD are not publicly available online)