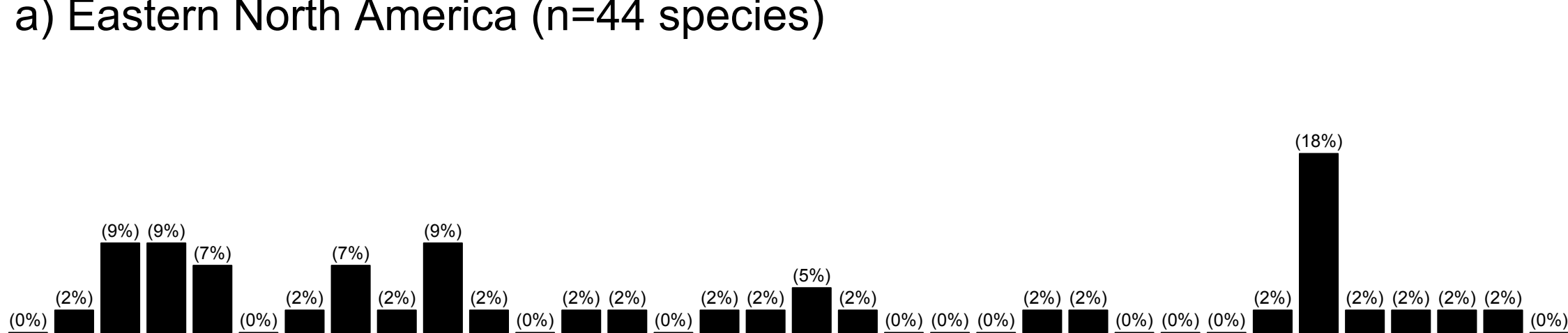


invasive forest herb taxa

a) Eastern North America (n=44 species)



b) East Asia (n=38 species)

