

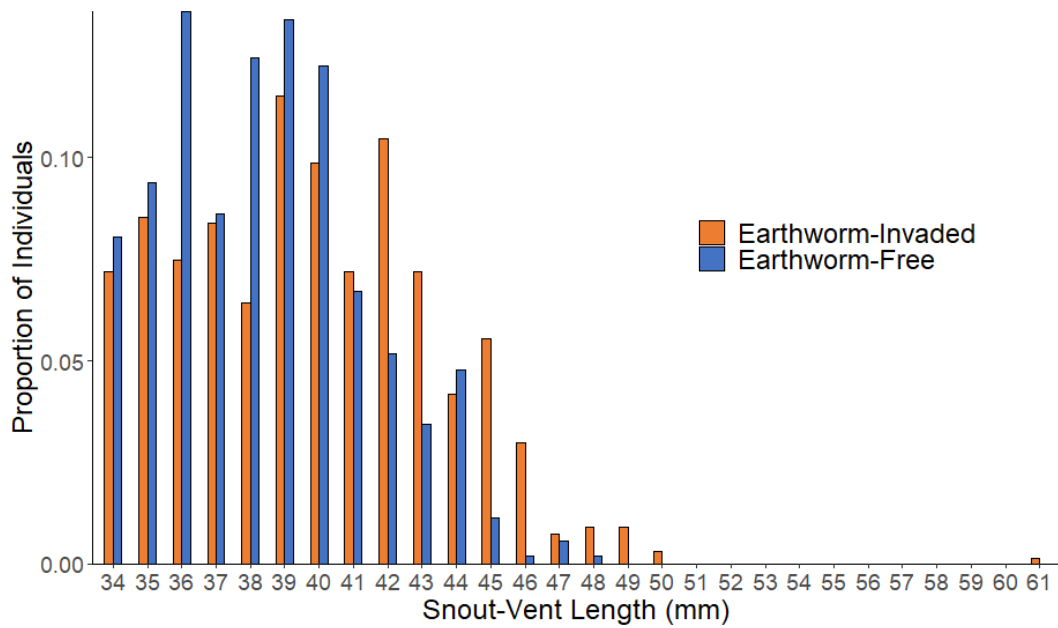


Figure S1. Body size distribution of Eastern red-backed salamanders at earthworm-invaded ($n = 668$) and earthworm-free ($n = 522$) sites. This figure considers only adult salamanders with a snout-vent length (SVL) ≥ 34 mm. Each bar represents the proportion of all salamanders within a size class.