

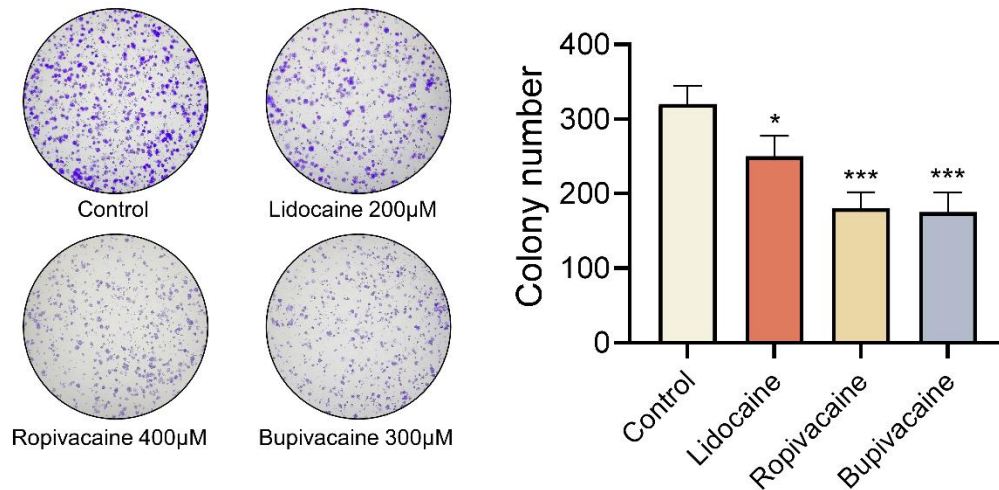


Fig. S1. A375 cells were exposed to 200 µM lidocaine, 400 µM ropivacaine, or 300 µM bupivacaine, then the number of colonies was counted under the optical microscope. Data are expressed as the mean $\pm$ SD. Statistical differences were determined using one-way ANOVA, followed by post hoc Tukey's test, *P < 0.05, and ***P < 0.001 vs. control group.