

Supplementary Table 1. Relative frequencies and absolute counts of reported response examples by coding category and gross national income group of countries for each response class (n = 362)

Class	category	relative frequency			absolute counts		
		low	mid	high	low	mid	high
Individual & Material Wellbeing	adaptation	0.04	0.05	0.05	16	15	7
	agricultural practice	0.32	0.26	0.08	132	73	12
	do nothing	0.00	0.00	0.01	2	0	1
	economic structure	0.01	0.01	0.07	5	4	10
	emotional response	0.00	0.00	0.05	0	0	7
	financial	0.07	0.02	0.20	30	6	29
	flood proof refurbishing	0.00	0.00	0.01	0	0	2
	food security	0.17	0.27	0.07	72	78	10
	health	0.00	0.00	0.03	0	0	4
	housing	0.04	0.02	0.06	16	7	8
	income diversification	0.03	0.00	0.06	13	0	9
	insurance	0.00	0.07	0.08	0	20	12
	less spending	0.04	0.00	0.01	17	0	1
	looting	0.00	0.00	0.01	0	0	1
	protect belongings	0.11	0.15	0.08	45	42	11
	rebuilding	0.00	0.00	0.01	1	0	2
	remittances	0.00	0.00	0.02	0	0	3
	selling assets	0.05	0.02	0.01	21	5	1
	shelter	0.11	0.12	0.05	48	35	7
	socio-economic structure	0.00	0.00	0.03	1	0	5
	trust	0.00	0.00	0.02	0	0	3
	Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	419	285	145
Relational Wellbeing	active civic community	0.00	0.01	0.03	0	1	3
	care for community members	0.10	0.00	0.08	15	0	9
	co-management	0.05	0.00	0.02	8	0	2
	community based organisations	0.00	0.05	0.04	0	5	4
	community fabric	0.00	0.19	0.04	0	20	4
	community participation	0.01	0.02	0.05	2	2	6
	evacuation	0.05	0.11	0.04	7	12	5
	kinship networks	0.21	0.00	0.02	32	0	2
	mobility	0.32	0.26	0.55	50	28	62
	mutual help	0.01	0.01	0.06	1	1	7
	people-place connections	0.00	0.02	0.00	0	2	0
	self-organisation	0.01	0.01	0.00	1	1	0
	social capital	0.00	0.00	0.02	0	0	2
	social interaction	0.24	0.22	0.03	37	23	3
	social learning	0.00	0.00	0.01	0	0	1
	social structure	0.01	0.10	0.02	2	11	2
	Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	155	106	112

Awareness	accessing information	0.00	0.00	0.09	0	0	5
	awareness	0.00	0.13	0.02	0	3	1
	data management	0.00	0.00	0.02	0	0	1
	early warning	0.29	0.09	0.13	16	2	7
	hazard perception	0.00	0.00	0.02	0	0	1
	information sharing	0.27	0.00	0.24	15	0	13
	learning	0.00	0.00	0.09	0	0	5
	local knowledge	0.43	0.09	0.24	24	2	13
	monitoring	0.02	0.57	0.11	1	13	6
	risk assessment	0.00	0.00	0.02	0	0	1
	risk perception	0.00	0.04	0.00	0	1	0
	technical expertise	0.00	0.09	0.04	0	2	2
	Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	56	23	55
Guidance & Governance	disaster management	0.00	0.00	0.11	0	0	10
	emergency response	0.00	0.07	0.01	0	8	1
	external help	0.00	0.05	0.01	0	5	1
	flood management	0.00	0.00	0.04	0	0	4
	governance systems	0.00	0.01	0.03	0	1	3
	government support	0.25	0.09	0.10	10	10	9
	justice	0.05	0.00	0.01	2	0	1
	land use management	0.00	0.01	0.09	0	1	8
	leadership	0.03	0.01	0.00	1	1	0
	planning	0.00	0.31	0.30	0	34	27
	policy	0.03	0.06	0.18	1	7	16
	preparation	0.03	0.04	0.02	1	4	2
	resource management	0.00	0.00	0.07	0	0	6
	risk management	0.63	0.36	0.03	25	40	3
	Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	40	111	91
Infrastructure	architectural	0.00	0.12	0.01	0	6	1
	drainage	0.06	0.08	0.08	1	4	7
	engineering	0.00	0.02	0.00	0	1	0
	green structure	0.13	0.02	0.10	2	1	9
	hard protection	0.44	0.36	0.47	7	18	43
	hazard proof buildings	0.38	0.40	0.24	6	20	22
	infrastructure	0.00	0.00	0.10	0	0	9
	Total	1.00	1.00	1.00	16	50	91