

Monitoring the Hyporheic Zone: A Global Review and Strategic Directions for Improvement

Daniel da Silva Andrade^{1*}, Tiziana Di Lorenzo^{3,4,5,6}, Silvia Vendruscolo Milesi⁷, Luiz Ubiratan Hepp⁷, and Riccardo Mugnai^{1,2,8}

¹ Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ciências Ambientais, Universidade Federal do Maranhão (UFMA), BR 222 km 4, s/n, bairro Boa Vista, Chapadinha, MA, Brazil.

daniel.andhad@gmail.com; <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4608-090X>*

² Laboratório de Organismos Aquáticos, Curso Oceanografia, Centro de Ciências Biológicas e da Saúde (CCBS), Universidade Federal do Maranhão (UFMA), Av. dos Portugueses 1966, Cidade Universitária Dom Delgado, CEP 65080-805, São Luís, MA, Brazil.

mugnai.riccardo@ufma.br; <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4476-3099>

³ Research Institute on Terrestrial Ecosystems of the National Research Council of Italy (IRET CNR), 50019 Florence, Italy.

tiziana.dilorenzo@cnr.it; <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3131-7049>

⁴ National Biodiversity Future Center (NBFC), 90133 Palermo, Italy.

⁵ “Emil Racoviță” Institute of Speleology, 400535 Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

⁶ Centre for Ecology, Evolution and Environmental Changes & CHANGE – Global Change and Sustainability Institute, and Departamento de Biologia Animal, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Campo Grande, 1749-016 Lisbon, Portugal.

⁷ Laboratório de Indicadores Ambientais, Universidade Federal de Mato Grosso do Sul (UFMS), Campus Três Lagoas, Três Lagoas, Brazil.

silvia_milesi@yahoo.com.br; <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-9568-6476>

luizuhepp@gmail.com; <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-8499-9549>

⁸*Programa de Pós-Graduação em Biodiversidade e Conservação, Universidade Federal do Maranhão (UFMA), Av. dos Portugueses 1966, Cidade Universitária Dom Delgado, CEP 65080-805, São Luís, MA, Brazil.*

** Correspondence author:*

daniel.andhad@gmail.com; <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4608-090X>

**Present address correspondence author:*

-Laboratório de Plâncton, Departamento de Hidrobiologia, Universidade Federal de São Carlos. Rodovia Washington Luís, km 235, SP-310, 13565-905 São Carlos, SP, Brazil.

-Programa de Pós-graduação em Ciências Biológicas (Zoologia), Instituto de Biociências, Universidade Estadual Paulista “Júlio de Mesquita Filho” – UNESP, R. Prof. Dr. Antônio Celso Wagner Zanin, 250, Distrito de Rubião Junior, CEP 18618-689, Botucatu, SP, Brasil

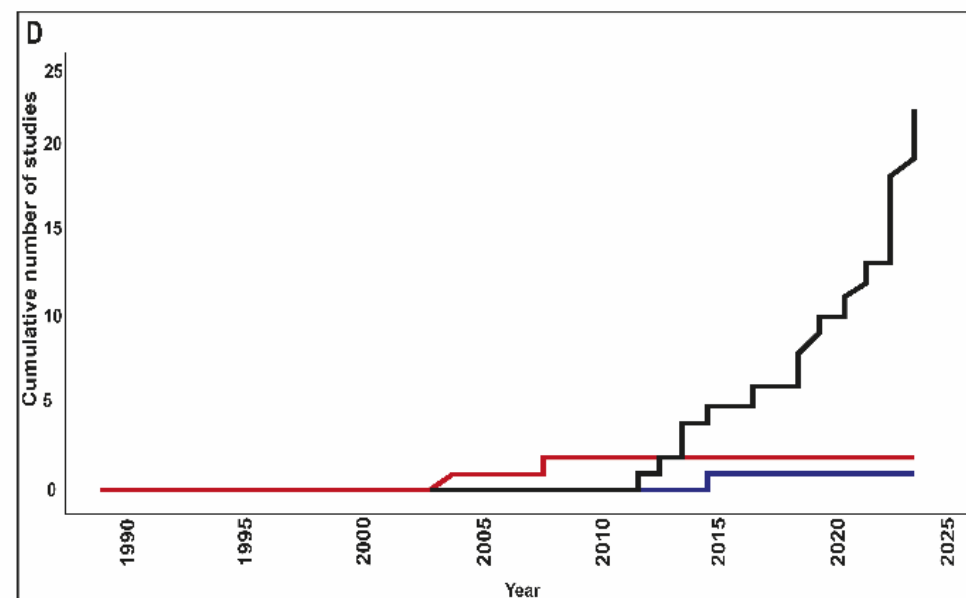
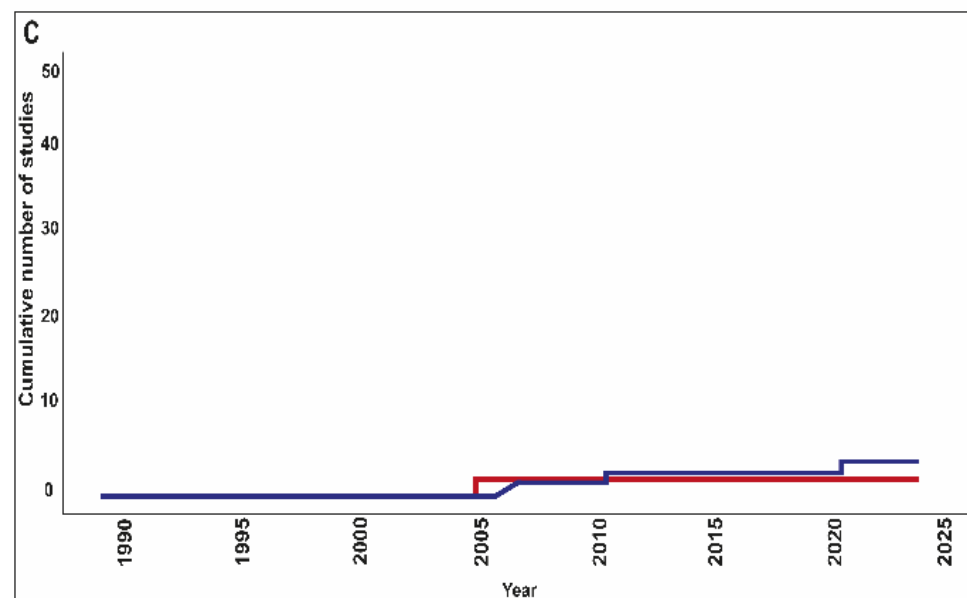
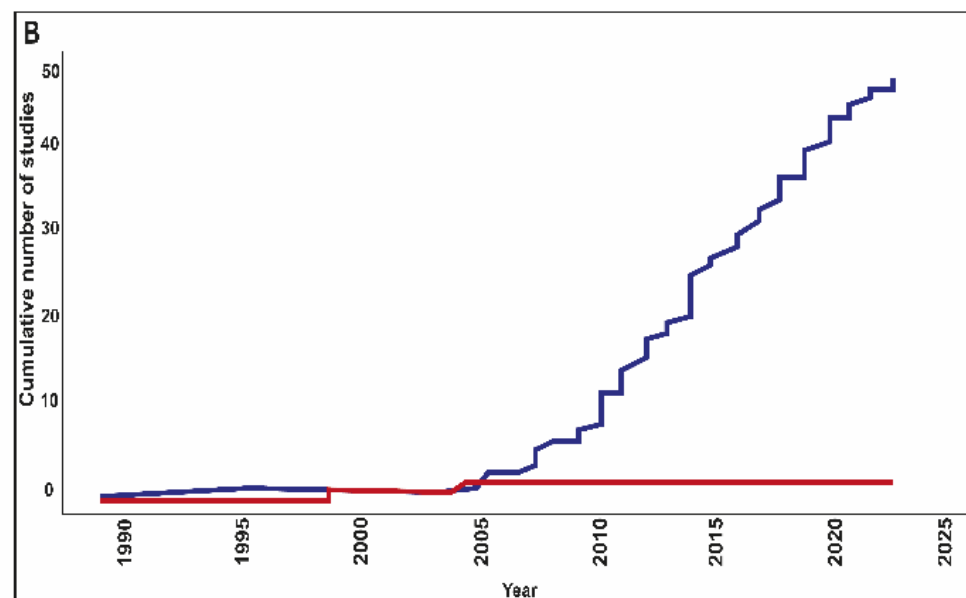
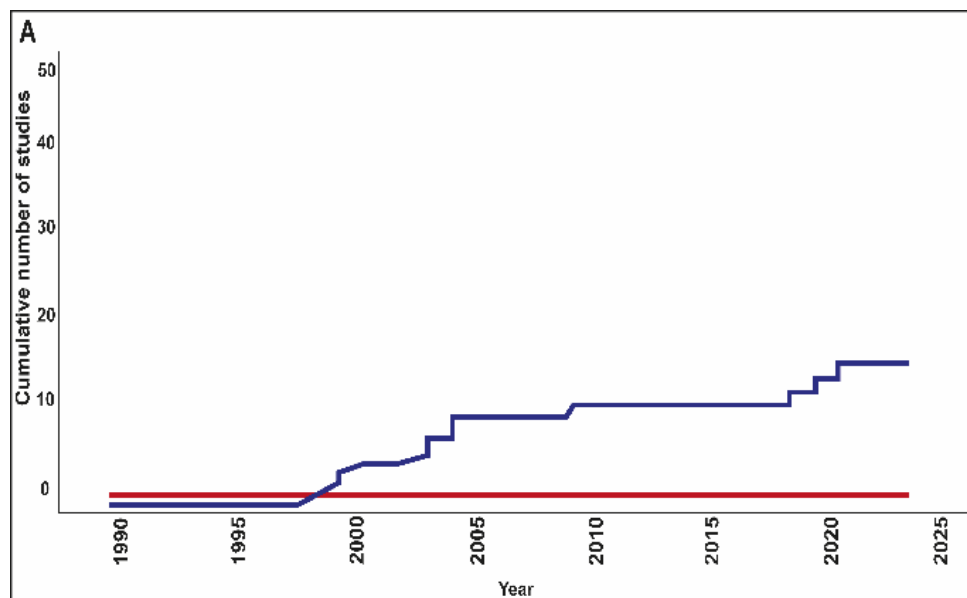


Fig. S1. Cumulative number of studies per year in relation to the implementation of key environmental legislation. (A) North America (United States): studies before (red line) and after (blue line) the implementation of the 1996 legislation. (B) European Union: studies before (red line) and after (blue line) the implementation of the 2006 legislation. (C) Oceania (Australia): studies before (red line) and after (blue line) the implementation of the 2007 legislation. (D) No legislation areas: Asia (black line), Central and South America (blue line), and Africa (red line).