

On-line Appendix

Table A1 Sample Size by Country, Gender and Age Group (individuals aged 10+)

Age Group	Austria			Italy			Slovenia		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
10-14	219	194	413	996	899	1,895	170	149	319
15-19	207	221	428	1,017	988	2,005	254	260	514
20-24	211	227	438	999	937	1,936	305	364	669
25-29	229	305	534	998	1,033	2,031	257	281	538
30-34	269	343	612	1,244	1,382	2,626	231	226	457
35-39	350	426	776	1,503	1,539	3,042	209	253	462
40-44	358	427	785	1,678	1,736	3,414	231	295	526
45-49	345	429	774	1,493	1,533	3,026	293	342	635
50-54	291	349	640	1,296	1,398	2,694	254	279	533
55-59	292	347	639	1,284	1,338	2,622	199	184	383
60-64	272	317	589	1,149	1,249	2,398	169	202	371
65-69	258	327	585	1,098	1,289	2,387	142	151	293
70-74	181	221	402	991	1,167	2,158	99	127	226
75+	237	380	617	1,618	2,551	4,169	99	165	264
Total	3,719	4,513	8,232	17,364	19,039	36,403	2,912	3,278	6,190

Source: Authors’ calculations on Time Use Surveys Austria (2008), Italy (2008), Slovenia (2000)

Table A2 Standard Error of Mean by activities and age groups (minutes per day)

	Austria - Men					Austria - Women				
	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total
<i>Housework</i>	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	2
<i>Childcare</i>	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	2
<i>Adultcare</i>	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
<i>Voluntary</i>	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2
<i>Paid Work</i>	11	11	9	4	7	10	9	7	2	6
<i>Education</i>	10	2	1	1	8	10	2	1	0	7
<i>Personal Care</i>	7	5	4	4	3	6	4	3	4	2
<i>Leisure</i>	8	7	5	6	3	7	5	4	4	3
<i>Other/Unknown</i>	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1

	Italy - Men					Italy - Women				
	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total
<i>Housework</i>	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1
<i>Childcare</i>	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	1
<i>Adultcare</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Voluntary</i>	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
<i>Paid Work</i>	3	5	4	2	2	3	4	3	1	1
<i>Education</i>	4	1	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	1
<i>Personal Care</i>	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1
<i>Leisure</i>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	1
<i>Other/Unknown</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Slovenia - Men					Slovenia - Women				
	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total
<i>Housework</i>	3	4	4	5	2	3	4	4	4	2
<i>Childcare</i>	0	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
<i>Adultcare</i>	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<i>Voluntary</i>	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
<i>Paid Work</i>	5	8	6	4	4	5	6	6	2	3
<i>Education</i>	6	2	1	0	2	6	2	1	0	2
<i>Personal Care</i>	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	2
<i>Leisure</i>	6	5	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	2
<i>Other/Unknown</i>	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0

Source: Authors' calculations on Time Use Surveys Austria (2008), Italy (2008), Slovenia (2000)

Table A3 Share of providers and minutes per provider by sub-groups of unpaid work

	Austria - Men					Austria - Women				
	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total
Share of providers						Share of providers				
<i>Housework</i>	56	74	76	89	74	71	95	97	97	92
<i>Childcare</i>	3	31	17	6	15	9	51	20	9	22
<i>Adultcare</i>	1	2	4	3	3	2	4	8	5	5
<i>Voluntary</i>	3	4	6	9	6	4	3	5	7	5
Minutes per provider						Minutes per provider				
<i>Housework</i>	92	126	166	230	162	122	206	261	305	240
<i>Childcare</i>	88	106	78	81	93	147	182	107	101	149
<i>Adultcare</i>	49	64	57	74	62	58	48	71	74	67
<i>Voluntary</i>	125	149	127	117	127	101	135	99	85	100

	Italy - Men					Italy - Women				
	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total
Share of providers						Share of providers				
<i>Housework</i>	39	64	72	83	67	68	93	98	94	91
<i>Childcare</i>	1	24	21	7	15	5	48	27	8	23
<i>Adultcare</i>	2	3	6	8	5	3	7	13	7	8
<i>Voluntary</i>	2	3	4	9	5	4	6	9	10	8
Minutes per provider						Minutes per provider				
<i>Housework</i>	73	123	157	207	157	124	327	351	349	319
<i>Childcare</i>	53	93	81	94	87	164	167	98	109	134
<i>Adultcare</i>	110	65	66	86	76	59	34	56	83	59
<i>Voluntary</i>	137	123	109	125	121	105	86	96	103	98

	Slovenia - Men					Slovenia - Women				
	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total	10-24	25-39	40-59	60+	Total
Share of providers						Share of providers				
<i>Housework</i>	66	77	83	88	78	80	96	98	97	94
<i>Childcare</i>	5	31	12	13	15	9	54	19	15	24
<i>Adultcare</i>	3	5	7	4	5	5	9	8	5	7
<i>Voluntary</i>	6	6	8	10	7	4	5	7	5	5
Minutes per provider						Minutes per provider				
<i>Housework</i>	105	157	204	246	182	125	234	312	346	267
<i>Childcare</i>	48	91	60	78	78	138	135	69	84	113
<i>Adultcare</i>	72	58	52	71	60	52	38	54	87	55
<i>Voluntary</i>	160	156	165	127	152	89	107	84	99	94

Source: Authors' calculations on Time Use Surveys Austria (2008), Italy (2008), Slovenia (2000)

Table A4 Austria: Sample size, relative composition of the population, RHOL Estimate and Standard Errors by Gender and Covariate Variables

	All				Men				Women			
	Sample Size	Population %	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error	Sample Size	Population %	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error	Sample Size	Population %	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error
All	4,121	100.0	-	-	1,842	100.0	50.14	1.16	2,279	100.0	52.34	0.97
Age group												
25-34	1,146	30.2	51.86	0.90	498	29.7	51.04	1.35	648	30.8	52.69	1.19
35-44	1,561	37.4	51.76	0.89	708	37.7	50.48	1.33	853	37.0	53.03	1.18
45-54	1,414	32.4	50.10	0.96	636	32.6	48.90	1.43	778	32.2	51.31	1.27
Education level												
high	737	17.7	54.24	1.11	378	20.1	52.79	1.60	359	15.4	55.69	1.56
medium	2,938	71.3	51.92	0.79	1,331	72.8	51.04	1.22	1,607	69.7	52.79	1.01
low	446	11.0	47.57	1.19	133	7.1	46.59	1.90	313	14.8	48.54	1.44
Education partner												
higher	529	12.4	51.83	1.19	137	7.4	50.33	1.92	392	17.5	53.34	1.41
not/without a partner	3,592	87.6	50.65	0.71	1,705	92.6	49.95	1.02	1,887	82.5	51.35	0.99
Cowar												
dual earner	1,233	29.2	54.29	0.94	569	29.9	52.26	1.39	664	28.5	56.32	1.27
modified male breadwinner	823	18.4	53.10	1.07	377	18.9	52.89	1.57	446	17.9	53.30	1.47
male breadwinner	644	14.3	48.84	1.13	304	13.4	50.52	1.72	340	15.3	47.16	1.46
other/without a partner	1,421	38.0	48.74	0.95	592	37.8	44.89	1.43	829	38.3	52.59	1.27
Married												
yes	2,384	55.1	51.14	0.78	1,053	53.1	49.88	1.20	1,331	57.0	52.41	0.99
not	1,737	44.9	51.34	0.97	789	46.9	50.41	1.45	948	43.0	52.27	1.29
Child 0-6 years												
yes	1,019	21.3	52.66	1.01	461	20.9	51.50	1.50	558	21.7	53.81	1.36
not	3,102	78.7	49.83	0.77	1,381	79.1	48.78	1.20	1,721	78.3	50.87	0.96
Additional adult												
yes	699	17.2	50.84	1.04	321	17.8	49.50	1.53	378	16.7	52.19	1.40
not	3,422	82.8	51.64	0.70	1,521	82.2	50.78	1.09	1,901	83.3	52.49	0.87
Weekend												
yes	1,001	29.0	36.97	0.90	470	28.9	33.84	1.35	531	29.2	40.11	1.19
not	3,120	71.0	65.51	0.78	1,372	71.1	66.44	1.20	1,748	70.8	64.58	1.00

Source: Authors' calculations on Time Use Survey, Austria (2008)

Table A5 Italy: Sample size, relative composition of the population, RHOL Estimate and Standard Errors by Gender and Covariate Variables

	All				Men				Women			
	Sample Size	Population %	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error	Sample Size	Population %	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error	Sample Size	Population %	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error
All	16,833	100.0	-	-	8,212	100.0	48.65	0.45	8,621	100.0	53.69	0.48
Age group												
25-34	4,657	29.3	49.79	0.40	2,242	29.2	48.36	0.56	2,415	29.5	51.21	0.56
35-44	6,456	39.0	51.36	0.38	3,181	39.8	48.47	0.52	3,275	38.2	54.26	0.54
45-54	5,720	31.7	52.36	0.44	2,789	31.1	49.12	0.60	2,931	32.3	55.61	0.63
Education level												
high	2,479	14.7	50.42	0.50	1,057	13.1	49.20	0.73	1,422	16.2	51.65	0.70
medium	7,429	44.3	51.41	0.36	3,559	43.7	48.38	0.50	3,870	44.9	54.44	0.53
low	6,925	41.0	51.68	0.35	3,596	43.2	48.38	0.46	3,329	38.8	54.98	0.52
Education partner												
higher	1,889	10.8	50.58	0.53	1,107	12.8	48.54	0.71	782	8.9	52.62	0.79
not/without a partner	14,944	89.2	51.76	0.26	7,105	87.2	48.76	0.38	7,839	91.1	54.76	0.36
Cowar												
dual earner	3,946	24.1	55.39	0.43	1,891	23.3	51.81	0.59	2,055	24.8	58.97	0.62
modified male breadwinner	1,760	9.5	53.48	0.58	852	9.2	51.57	0.82	908	9.8	55.38	0.81
male breadwinner	3,884	23.8	49.33	0.46	1,853	23.0	50.01	0.66	2,031	24.6	48.65	0.63
other/without a partner	7,243	42.6	46.49	0.40	3,616	44.5	41.22	0.58	3,627	40.7	51.77	0.57
Married												
yes	10,182	60.5	51.50	0.32	4,721	56.7	47.69	0.45	5,461	64.3	55.32	0.47
not	6,651	39.5	50.84	0.48	3,491	43.3	49.62	0.68	3,160	35.7	52.06	0.67
Child 0-6 years	0											
yes	3,928	24.0	53.88	0.44	1,898	23.5	50.74	0.61	2,030	24.4	57.02	0.63
not	12,905	76.0	48.47	0.33	6,314	76.5	46.57	0.45	6,591	75.6	50.37	0.47
Additional adult												
yes	7,196	42.6	49.64	0.41	3,477	42.3	46.64	0.57	3,719	42.8	52.64	0.58
not	9,637	57.4	52.70	0.34	4,735	57.7	50.66	0.46	4,902	57.2	54.74	0.49
Weekend												
yes	10,646	28.6	38.64	0.40	5,163	28.6	33.33	0.55	5,483	28.6	43.95	0.57
not	6,187	71.4	63.70	0.34	3,049	71.4	63.97	0.46	3,138	71.4	63.43	0.49

Source: Authors' calculations on Time Use Survey, Italy (2008)

Table A6 Slovenia: Sample size, relative composition of the population, RHOL Estimate and Standard Errors by Gender and Covariate Variables

	All				Men				Women			
	Sample Size	Population	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error	Sample Size	Population	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error	Sample Size	Population	RHOL Estimate	Standard Error
All	3,151	100.0	-	-	1,475	100.0	50.14	1.16	1,676	100	52.34	0.97
Age group												
25-34	995	31.7	52.96	0.89	488	31.4	51.78	1.29	507	31.9	54.15	1.24
35-44	988	33.9	53.31	0.95	440	33.4	51.82	1.34	548	34.4	54.79	1.34
45-54	1,168	34.4	51.17	1.03	547	35.1	48.54	1.48	621	33.7	53.79	1.44
Education level												
high	504	17.6	51.28	1.07	189	14.2	49.27	1.58	315	20.8	53.29	1.44
medium	1,118	36.9	52.77	0.91	498	35.6	51.10	1.30	620	38.1	54.44	1.28
low	1,529	45.5	53.38	0.88	788	50.1	51.77	1.21	741	41.1	55.00	1.27
Education partner												
higher	551	18.2	52.00	1.03	281	20.3	50.26	1.45	270	16.2	53.74	1.46
not/without a partner	2,600	81.8	52.96	0.81	1,194	79.7	51.16	1.16	1,406	83.8	54.75	1.13
Cowar												
dual earner	1,513	51.5	55.84	0.67	717	52.9	53.72	0.92	796	50.1	57.95	0.96
modified male breadwinner	42	1.2	55.85	2.64	20	1.2	53.55	3.75	22	1.2	58.16	3.73
male breadwinner	446	13.0	51.65	0.98	207	13.2	54.17	1.40	239	12.8	49.13	1.38
other/without a partner	1,150	34.3	46.57	0.74	531	32.7	41.41	1.13	619	35.8	51.73	0.96
Married												
yes	2,276	72.9	51.81	0.82	1,015	71.0	48.11	1.17	1,261	74.8	55.51	1.14
not	875	27.1	53.15	1.08	460	29.0	53.32	1.56	415	25.2	52.97	1.49
Child 0-6 years												
yes	548	20.7	54.68	1.03	265	21.4	53.34	1.45	283	20.0	56.01	1.45
not	2,603	79.3	50.28	0.85	1,210	78.6	48.08	1.22	1,393	80.0	52.48	1.19
Additional adult												
yes	2,191	61.5	53.22	0.89	1,032	61.7	51.60	1.27	1,159	61.3	54.85	1.25
not	960	38.5	51.73	0.91	443	38.3	49.83	1.29	517	38.7	53.64	1.28
Weekend												
yes	1,543	28.6	40.91	0.92	722	28.6	37.89	1.30	821	28.6	43.94	1.29
not	1,609	71.4	64.04	0.83	754	71.4	63.54	1.19	855	71.4	64.54	1.18

Source: Authors' calculations on Time Use Survey, Slovenia (2000)