

Supplemental materials: National Life Expectancy Lags Behind
Benchmark Progress and the Role of Smoking: An International
Comparison

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Change in time lags of age-specific death rates

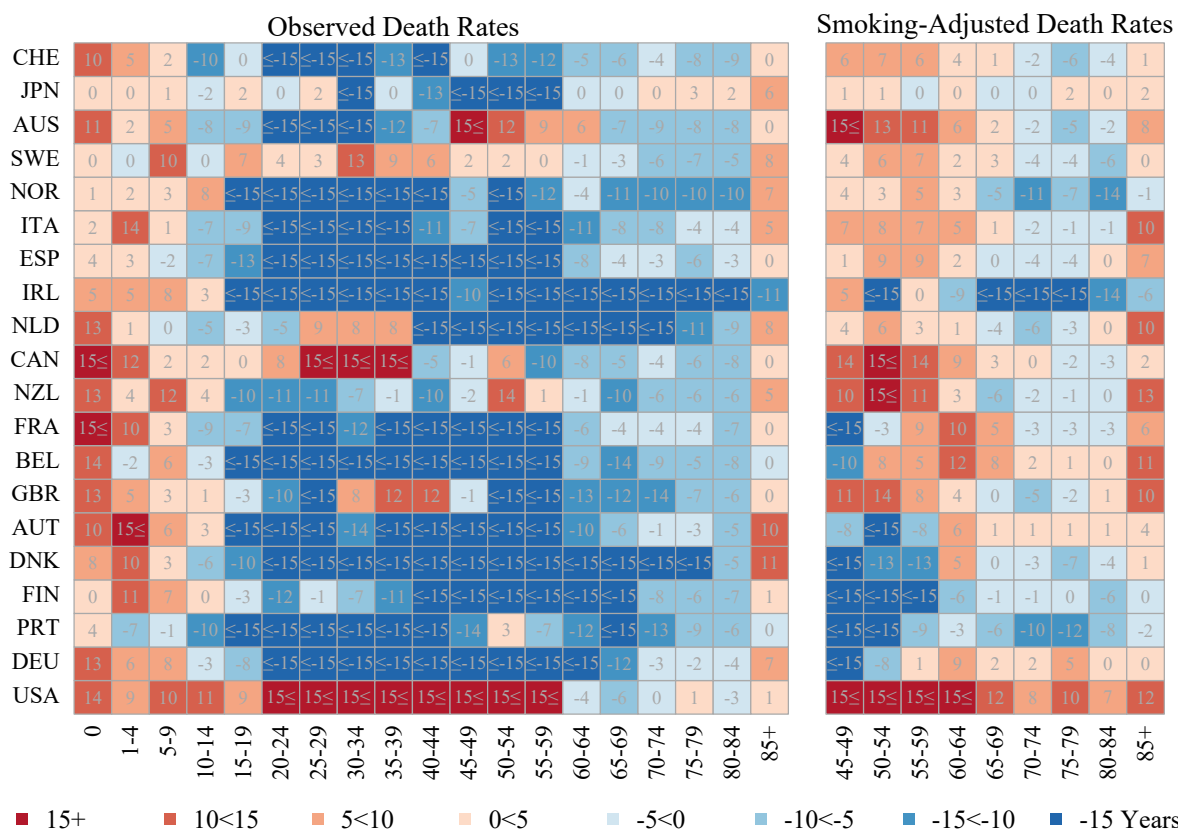


Figure 1: Change in the lag of country-specific observed and smoking-adjusted age-specific death rates between 2000 and 2019 as compared to the time series of age-specific death rates from the annual smoking-adjusted record life tables (1950-2019), men. Note: Countries are ordered based on the lag in observed life expectancy in 2019.

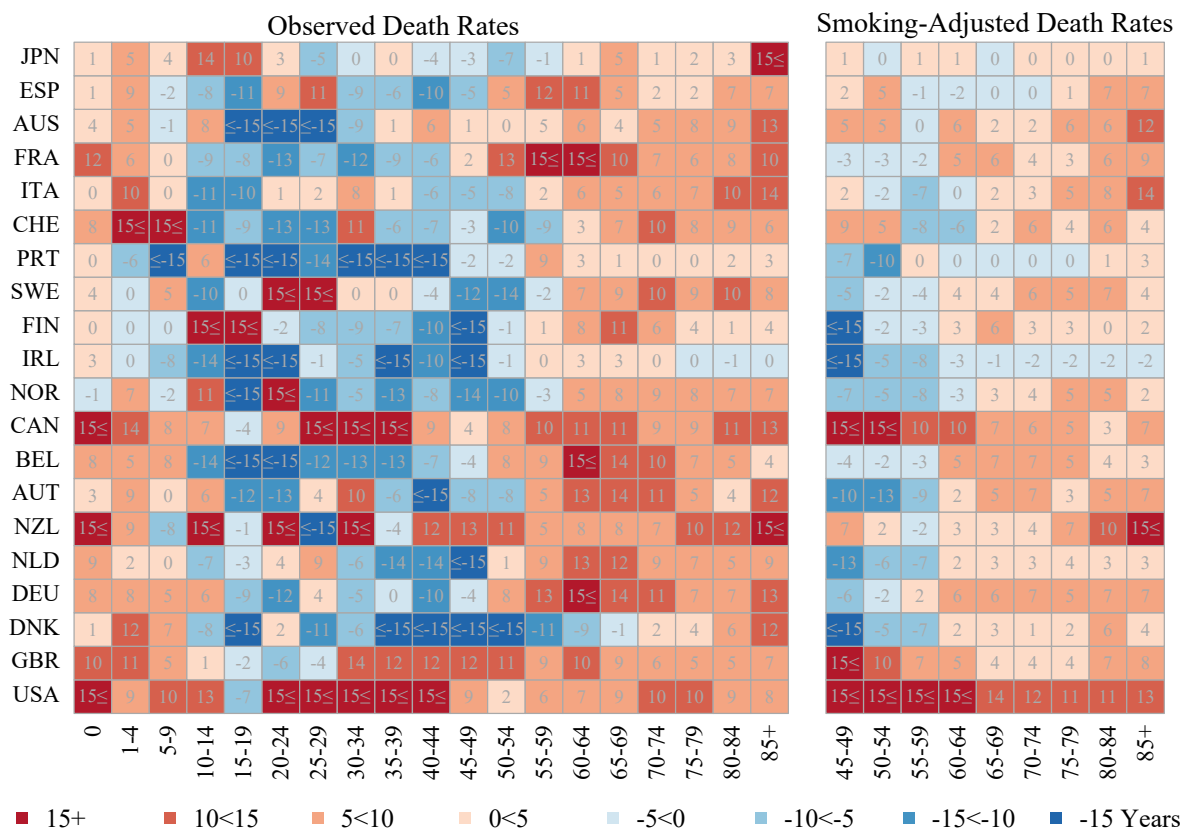


Figure 2: Change in the lag of country-specific observed and smoking-adjusted age-specific death rates between 2000 and 2019 as compared to the time series of age-specific death rates from the annual smoking-adjusted record life tables (1950-2019), women. Note: Countries are ordered based on the lag in observed life expectancy in 2019.