

Online Resource 4. Spearman's correlation coefficients between parameters of the greenhouse experiment, based on individual plant data.

	Fly dry weight	Days before fly eclosion	Eclosion period	Root damage	Shoot vigour	Root vigour	Plant dry weight	Days before wilting
Fraction of flies eclosed	0.32**	-0.30**	0.43**	0.22**	-0.39**	-0.35**	-0.23**	-0.16
Fly dry weight		0.15	-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	0.04	0.16	-0.02
Days before fly eclosion			-0.15	-0.13	0.16	0.24**	0.18*	0.30**
Eclosion period				0.09	-0.14	-0.15	-0.02	-0.08
Root damage					-0.60**	-0.65**	-0.72**	-0.11
Shoot vigour						0.82**	0.67**	0.26**
Root vigour							0.74**	0.42**
Plant dry weight								0.33**

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).