

Online Resource 1. Number of introduced and established non-native fish species in circum-Mediterranean countries, as reported in our study (grey) compared with selected major global and regional studies and databases.

Country	Introduced	Established	FishBase-Introduced	Haubrock et al. 2025-Introduced	Haubrock et al. 2025-Established	Dawson et al. 2017-Established	Piria et al. 2017-Introduced
Portugal	22	20	19	22	18	18	NA
Spain	46	37	28	32	28	26	NA
France	56	32	28	61	26	30	NA
Italy	73	53	53	61	33	57	NA
Slovenia	33	29	8	23	6	4	24
Croatia	36	32	15	24	6	10	30
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40	34	3	21	0	3	21
Serbia	21	12	NA	25	13	16	26
Montenegro	25	16	NA	16	0	0	16
Albania	32	18	21	23	1	8	21
North Macedonia	18	13	2	3	0	0	17
Greece	41	17	24	31	5	12	26
Turkey	30	10	28	38	18	22	7 (European part)
Syria	12	11	8	9	1	8	NA
Lebanon	7	4	3	5	2	2	NA
Israel	41	18	16	45	7	14	NA
Jordan	17	8	4	9	1	7	NA
Egypt	11	8	6	15	6	4	NA
Libya	3	2	0	4	0	0	NA
Tunisia	16	9	10	10	8	8	NA
Algeria	28	21	7	13	4	5	NA
Morocco	42	30	22	27	11	18	NA
Cyprus	20	16	15	17	9	13	NA
Malta	3	1	2	1	1	2	NA