

Online Resource 2. Categorisation schemes of the introduction pathways of non-native species according to the CBD (Convention of Biological Diversity).

Release	- Biological control - Erosion control - Fishery in wild - Hunting in wild - Improvement - Conservation - Release for use - Other
Escape	- Agriculture - Aquaculture - Zoo/Aquaria/Botanical - Pet - Farmed - Forestry - Fur - Horticulture - Ornamental - Research - Live food - Other
Transport – Contaminant	- Nursery material - Bait - Food - Animal - Parasites (animals) - Parasites (plants) - Seed - Timber - Habitat material
Transport – Stowaway	- Angling - Container - Hitchhikers (Plane) - Hitchhikers (Boat) - Machinery - People & Luggage - Organic packing - Ballast - Hull fouling - Vehicles (car, train, etc.) - Other
Corridor	- Waterways - Tunnels/Bridges
Unaided	Natural dispersal