

Analysis of Fairness and Ambition Considerations in Nationally Determined Contributions

International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics (INEA)

Authors

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Country	Developed Economies	Developing (Except LDC and/or SIDS)	LDC and/or SIDS	Last Submission Date	Reflection on Fairness and Ambition	Indicators				Principles (Explicitly)				Principles (Implicitly)				Principles (Reference)			
						GDP per capita	Share of Global Emissions	Emissions per capita	Historical Emissions	Sustainable Development	Equity	Special Circumstances	Common but Differentiated Responsibilities	Sustainable Development	Equity	Special Circumstances	Common but Differentiated Responsibilities	Sustainable Development	Equity	Special Circumstances	Common but Differentiated Responsibilities
Afghanistan			X	Before 2019																	
Albania	X			2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Algeria		X		Before 2019																	
Andorra	X			2022	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Angola			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Antigua and Barbuda			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Armenia		X		2021	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Australia	X			2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Austria	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		X		2023	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas			X	2022	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bahrain			X	2021	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bangladesh			X	2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Barbados			X	2021	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belarus	X			2021	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Belgium	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Benin			X	2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bhutan			X	2021	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		X		2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana		X		Before 2019																	
Brazil		X		2023	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Brunei Darussalam		X		2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bulgaria	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Cabo Verde			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cambodia			X	2020	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cameroon		X		2021	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Canada	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Central African Republic			X	2022	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Chad			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chile		X		2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China		X		2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia		X		2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cook Islands			X	Before 2019																	
Costa Rica		X		2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Côte d'Ivoire		X		2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Croatia	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba			X	2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Cyprus	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czechia	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic People's Republic of Korea		X		2019	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti			X	Before 2019																	
Dominica			X	2022	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic			X	2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ecuador		X		2019	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Egypt		X		2023	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
El Salvador		X		2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea		X		2022	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Eritrea			X	Not ratified PA																	
Estonia	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Ethiopia			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fiji			X	2020	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon		X		2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Georgia		X		2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada			X	2020	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Guatemala		X		2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea			X	2021	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Guinea-Bissau			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

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Guyana			X	Before 2019																	
Haiti			X	2022	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Honduras		X		2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Hungary	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India				2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia		X		2022	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		X		Not ratified PA																	
Iraq		X		2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Italy	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica			X	2020	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Japan	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Jordan		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kazakhstan		X		2023	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Kenya		X		2020	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Kiribati			X	2023	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kuwait		X		2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Kyrgyzstan		X		2021	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon		X		2021	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Lesotho			X	Before 2019																	
Liberia			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Libya		X		Not ratified PA																	
Liechtenstein	X			Before 2019																	
Lithuania	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar			X	Before 2019																	
Malawi			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia		X		2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives			X	2020	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands			X	2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Mauritius			X	2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico		X		2022	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Micronesia (Federated States of)			X	2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Monaco	X			2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mongolia		X		2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	X			2021	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco		X		2021	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
Mozambique			X	2021	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Myanmar			X	2021	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Namibia		X		2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nepal			X	2020	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	X			2021	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Nicaragua		X		2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger			X	2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria		X		2021	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Niue			X	Before 2019																	
North Macedonia	X			2021	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Norway	X			2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Oman		X		2023	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan		X		2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau			X	Before 2019																	
Panama		X		2020	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Papua New Guinea			X	2020	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paraguay		X		2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Peru		X		2020	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Philippines		X		2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Republic of Korea	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Republic of Moldova	X			2020	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Romania	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	X			2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rwanda			X	2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

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Saint Lucia			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines			X	Before 2019																	
Samoa			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
San Marino	X			Before 2019																	
Sao Tome and Principe			X	2021	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saudi Arabia		X		2021	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Senegal			X	2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Serbia	X			2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Seychelles			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sierra Leone			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore			X	2022	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Slovakia	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands			X	2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Somalia			X	2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa		X		2021	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
South Sudan			X	2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka		X		2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State of Palestine		X		2021	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sudan			X	2022	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname			X	2019	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sweden	X			2023	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	X			2021	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Syrian Arab Republic		X		Before 2019																	
Tajikistan		X		2021	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Thailand		X		2022	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Timor-Leste			X	2022	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Togo			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Tonga			X	2020	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Trinidad and Tobago			X	Before 2019																	
Tunisia		X		2021	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Turkey		X		2023	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Turkmenistan		X		2023	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tuvalu			X	Before 2019																	
Uganda			X	2022	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ukraine	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
United Arab Emirates		X		2023	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	X			2022	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
United Republic of Tanzania			X	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
United States of America	X			2021	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Uruguay		X		2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Uzbekistan		X		2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vanuatu			X	2021	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		X		2021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam		X		2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen			X	Not ratified PA																	
Zambia			X	2021	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Zimbabwe		X		2021	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1