

Online Resource 1. Kiwifruit decline symptoms and spreading patterns. A) KD spreading pattern in a diseased orchard located in San Giorgio della Richinvelda, Friuli Venezia Giulia, Italy, from 2015 (A1), when the symptoms first appeared to 2017 A2); pictures downloaded from the Google Earth Archive. B) KD infection on the canopy 2 years (B1) and 1 week (B2) after the first appearance of symptoms, respectively. C) Details of symptomatic roots and leaves. C1, “rat-tail” symptoms; C2, reddish discolouration under the cortex; C3 deterioration of the fine roots; C4, leaf deformation (wilting); C5 scorched leaves.

