

Supplementary Information (Online Resource 1)

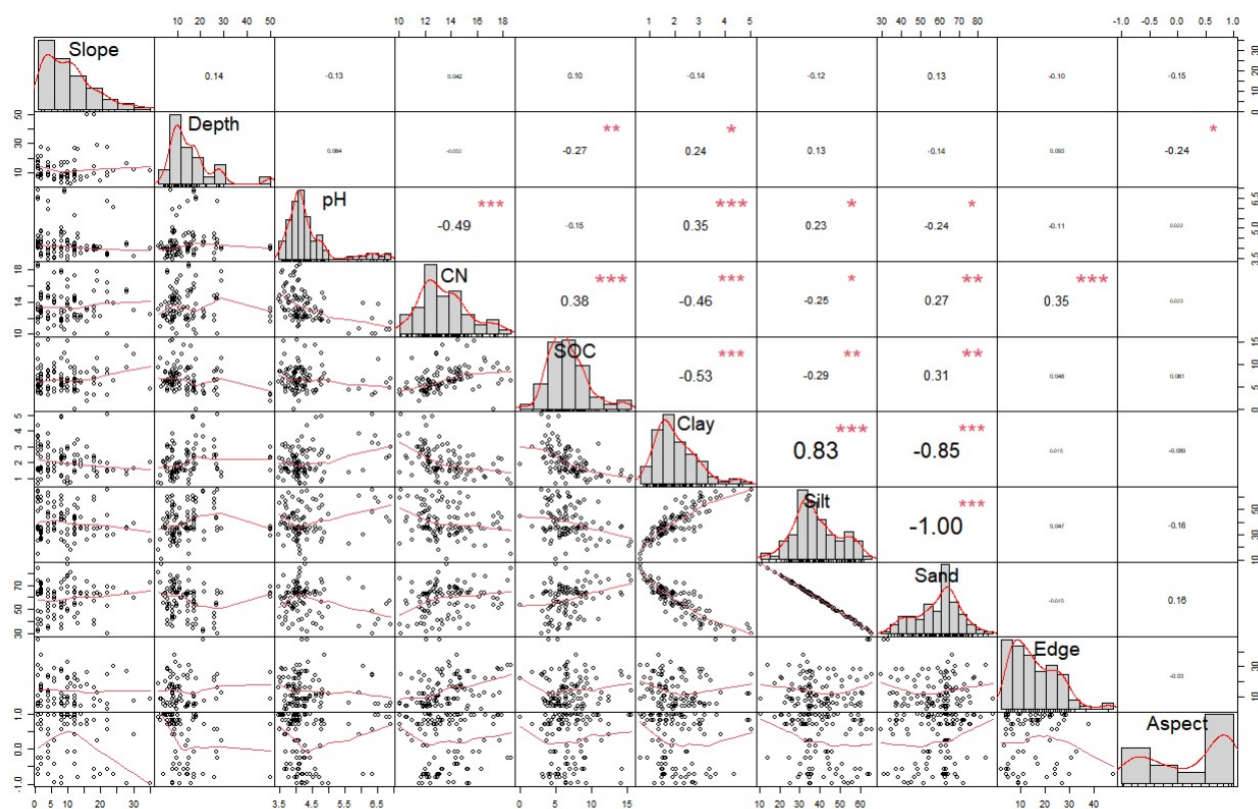
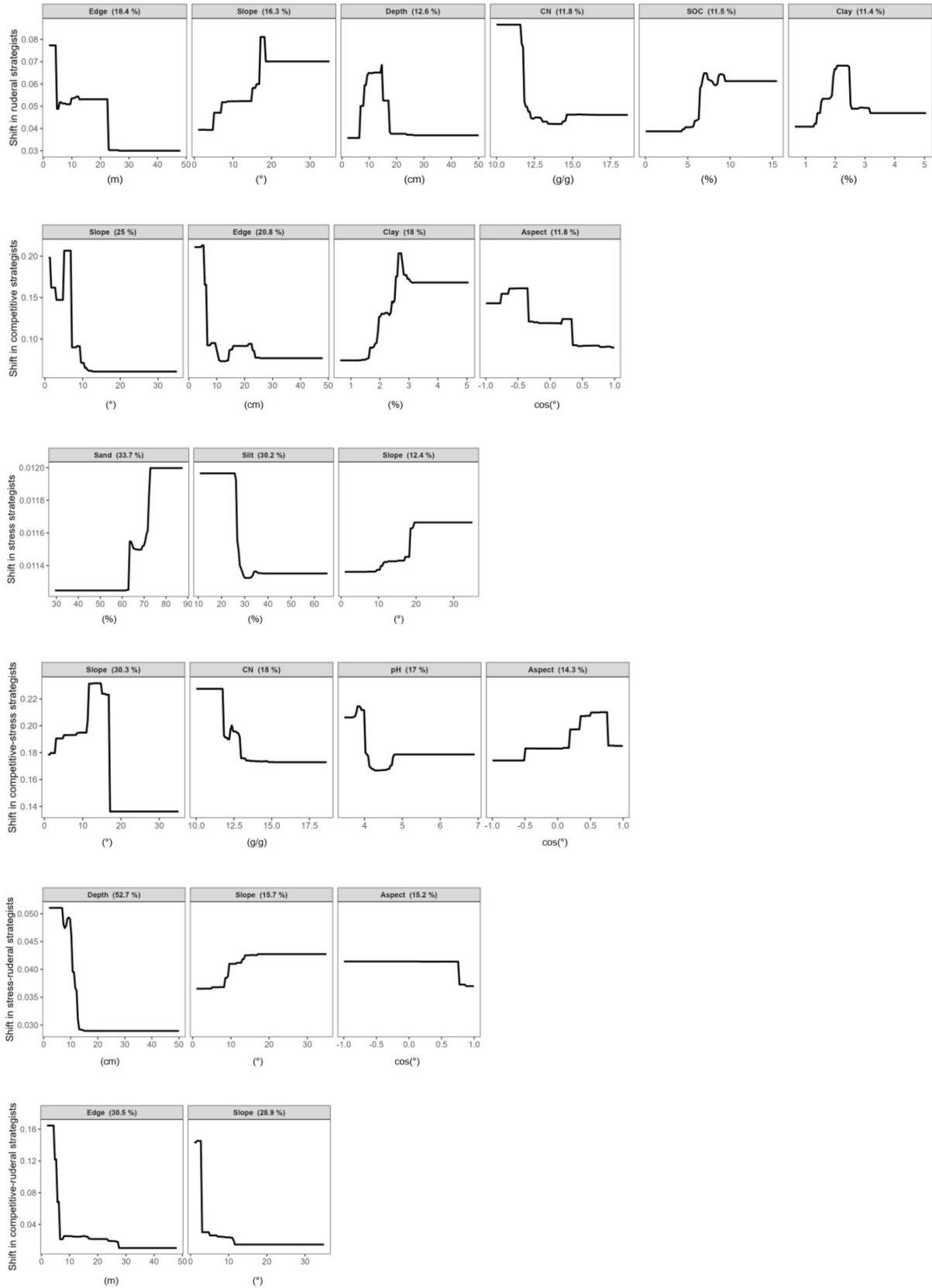
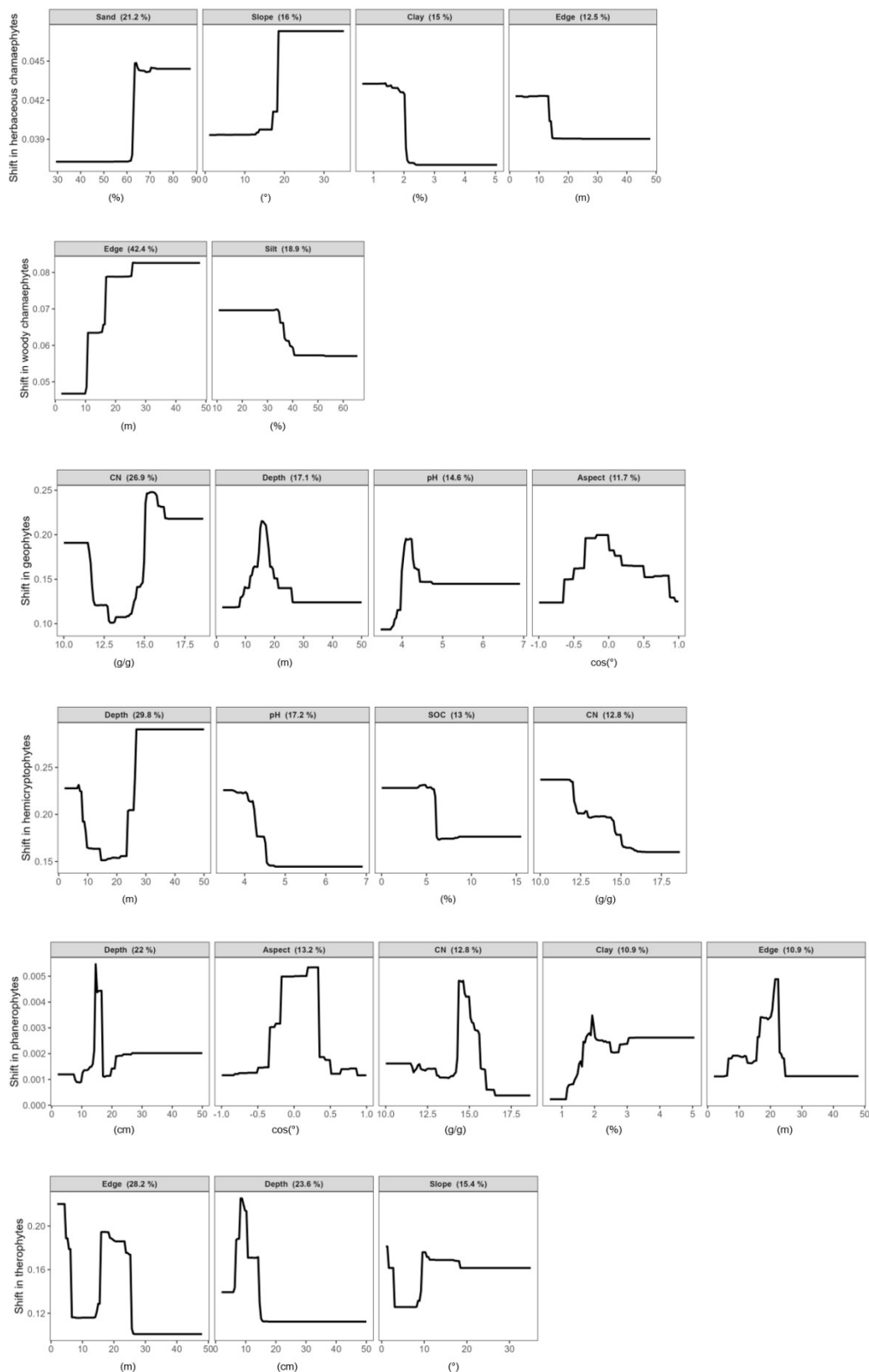


Fig. S1: Pairwise Pearson correlations among measured environmental predictors used in the Boosted Regression Trees.

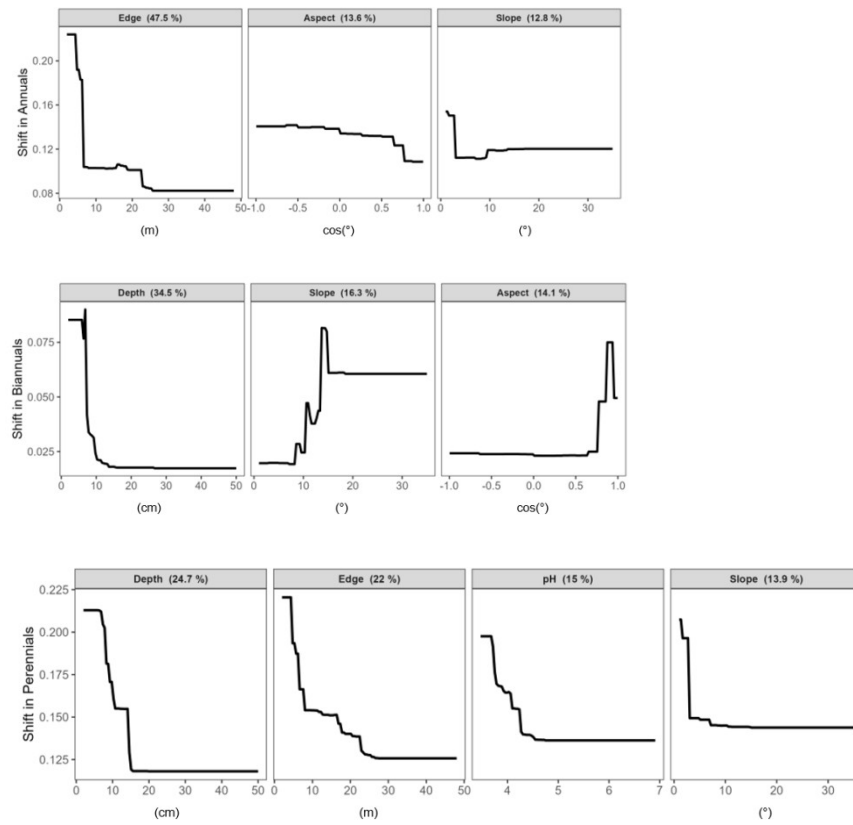
a) Strategy type



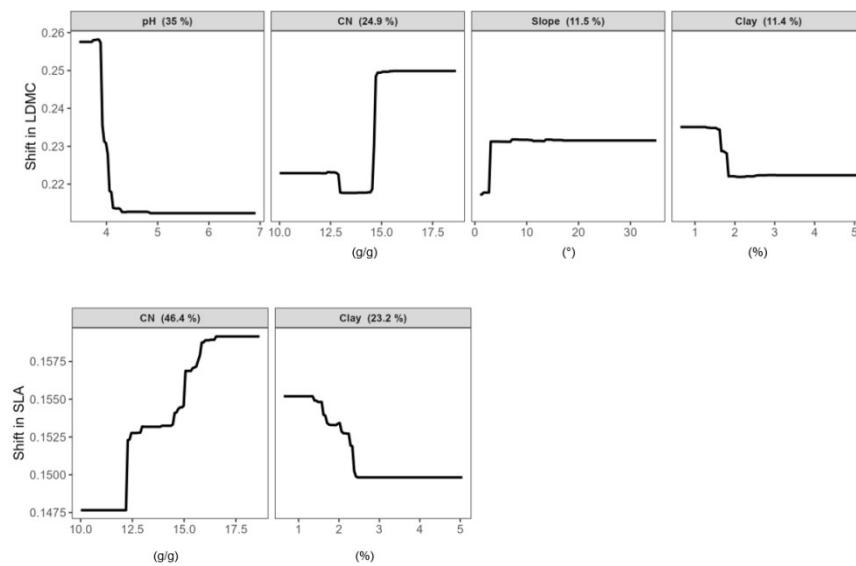
b) Life form



c) Longevity



d) Leaf traits



e) Ellenberg Indicator Values

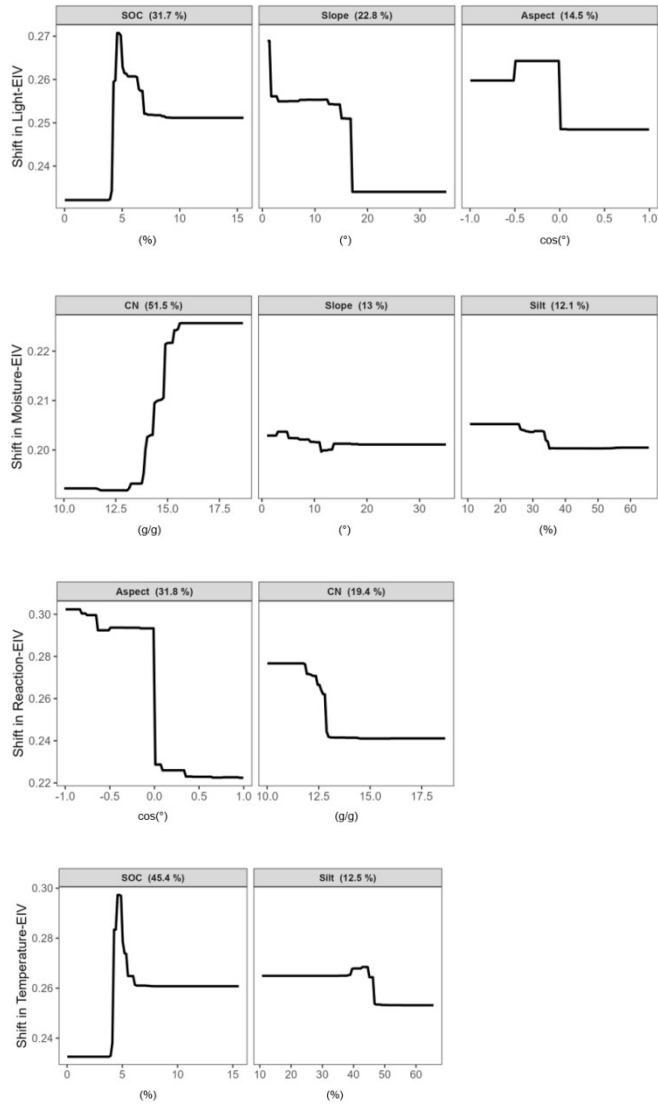


Fig. S2: Partial dependence of the most influential predictors (relative influence >10%), showing marginal effects (averaged over all other predictors) on functional-type change metrics between the two surveys: (a) strategy types, (b) life form, (c) longevity, (d) leaf traits, (e) Indicator Values. Predictor axes are on original measurement scales, except for aspect, which was cosine-transformed from north (-1, 0°/360°) to south (+1, 180°).