

SI Table 1: Summary statistics, Swedish municipalities, 2014–2023

	Mean	SD	Min.	Max.
Political administration	1.35	0.39	0.53	4.24
Infrastructure and economy	5.00	1.43	1.82	12.35
Public safety	2.29	0.83	0.47	12.14
Culture and recreation	4.45	1.05	1.13	9.39
Childcare and leisure-time	13.37	2.91	5.32	23.66
School-age education	27.67	3.30	16.64	37.73
Adult education	1.48	0.67	0.00	4.02
Elderly care	22.46	4.89	10.37	52.15
Disability support	11.58	2.40	1.75	19.84
Social intervention	4.48	1.37	0.44	13.56
Social support	5.89	2.76	0.85	22.44
Grants per capita	14.39	6.71	0.16	37.59
Non-EU population share	4.48	2.72	0.00	18.96
EU population share	2.21	1.39	0.00	9.97
Manufacturing	7.20	3.52	1.24	24.97
Elderly population	17.37	3.45	8.26	29.87
Mean income	2.61	0.55	1.86	9.78
Tertiary education	11.64	4.79	5.25	34.23
Refugees received for settlement, % of population	0.43	0.48	0.00	4.00
Coalition size	3.31	1.16	1.00	8.00
Government ideology	5.51	1.58	1.70	8.50
Observations	2900			

Notes: Budget shares and population variables are measured in percentages. Grants per capita are reported in SEK 1,000s. Mean income is reported in SEK 100,000s. Refugees received for settlement are measured as a percentage of the municipal population. Coalition size is the number of parties in the municipal governing coalition. Government ideology is the CHES-based left–right position of the governing coalition.

	(1) Childcare	(2) School-age	(3) Adult edu.	(4) Elderly	(5) Disability	(6) Intervention	(7) Soc. support	(8) Infra./econ.	(9) Safety	(10) Admin.	(11) Culture/rec.
Change in EU population share	-0.0218 (0.0802)	-0.305** (0.124)	-0.0352 (0.0334)	0.253* (0.148)	-0.279*** (0.0949)	-0.0319 (0.118)	0.0831 (0.197)	-0.0738 (0.0892)	0.0717 (0.0599)	0.117*** (0.0311)	-0.0285 (0.0443)
Change in non-EU population share	-0.155** (0.0722)	-0.295** (0.122)	-0.0351 (0.0560)	-0.695*** (0.144)	-0.225** (0.112)	-0.253** (0.104)	2.030*** (0.268)	-0.0920 (0.0783)	-0.0656 (0.0607)	-0.0712*** (0.0253)	-0.125** (0.0498)
Change in non-EU population share X Government ideology	-0.00381 (0.0122)	0.0225 (0.0260)	0.0120 (0.00806)	0.0201 (0.0299)	-0.0191 (0.0170)	-0.0249 (0.0230)	0.0266 (0.0502)	0.00357 (0.0171)	-0.0104 (0.0161)	0.00281 (0.00476)	0.00996 (0.00825)
Government ideology	-0.0145* (0.00795)	-0.0109 (0.0134)	-0.00963** (0.00389)	0.00810 (0.0142)	-0.000318 (0.00967)	-0.00641 (0.0116)	-0.0688*** (0.0186)	0.0339*** (0.0115)	-0.00255 (0.00654)	-0.000729 (0.00291)	-0.00553 (0.00506)
Coalition size	0.00774 (0.0106)	0.0176 (0.0176)	-0.00182 (0.00574)	-0.0277 (0.0223)	0.0134 (0.0131)	-0.0203 (0.0159)	0.0194 (0.0244)	-0.0125 (0.0142)	-0.000386 (0.00968)	-0.00451 (0.00446)	-0.00551 (0.00679)
Change in non-EU population share X Coalition size	0.0275 (0.0177)	0.0179 (0.0393)	0.00324 (0.0114)	-0.00650 (0.0369)	0.0200 (0.0238)	0.0901*** (0.0299)	-0.195*** (0.0692)	-0.00471 (0.0195)	0.0225 (0.0202)	0.00734 (0.00620)	0.00133 (0.0110)
Election year dummy	0.0285 (0.0265)	0.0894** (0.0405)	0.0182 (0.0135)	0.460*** (0.0451)	0.0528* (0.0304)	0.00148 (0.0340)	-1.014*** (0.0515)	0.122*** (0.0377)	0.113*** (0.0295)	0.0261** (0.0104)	0.127*** (0.0176)
Covid pandemic	-0.0499* (0.0259)	-0.0527 (0.0477)	0.0357** (0.0156)	0.391*** (0.0576)	0.0382 (0.0369)	-0.00101 (0.0366)	-0.626*** (0.0544)	0.103** (0.0410)	0.0648*** (0.0217)	-0.0612*** (0.0105)	-0.00807 (0.0186)
Government majority (1=yes)	-0.0565** (0.0223)	-0.0521* (0.0307)	0.00154 (0.00964)	0.0838 (0.0546)	-0.0463** (0.0227)	-0.0210 (0.0251)	0.0496 (0.0430)	0.0473 (0.0305)	0.00809 (0.0152)	0.0181** (0.00721)	-0.00956 (0.0117)
Change in mean income	-0.0495 (0.0422)	-0.0531 (0.0929)	-0.0232 (0.0255)	-0.105*** (0.0341)	-0.0931*** (0.0180)	0.0439 (0.0463)	0.116 (0.0785)	0.0236 (0.0300)	-0.0244 (0.0276)	-0.00550 (0.00735)	-0.00579 (0.0115)
Change in elderly pop.	-0.0980* (0.0507)	-0.290*** (0.0829)	-0.0158 (0.0213)	0.229** (0.0900)	-0.0148 (0.0617)	-0.0412 (0.0631)	0.563*** (0.146)	-0.137** (0.0675)	0.0553 (0.0428)	0.00683 (0.0204)	-0.0185 (0.0290)
Change in manufacturing	0.00128 (0.0397)	-0.0540 (0.0663)	0.00901 (0.0180)	-0.134 (0.0825)	0.0411 (0.0484)	0.125** (0.0505)	-0.0327 (0.109)	0.0477 (0.0524)	-0.0251 (0.0455)	0.0126 (0.0129)	0.0506** (0.0223)
Change in tertiary education	0.0903 (0.0857)	-0.0929 (0.123)	-0.0958** (0.0375)	-0.645*** (0.152)	-0.114 (0.0896)	-0.200** (0.0928)	0.0311 (0.196)	0.565*** (0.110)	-0.0881 (0.0557)	-0.0401 (0.0257)	0.0750* (0.0400)
Change in grants per capita	-0.0437*** (0.00982)	-0.00142 (0.0179)	-0.00620 (0.00594)	-0.0183 (0.0216)	-0.0352*** (0.0122)	-0.0154 (0.0133)	0.138*** (0.0229)	-0.0132 (0.0149)	0.00309 (0.00633)	-0.00361 (0.00516)	-0.00372 (0.00752)
Constant	0.812*** (0.0794)	1.354*** (0.192)	0.192*** (0.0313)	0.815** (0.328)	0.663*** (0.118)	0.785*** (0.104)	1.157*** (0.187)	0.619*** (0.111)	0.262*** (0.0576)	0.235*** (0.0406)	0.254*** (0.0456)
Lagged budget share	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Municipality FE	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Clustered SEs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601
R-squared	0.0761	0.0286	0.0439	0.150	0.0821	0.0595	0.388	0.116	0.0761	0.135	0.0837

SI Table 2: Budget-share reallocation in Swedish municipalities 2014-2023

	(1) Childcare	(2) School-age	(3) Adult edu.	(4) Elderly	(5) Disability	(6) Intervention	(7) Soc. support	(8) Infra./econ.	(9) Safety	(10) Admin.	(11) Culture/rec.
Change in EU population share	0.00112 (0.0810)	-0.286** (0.123)	-0.0253 (0.0322)	0.251* (0.148)	-0.288*** (0.0969)	-0.0400 (0.121)	0.124 (0.190)	-0.0932 (0.0883)	0.0760 (0.0601)	0.118*** (0.0317)	-0.0292 (0.0445)
Change in non-EU population share	-0.227*** (0.0721)	-0.382*** (0.129)	-0.0795 (0.0563)	-0.689*** (0.152)	-0.186 (0.115)	-0.216** (0.101)	1.656*** (0.332)	-0.0182 (0.0787)	-0.0820 (0.0666)	-0.0770*** (0.0264)	-0.123** (0.0502)
Change in non-EU population share X Government ideology	-0.00722 (0.0116)	0.0176 (0.0258)	0.00940 (0.00836)	0.0205 (0.0302)	-0.0169 (0.0171)	-0.0228 (0.0228)	0.0108 (0.0595)	0.00815 (0.0177)	-0.0113 (0.0158)	0.00251 (0.00475)	0.0101 (0.00838)
Government ideology	-0.0124 (0.00785)	-0.00722 (0.0132)	-0.00706* (0.00395)	0.00776 (0.0145)	-0.00272 (0.00978)	-0.00891 (0.0120)	-0.0621*** (0.0193)	0.0297** (0.0118)	-0.00159 (0.00641)	-0.000414 (0.00300)	-0.00568 (0.00511)
Coalition size	0.00774 (0.0103)	0.0191 (0.0169)	-0.000723 (0.00566)	-0.0278 (0.0222)	0.0126 (0.0131)	-0.0209 (0.0160)	0.0243 (0.0264)	-0.0146 (0.0140)	-0.0000329 (0.00973)	-0.00440 (0.00444)	-0.00557 (0.00681)
Change in non-EU population share X Coalition size	0.0274* (0.0163)	0.0178 (0.0382)	0.00334 (0.0114)	-0.00650 (0.0370)	0.0199 (0.0248)	0.0902*** (0.0297)	-0.201** (0.0837)	-0.00483 (0.0195)	0.0225 (0.0203)	0.00736 (0.00615)	0.00133 (0.0110)
Refugees received for settlement, % of population	0.144*** (0.0352)	0.182*** (0.0648)	0.0918*** (0.0210)	-0.0131 (0.0809)	-0.0788* (0.0447)	-0.0764* (0.0418)	0.822*** (0.160)	-0.156*** (0.0396)	0.0337 (0.0288)	0.0118 (0.0146)	-0.00501 (0.0189)
Election year dummy	0.0421 (0.0267)	0.105** (0.0411)	0.0264** (0.0134)	0.459*** (0.0469)	0.0457 (0.0309)	-0.00507 (0.0345)	-0.931*** (0.0490)	0.108*** (0.0378)	0.116*** (0.0291)	0.0270*** (0.0101)	0.126*** (0.0175)
Covid pandemic	-0.0216 (0.0265)	-0.0189 (0.0466)	0.0534*** (0.0154)	0.389*** (0.0597)	0.0232 (0.0369)	-0.0153 (0.0378)	-0.507*** (0.0543)	0.0728* (0.0421)	0.0713*** (0.0225)	-0.0590*** (0.0102)	-0.00903 (0.0188)
Government majority (1=yes)	-0.0586*** (0.0219)	-0.0570* (0.0307)	-0.00133 (0.00962)	0.0840 (0.0539)	-0.0440* (0.0227)	-0.0195 (0.0253)	0.0334 (0.0456)	0.0524* (0.0299)	0.00714 (0.0152)	0.0179** (0.00718)	-0.00945 (0.0117)
Change in mean income	-0.0434 (0.0390)	-0.0459 (0.0891)	-0.0192 (0.0233)	-0.105*** (0.0351)	-0.0965*** (0.0186)	0.0406 (0.0479)	0.108* (0.0650)	0.0173 (0.0296)	-0.0229 (0.0273)	-0.00499 (0.00756)	-0.00601 (0.0114)
Change in elderly pop.	-0.106** (0.0508)	-0.311*** (0.0839)	-0.0282 (0.0210)	0.231** (0.0931)	-0.00442 (0.0631)	-0.0317 (0.0637)	0.526*** (0.141)	-0.118* (0.0675)	0.0511 (0.0427)	0.00580 (0.0204)	-0.0180 (0.0295)
Change in manufacturing	-0.000598 (0.0397)	-0.0623 (0.0660)	0.00409 (0.0177)	-0.133 (0.0825)	0.0454 (0.0477)	0.130** (0.0506)	-0.0768 (0.104)	0.0574 (0.0530)	-0.0268 (0.0446)	0.0119 (0.0128)	0.0509** (0.0223)
Change in tertiary education	0.115 (0.0848)	-0.0314 (0.126)	-0.0609 (0.0383)	-0.650*** (0.149)	-0.144 (0.0919)	-0.229** (0.0950)	0.199 (0.189)	0.509*** (0.111)	-0.0758 (0.0610)	-0.0359 (0.0263)	0.0732* (0.0408)
Change in grants per capita	-0.0456*** (0.00983)	-0.00568 (0.0176)	-0.00857 (0.00617)	-0.0180 (0.0215)	-0.0331*** (0.0124)	-0.0133 (0.0134)	0.119*** (0.0242)	-0.00952 (0.0147)	0.00225 (0.00640)	-0.00386 (0.00510)	-0.00361 (0.00760)
Constant	0.687*** (0.0864)	1.205*** (0.197)	0.148*** (0.0308)	0.818** (0.317)	0.714*** (0.121)	0.832*** (0.114)	1.163*** (0.194)	0.716*** (0.114)	0.247*** (0.0592)	0.231*** (0.0390)	0.257*** (0.0465)
Lagged budget share	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Municipality FE	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Clustered SEs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601	2601
R-squared	0.0819	0.0325	0.0549	0.150	0.0834	0.0607	0.404	0.120	0.0767	0.136	0.0838

SI Table 3: Budget-share reallocation in Swedish municipalities 2014-2023, controlling for refugee settlement

	(1) Childcare	(2) School-age	(3) Adult edu.	(4) Elderly	(5) Disability	(6) Intervention	(7) Soc. support	(8) Infra./econ.	(9) Safety	(10) Admin.	(11) Culture/rec.
Change in EU population share	0.303** (0.129)	-0.483** (0.199)	-0.087 (0.053)	1.519*** (0.295)	-0.160 (0.217)	0.065 (0.167)	-1.608*** (0.315)	-0.276** (0.138)	0.046 (0.092)	-0.051 (0.041)	0.104 (0.078)
Change in non-EU population share	-0.275** (0.120)	-0.999*** (0.219)	-0.089 (0.061)	-0.033 (0.276)	0.145 (0.202)	-0.220 (0.149)	2.319*** (0.407)	-0.004 (0.123)	-0.023 (0.090)	0.016 (0.030)	-0.002 (0.091)
Change in non-EU population share X Government ideology	-0.037 (0.026)	0.022 (0.042)	0.008 (0.011)	-0.032 (0.052)	-0.051 (0.033)	-0.036 (0.033)	0.109 (0.083)	-0.031 (0.026)	0.004 (0.027)	-0.004 (0.007)	0.002 (0.016)
Government ideology	0.019 (0.021)	0.042 (0.035)	0.001 (0.009)	0.132*** (0.042)	0.022 (0.026)	0.095*** (0.023)	-0.170*** (0.049)	0.109*** (0.025)	0.009 (0.011)	-0.002 (0.006)	0.004 (0.013)
Coalition size	0.008 (0.031)	0.072 (0.045)	0.003 (0.012)	-0.104* (0.061)	-0.036 (0.033)	-0.058** (0.028)	0.009 (0.067)	-0.105*** (0.030)	0.008 (0.018)	-0.001 (0.009)	-0.048*** (0.017)
Change in non-EU population share X Coalition size	0.060* (0.032)	0.067 (0.057)	-0.001 (0.015)	-0.019 (0.082)	0.045 (0.046)	0.084** (0.037)	-0.282*** (0.098)	0.041 (0.029)	-0.002 (0.024)	0.014 (0.010)	-0.001 (0.025)
Election year dummy	0.152*** (0.027)	0.499*** (0.043)	0.125*** (0.012)	0.443*** (0.063)	0.131*** (0.030)	0.303*** (0.034)	-0.154*** (0.051)	0.288*** (0.039)	0.157*** (0.026)	0.022*** (0.008)	0.118*** (0.022)
Covid pandemic	0.182*** (0.037)	0.513*** (0.051)	0.105*** (0.015)	0.439*** (0.082)	0.121*** (0.041)	0.142*** (0.042)	-0.790*** (0.077)	0.087* (0.046)	0.093*** (0.023)	-0.088*** (0.012)	-0.023 (0.025)
Government majority (1=yes)	0.089 (0.059)	-0.162* (0.087)	0.041* (0.021)	0.190* (0.109)	0.053 (0.063)	0.143** (0.061)	0.199* (0.103)	0.126* (0.070)	0.036 (0.027)	0.001 (0.016)	0.010 (0.034)
Change in mean income	-0.045 (0.041)	0.091 (0.079)	-0.005 (0.013)	0.230 (0.238)	0.045 (0.068)	0.131*** (0.047)	-0.133 (0.134)	0.115 (0.080)	0.032 (0.034)	0.004 (0.007)	-0.009 (0.027)
Change in elderly pop.	0.421*** (0.102)	-0.288** (0.124)	0.015 (0.035)	-0.290 (0.229)	0.350*** (0.120)	0.112 (0.098)	1.096*** (0.296)	-0.225** (0.094)	0.046 (0.048)	0.048* (0.029)	0.075 (0.050)
Change in manufacturing	-0.078 (0.052)	-0.027 (0.083)	-0.024 (0.018)	-0.238* (0.132)	-0.169*** (0.064)	0.022 (0.056)	-0.585*** (0.135)	0.030 (0.051)	-0.044 (0.027)	-0.052*** (0.014)	-0.064*** (0.024)
Change in tertiary education	-0.064 (0.119)	0.053 (0.163)	0.017 (0.049)	0.816*** (0.215)	0.374*** (0.133)	0.134 (0.112)	-0.675** (0.271)	0.544*** (0.128)	0.056 (0.058)	0.048 (0.031)	0.226*** (0.061)
Change in grants per capita	-0.016 (0.010)	0.029* (0.017)	-0.015*** (0.005)	-0.052** (0.022)	-0.012 (0.014)	-0.014 (0.013)	0.032 (0.025)	-0.021 (0.014)	0.001 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.009 (0.008)
Constant	12.863*** (0.155)	26.572*** (0.239)	1.090*** (0.067)	21.324*** (0.335)	11.214*** (0.184)	2.910*** (0.205)	4.132*** (0.402)	4.158*** (0.191)	1.880*** (0.103)	1.346*** (0.044)	4.370*** (0.090)
Lagged budget share	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Municipality FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Clustered SEs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000	2891.000
R-squared	0.089	0.240	0.219	0.090	0.021	0.261	0.551	0.078	0.059	0.083	0.040

SI Table 4: Budget-share reallocation in Swedish municipalities 2014-2023, level DV, municipality fixed effects

	(1) Childcare	(2) School-age	(3) Adult edu.	(4) Elderly	(5) Disability	(6) Intervention	(7) Soc. support	(8) Infra./econ.	(9) Safety	(10) Admin.	(11) Culture/rec.
Change in non-EU population share, early in electoral cycle	-0.461*** (0.0598)	-0.748*** (0.104)	0.0300 (0.0338)	-1.383*** (0.132)	-0.533*** (0.0730)	-0.174 (0.113)	3.418*** (0.226)	-0.329*** (0.0539)	-0.167*** (0.0331)	-0.0369* (0.0194)	-0.176*** (0.0306)
Change in non-EU population share, late in electoral cycle	-0.0419 (0.0460)	0.0803 (0.0751)	0.0853*** (0.0301)	-0.880*** (0.0875)	-0.343*** (0.0530)	-0.0614 (0.0655)	1.414*** (0.127)	-0.0612 (0.0487)	-0.126*** (0.0343)	0.00122 (0.0160)	-0.0469* (0.0271)
Change in EU population share	0.330** (0.152)	0.156 (0.275)	-0.0322 (0.0704)	-0.625* (0.340)	-0.346* (0.208)	0.105 (0.229)	0.549 (0.461)	-0.335* (0.186)	0.0673 (0.108)	0.101** (0.0506)	0.0154 (0.0877)
Government ideology	-0.0123 (0.0153)	0.0278 (0.0235)	-0.00722 (0.00749)	0.0347 (0.0262)	-0.0279 (0.0178)	-0.0378** (0.0191)	-0.143*** (0.0404)	0.0626*** (0.0189)	-0.00880 (0.0103)	-0.00453 (0.00425)	-0.0131 (0.00977)
Coalition size	0.0252 (0.0211)	0.0514* (0.0301)	-0.00225 (0.00995)	-0.0411 (0.0478)	0.0472** (0.0234)	0.0114 (0.0280)	-0.140** (0.0571)	-0.0111 (0.0211)	0.0107 (0.0125)	-0.00601 (0.00624)	-0.00418 (0.0136)
Covid pandemic	-0.329*** (0.0521)	-0.581*** (0.0786)	-0.0356 (0.0250)	0.409*** (0.130)	0.0571 (0.0589)	0.0468 (0.0632)	-1.088*** (0.126)	0.266*** (0.0583)	0.0497 (0.0321)	0.0486** (0.0199)	0.101*** (0.0327)
Government majority (1=yes)	-0.125*** (0.0481)	-0.0608 (0.0682)	-0.00907 (0.0217)	0.180 (0.150)	-0.111** (0.0506)	-0.0675 (0.0552)	0.155 (0.102)	0.0506 (0.0543)	0.0130 (0.0231)	0.0347*** (0.0113)	-0.0185 (0.0241)
Change in mean income	-0.0462** (0.0233)	-0.0854 (0.0864)	-0.0168 (0.0106)	-0.126 (0.106)	-0.0526* (0.0294)	-0.0794 (0.0763)	0.166 (0.155)	0.0229 (0.0354)	0.000144 (0.0222)	0.0121 (0.0162)	0.0577*** (0.0152)
Change in elderly pop.	-0.520*** (0.0929)	-0.945*** (0.162)	-0.0629 (0.0465)	0.343* (0.194)	-0.113 (0.115)	0.0494 (0.128)	1.440*** (0.298)	-0.216* (0.114)	0.0375 (0.0585)	0.0436 (0.0289)	-0.0441 (0.0630)
Change in manufacturing	0.0797 (0.0653)	0.0343 (0.118)	0.0218 (0.0365)	0.185 (0.147)	-0.0752 (0.0915)	0.218** (0.0878)	-0.403* (0.234)	0.0192 (0.0701)	0.00448 (0.0526)	0.0425** (0.0201)	0.144*** (0.0454)
Change in tertiary education	0.0664 (0.168)	0.0313 (0.213)	-0.233*** (0.0712)	-2.161*** (0.438)	-0.262* (0.151)	-0.00452 (0.164)	0.837** (0.399)	0.688*** (0.151)	-0.145 (0.0899)	-0.0406 (0.0368)	-0.0685 (0.0733)
Change in grants per capita	0.00907 (0.0155)	0.0454 (0.0291)	0.0197** (0.00766)	0.0427 (0.0360)	-0.0135 (0.0172)	0.00317 (0.0186)	0.104*** (0.0391)	-0.0414*** (0.0155)	-0.0106 (0.00904)	-0.0235*** (0.00581)	-0.0332*** (0.00860)
Constant	1.669*** (0.145)	2.452*** (0.391)	0.323*** (0.0685)	2.275** (0.951)	1.334*** (0.239)	1.367*** (0.192)	3.189*** (0.419)	0.896*** (0.167)	0.368*** (0.113)	0.311*** (0.0574)	0.607*** (0.0910)
Lagged budget share	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Municipality FE	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Clustered SEs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734
R-squared	0.185	0.131	0.0853	0.210	0.132	0.113	0.472	0.190	0.0886	0.187	0.132

SI Table 5: Budget-share reallocation in Swedish municipalities 2014-2023, non-EU population change by timing in the electoral cycle