

Table A. *Results of the Country-Wise GLMM Analyses*

Country	Source Type		Time-on-Task (ToT)		Source $\times$ ToT	
	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>
Albania	0.28	.780	7.166	<.001	-2.457	.014
Australia	0.16	.875	8.558	<.001	-0.201	.841
Austria	0.53	.598	7.346	<.001	-0.653	.514
Belgium	0.31	.760	4.788	<.001	1.274	.203
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.72	.470	17.062	<.001	-7.123	<.001
Brazil	0.55	.580	13.421	<.001	-4.736	<.001
Canada	0.34	.736	4.313	<.001	0.748	.455
Switzerland	0.15	.880	10.778	<.001	-2.315	.021
Chile	0.22	.830	7.328	<.001	-2.307	.021
Colombia	0.51	.611	11.613	<.001	-0.545	.586
Costa Rica	0.63	.526	12.644	<.001	-2.471	.013
Czech Republic	0.06	.954	6.971	<.001	-1.628	.103
Germany	0.11	.912	4.74	<.001	0.566	.572
Denmark	0.10	.917	11.228	<.001	-2.271	.023
Dominican Republic	1.14	.257	11.472	<.001	1.866	.062
Spain	0.57	.572	20.067	<.001	-5.72	<.001
Estonia	-0.24	.809	1.748	.080	-0.626	.531
Finland	-0.10	.922	7.053	<.001	-1.421	.155
France	0.47	.636	10.721	<.001	-2.675	.007
United Kingdom	0.13	.895	5.928	<.001	-1.424	.154
Croatia	0.58	.562	10.993	<.001	-4.528	<.001
Hungary	0.46	.646	6.39	<.001	2.296	.022
Ireland	0.17	.864	5.17	<.001	-1.228	.220
Italy	0.29	.774	9.89	<.001	-2.861	.004
Kosovo	-0.02	.987	12.521	<.001	-1.945	.052
Lithuania	0.57	.572	8.532	<.001	0.804	.421
Luxembourg	0.32	.751	10.709	<.001	-2.75	.006
Latvia	-0.17	.868	8.104	<.001	-2.697	.007
Macao	0.79	.427	0.85	0.395	1.433	.152
Mexico	0.79	.429	9.517	<.001	-1.775	.076
Malta	-0.02	.985	7.676	<.001	-2.107	.035
Netherlands	-0.08	.937	6.894	<.001	1.003	.316
Norway	0.81	.420	13.136	<.001	0.408	.683
New Zealand	0.22	.826	3.244	.001	-1.734	.083
Panama	0.73	.463	5.752	<.001	-3.111	.002
Peru	0.90	.366	9.252	<.001	-4.512	<.001
Poland	0.00	.999	11.282	<.001	-0.717	.473
Portugal	-0.26	.795	8.501	<.001	-1.466	.143
Slovak Republic	-0.16	.875	11.438	<.001	-3.867	<.001
Slovenia	0.43	.666	12.276	<.001	-1.856	.063
Sweden	0.75	.454	6.754	<.001	-1.755	.079
Turkey	0.88	.381	3.107	0.002	1.61	.107
Uruguay	0.67	.505	10.574	<.001	-4.653	<.001
United States	-0.07	.944	2.028	0.043	-0.053	.958

Table B. *Results of the Country-Wise GLMM Analyses (cont.)*

Country	Fluency		SES		Gender	
	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>
Albania	-12.815	<.001	9.992	<.001	14.298	<.001
Australia	-21.997	<.001	28.066	<.001	12.04	<.001
Austria	-17.961	<.001	10.073	<.001	4.693	<.001
Belgium	-17.887	<.001	16.324	<.001	2.792	.005
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-17.799	<.001	10.794	<.001	10.12	<.001
Brazil	-18.719	<.001	11.948	<.001	8.167	<.001
Canada	-35.602	<.001	27.043	<.001	16.155	<.001
Switzerland	-10.635	<.001	16.745	<.001	6.097	<.001
Chile	-17.955	<.001	9.243	<.001	5.431	<.001
Colombia	-19.385	<.001	9.231	<.001	1.674	.094
Costa Rica	-9.757	<.001	13.06	<.001	4.972	<.001
Czech Republic	-13.312	<.001	12.134	<.001	6.54	<.001
Germany	-13.977	<.001	11.592	<.001	3.034	.002
Denmark	-18.031	<.001	20.821	<.001	10.096	<.001
Dominican Republic	-6.805	<.001	8.222	<.001	9.49	<.001
Spain	-27.648	<.001	44.752	<.001	19.172	<.001
Estonia	-12.672	<.001	13.229	<.001	11.885	<.001
Finland	-12.51	<.001	21.484	<.001	16.349	<.001
France	-15.595	<.001	14.05	<.001	3.892	<.001
United Kingdom	-25.564	<.001	20.714	<.001	9.081	<.001
Croatia	-13.247	<.001	7.892	<.001	6.297	<.001
Hungary	-7.693	<.001	4.813	<.001	0.856	.392
Ireland	-25.157	<.001	17.62	<.001	3.255	.001
Italy	-13.086	<.001	8.605	<.001	8.209	<.001
Kosovo	-7.969	<.001	6.638	<.001	6.76	<.001
Lithuania	-18.809	<.001	14.391	<.001	10.967	<.001
Luxembourg	-9.216	<.001	12.911	<.001	7.589	<.001
Latvia	-13.403	<.001	11.975	<.001	11.979	<.001
Macao	-10.364	<.001	3.477	.001	2.612	.009
Mexico	-14.536	<.001	9.579	<.001	2.416	.016
Malta	-8.019	<.001	10.291	<.001	2.861	.004
Netherlands	-5.77	<.001	5.281	<.001	5.918	<.001
Norway	-9.989	<.001	18.864	<.001	14.361	<.001
New Zealand	-20.707	<.001	22.838	<.001	6.145	<.001
Panama	-12.93	<.001	6.766	<.001	2.434	.015
Peru	-6.244	<.001	14.389	<.001	3.039	.002
Poland	-15.191	<.001	19.033	<.001	10.137	<.001
Portugal	-14.222	<.001	19.017	<.001	6.64	<.001
Slovak Republic	-8.788	<.001	12.361	<.001	7.221	<.001
Slovenia	-9.409	<.001	5.465	<.001	6.389	<.001
Sweden	-13.041	<.001	18.681	<.001	9.19	<.001
Turkey	-2.557	.011	5.558	<.001	4.382	<.001
Uruguay	-10.207	<.001	12.881	<.001	5.357	<.001
United States	-19.627	<.001	15.675	<.001	5.484	<.001

Table C. Results of the Country-Wise GLMM Analyses (cont.)

Country	Unit Length		Response Type		Locate vs. Understand		Locate vs. Evaluate	
	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>
Albania	-2.262	.024	2.737	.006	-1.377	.169	-1.41	.158
Australia	-3.396	.001	4.334	<.001	-1.654	.098	-1.786	.074
Austria	-2.833	.005	5.793	<.001	-1.463	.144	-2.782	.005
Belgium	-2.687	.007	3.631	<.001	-1.594	.111	-2.558	.011
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-2.694	.007	5.372	<.001	-1.403	.161	-2.597	.009
Brazil	-2.775	.006	4.927	<.001	-1.32	.187	-1.507	.132
Canada	-2.945	.003	3.72	<.001	-1.776	.076	-1.697	.090
Switzerland	-2.755	.006	5.165	<.001	-1.662	.097	-2.541	.011
Chile	-3.4	.001	4.751	<.001	-1.061	.289	-1.472	.141
Colombia	-2.871	.004	6.303	<.001	-1.685	.092	-1.769	.077
Costa Rica	-2.702	.007	6.049	<.001	-1.486	.137	-2.194	.028
Czech Republic	-2.812	.005	5.699	<.001	-2.137	.033	-3.115	.002
Germany	-3.038	.002	4.919	<.001	-1.793	.073	-2.584	.010
Denmark	-2.473	.013	4.659	<.001	-2.122	.034	-2.709	.007
Dominican Republic	-1.736	.083	7.429	<.001	-1.238	.216	-0.656	.512
Spain	-2.987	.003	4.794	<.001	-0.989	.323	-1.723	.085
Estonia	-2.959	.003	4.023	<.001	-1.767	.077	-2.853	.004
Finland	-3.24	.001	4.928	<.001	-2.006	.045	-3.151	.002
France	-2.65	.008	4.325	<.001	-1.923	.054	-2.629	.009
United Kingdom	-2.987	.003	4.096	<.001	-1.78	.075	-2.062	.039
Croatia	-2.732	.006	4.512	<.001	-1.599	.110	-2.373	.018
Hungary	-3.472	.001	5.142	<.001	-1.142	.254	-2.608	.009
Ireland	-2.672	.008	3.68	<.001	-1.825	.068	-2.588	.010
Italy	-3.148	.002	5.685	<.001	-1.451	.147	-2.078	.038
Kosovo	-2.688	.007	6.392	<.001	-1.943	.052	-2.215	.027
Lithuania	-3.01	.003	4.386	<.001	-1.65	.099	-2.009	.045
Luxembourg	-3.185	.001	5.57	<.001	-1.623	.105	-2.835	.005
Latvia	-3.335	.001	5.33	<.001	-2.19	.029	-2.949	.003
Macao	-2.718	.007	4.048	<.001	-1.475	.140	-2.683	.007
Mexico	-3.269	.001	5.446	<.001	-1.463	.144	-1.719	.086
Malta	-3.313	.001	5.734	<.001	-2.592	.010	-2.338	.019
Netherlands	-3.61	<.001	4.644	<.001	-1.905	.057	-2.551	.011
Norway	-2.916	.004	4.809	<.001	-1.422	.155	-1.914	.056
New Zealand	-3.283	.001	4.217	<.001	-1.789	.074	-2.247	.025
Panama	-2.856	.004	6.425	<.001	-1.639	.101	-1.918	.055
Peru	-2.476	.013	6.076	<.001	-1.501	.133	-1.422	.155
Poland	-3.096	.002	4.388	<.001	-1.977	.048	-2.997	.003
Portugal	-3.226	.001	4.272	<.001	-1.44	.150	-2.334	.020
Slovak Republic	-4.001	<.001	6.004	<.001	-2.056	.040	-3.411	.001
Slovenia	-3.267	.001	5.205	<.001	-1.671	.095	-2.33	.020
Sweden	-2.857	.004	4.655	<.001	-1.774	.076	-2.234	.025
Turkey	-2.684	.007	3.59	<.001	-0.239	.811	-0.745	.456
Uruguay	-3.158	.002	4.454	<.001	-1.163	.245	-1.71	.087
United States	-3.275	.001	4.89	<.001	-1.839	.066	-1.704	.088

Table D. *Results of the Country-Wise GLMM Analyses (cont.)*

Country	Source $\times$ Length		Source $\times$ Response		Source $\times$ L. vs. U.		Source $\times$ L. vs. E.	
	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>
Albania	1.06	.288	1.03	.301	1.04	.298	0.35	.728
Australia	1.96	.050	0.51	.613	0.57	.570	0.64	.525
Austria	0.82	.410	0.24	.810	0.43	.671	0.80	.426
Belgium	1.13	.260	0.78	.436	0.48	.631	0.48	.630
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.73	.084	0.29	.776	1.06	.289	0.14	.886
Brazil	1.59	.112	0.49	.625	0.49	.627	0.82	.415
Canada	1.74	.083	0.40	.690	0.68	.500	0.39	.694
Switzerland	1.44	.149	0.30	.767	0.85	.395	0.90	.369
Chile	1.53	.125	0.70	.484	0.57	.571	0.67	.501
Colombia	0.88	.379	0.52	.604	0.60	.550	0.36	.721
Costa Rica	1.18	.239	0.53	.594	0.26	.795	0.05	.959
Czech Republic	2.04	.041	0.08	.939	1.22	.222	0.95	.340
Germany	1.43	.153	0.00	1.000	0.87	.386	1.09	.275
Denmark	1.53	.126	0.25	.800	0.60	.548	1.01	.314
Dominican Republic	0.25	.804	0.23	.816	0.41	.680	0.07	.947
Spain	1.38	.168	0.12	.903	0.16	.875	0.37	.715
Estonia	1.79	.074	0.09	.930	1.50	.135	0.86	.389
Finland	2.07	.038	0.48	.631	0.86	.389	1.47	.142
France	1.90	.057	0.05	.957	0.65	.516	0.62	.534
United Kingdom	1.59	.111	0.19	.850	0.49	.626	0.61	.544
Croatia	1.60	.109	0.15	.878	1.07	.285	0.37	.711
Hungary	1.40	.161	-0.22	.822	0.29	.775	0.77	.440
Ireland	1.39	.163	0.08	.933	0.63	.528	0.57	.568
Italy	1.67	.094	-0.07	.947	1.05	.295	0.64	.522
Kosovo	1.29	.197	1.26	.208	1.09	.278	0.32	.750
Lithuania	1.33	.185	0.43	.668	0.77	.443	0.41	.680
Luxembourg	1.36	.174	0.33	.739	0.53	.596	0.72	.471
Latvia	1.06	.290	-0.27	.785	1.39	.164	1.02	.308
Macao	1.06	.291	-0.51	.610	0.16	.872	0.33	.744
Mexico	1.03	.302	0.62	.538	0.04	.971	0.14	.888
Malta	1.34	.182	0.02	.984	1.07	.286	0.79	.433
Netherlands	1.63	.103	0.78	.439	0.38	.706	1.01	.315
Norway	1.35	.176	0.09	.927	0.26	.795	0.11	.917
New Zealand	1.99	.046	0.04	.972	0.80	.424	0.46	.648
Panama	1.22	.224	0.57	.571	0.43	.667	0.02	.986
Peru	0.58	.564	0.43	.669	0.53	.593	0.19	.854
Poland	1.75	.080	0.16	.869	0.86	.392	1.38	.169
Portugal	1.64	.101	0.58	.562	0.98	.326	1.27	.203
Slovak Republic	2.28	.023	0.20	.845	1.01	.315	0.88	.382
Slovenia	1.57	.116	0.68	.497	0.63	.530	0.78	.434
Sweden	1.49	.137	0.15	.878	0.23	.822	-0.01	.996
Turkey	1.45	.148	-0.21	.832	0.40	.690	0.57	.567
Uruguay	1.72	.085	0.19	.850	0.34	.731	0.44	.663
United States	1.77	.077	0.07	.945	0.85	.396	0.74	.461

Table E. *Results of the Country-Wise GLMM Analyses (cont.)*

Country	ToT × Length		ToT × Response		ToT × L. vs. U.		ToT × L. vs. E.	
	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>p</i>
Albania	6.41	<.001	-12.56	<.001	5.61	<.001	2.31	.021
Australia	6.22	<.001	-17.87	<.001	14.76	<.001	10.31	<.001
Austria	8.12	<.001	-14.78	<.001	10.24	<.001	6.40	<.001
Belgium	6.20	<.001	-11.03	<.001	5.49	<.001	3.85	<.001
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.21	<.001	-12.11	<.001	4.89	<.001	3.12	.002
Brazil	6.47	<.001	-12.30	<.001	9.62	<.001	4.81	<.001
Canada	8.29	<.001	-17.30	<.001	16.04	<.001	10.11	<.001
Switzerland	6.20	<.001	-12.39	<.001	7.33	<.001	3.91	<.001
Chile	9.17	<.001	-11.51	<.001	10.42	<.001	4.35	<.001
Colombia	9.21	<.001	-9.97	<.001	7.41	<.001	1.82	.069
Costa Rica	8.38	<.001	-12.38	<.001	5.28	<.001	0.20	.844
Czech Republic	11.05	<.001	-12.97	<.001	7.55	<.001	5.29	<.001
Germany	5.55	<.001	-10.94	<.001	7.52	<.001	4.83	<.001
Denmark	11.21	<.001	-18.16	<.001	8.43	<.001	3.74	<.001
Dominican Republic	1.73	.083	-8.85	<.001	1.25	.210	-0.95	.340
Spain	22.69	<.001	-26.43	<.001	19.41	<.001	8.15	<.001
Estonia	9.15	<.001	-11.93	<.001	7.65	<.001	5.48	<.001
Finland	6.12	<.001	-15.76	<.001	5.94	<.001	2.87	.004
France	10.29	<.001	-16.85	<.001	5.88	<.001	1.60	.109
United Kingdom	8.50	<.001	-17.17	<.001	13.25	<.001	9.17	<.001
Croatia	9.16	<.001	-16.76	<.001	5.85	<.001	3.07	.002
Hungary	9.76	<.001	-11.90	<.001	6.39	<.001	3.21	.001
Ireland	8.50	<.001	-13.21	<.001	5.69	<.001	2.93	.003
Italy	14.52	<.001	-12.61	<.001	13.58	<.001	9.61	<.001
Kosovo	2.92	.004	-7.19	<.001	0.91	.361	-1.69	.091
Lithuania	10.20	<.001	-12.01	<.001	7.27	<.001	4.88	<.001
Luxembourg	6.34	<.001	-12.34	<.001	5.21	<.001	3.10	.002
Latvia	8.32	<.001	-10.94	<.001	6.30	<.001	2.36	.018
Macao	3.46	.001	-4.20	<.001	0.10	.918	0.69	.490
Mexico	6.13	<.001	-10.95	<.001	8.20	<.001	2.77	.006
Malta	4.13	<.001	-9.58	<.001	7.64	<.001	2.42	.016
Netherlands	4.52	<.001	-10.86	<.001	7.74	<.001	5.68	<.001
Norway	6.51	<.001	-17.45	<.001	3.03	.002	0.50	.620
New Zealand	5.64	<.001	-9.41	<.001	7.81	<.001	6.76	<.001
Panama	2.60	.009	-4.56	<.001	5.71	<.001	0.86	.392
Peru	8.61	<.001	-6.63	<.001	5.12	<.001	0.70	.486
Poland	13.08	<.001	-11.03	<.001	4.27	<.001	2.78	.005
Portugal	10.01	<.001	-12.88	<.001	8.40	<.001	2.61	.009
Slovak Republic	6.56	<.001	-8.50	<.001	7.49	<.001	5.07	<.001
Slovenia	5.08	<.001	-17.51	<.001	5.27	<.001	1.73	.084
Sweden	8.83	<.001	-13.92	<.001	7.35	<.001	5.69	<.001
Turkey	9.53	<.001	-13.58	<.001	7.88	<.001	5.81	<.001
Uruguay	5.38	<.001	-13.28	<.001	6.25	<.001	1.76	.078
United States	4.62	<.001	-5.89	<.001	9.42	<.001	6.26	<.001