

A new Universal Resample Stable Bootstrap-based Stopping Criterion in PLS Components Construction

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Datasets simulation process

Table 1: Algorithm of data simulation process for PLSR and PLSGLR

n = number of subjects
 p_l = number of predictors in the simulated dataset.
 Let $\mathbf{T} = (t_{k\rho})_{\substack{1 \leq k \leq 4 \\ 1 \leq \rho \leq p_l}}$ be a $\mathbb{R}^{4 \times p_l}$ matrix, representing 4 fixed orthogonal components.
for $j = 0.01, \dots, \eta$ **by** γ **do**
 for $h = 0.01, \dots, \xi$ **by** λ **do**
 $\sigma_R = (\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_5) = (10, 8, 6, h, j)$
 $\tau_G = (\tau_1, \dots, \tau_5) = (0.250, 0.125, 0.050, 0.0125, 0.005)$
 for $l = 1, \dots, 100$ **do**
 for $i = 1, \dots, n$ **do**
 Let r_k be a realisation of $R_k \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma_k^2)$ for $k = 1, \dots, 5$
 Let g_k be a realisation of $G_k \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \tau_k^2)$ for $k = 1, \dots, 5$
 Let $\epsilon_{i\rho}$ values be p_l realisations of $\epsilon \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 10^{-4})$
 Let δ_i be a realisation of $\delta \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 10^{-3})$

$$x_{i\rho} = \begin{cases} \sum_{k=1}^4 r_k \cdot t_{k\rho} + \epsilon_{i\rho}, & \rho = 1, \dots, p_l, & \text{PLS and PLS-logistic cases} \\ \sum_{k=1}^4 r_k \cdot t_{k\rho} + \epsilon_{i\rho}, & \rho = 1, \dots, p_l, -1 \leq \sum_{k=1}^3 r_k \leq 5, & \text{PLS-Poisson case} \end{cases}$$

 $\theta_i = ((r_1 + g_1)/2) + ((r_2 + g_2)/2) + ((r_3 + g_3)/2) + ((r_5 + g_5)/2) + \delta_i$

$$y_i = \begin{cases} \theta_i, & \text{PLS case} \\ \mathcal{B}(\text{inv.logit}(\theta_i)), & \text{PLS-logistic case} \\ \mathcal{P}(\exp(\theta_i)), & \text{PLS-Poisson case} \end{cases}$$

 Apply the different criteria, depending on the case, on the dataset.
 Extract the retained number of components for each of them.
 end for
 end for

Table 2: Simulation parameters values

Parameters	PLS		PLS-logistic		PLS-Poisson	
	$n > p$	$n < p$	$n > p$	$n < p$	$n > p$	$n < p$
η	20.01	20.01	15.51	9.51	7.01	5.01
γ	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.20; 0.50	0.20; 0.50
ξ	30.01	6.01	9.51	9.51	9.51	9.51
λ	0.20; 1.00	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50