

3. MATERIALS AND METHODS

Some changes due to improvement of the assays may occur between the writing of this study plan and testing. Validation of these changes will include verification that they do not affect assay results. The final study report will reflect the updated experimental conditions.

3.1. Experimental Conditions

3.1.1. *In Vitro* Pharmacology: Binding Assays

Assay	Source	Ligand	Conc.	Kd	Non Specific	Incubation	Detection Method	Bibl.
Receptors								
A₁(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]DPCPX	1 nM	1.7 nM	DPCPX (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	245
A₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]CCPA	1 nM	0.7 nM	CPA (10 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	198
A_{2A}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]CGS 21680	6 nM	27 nM	NECA (10 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	141
A₃(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I]AB-MECA	0.15 nM	0.22 nM	IB-MECA (1 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	206
α₁ (non-selective) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]prazosin	0.25 nM	0.09 nM	prazosin (0.5 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	88
α_{1A}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]prazosin	0.1 nM	0.1 nM	epinephrine (0.1 mM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	897
α_{1B}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]prazosin	0.15 nM	0.055 nM	phentolamine (10 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	701
α_{1D}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]prazosin	0.2 nM	0.15 nM	phentolamine (10 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	760
α₂ (non-selective) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]RX 821002	0.5 nM	0.38 nM	(-)epinephrine (100 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	249
α_{2A} (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]RX 821002	1 nM	0.8 nM	(-)epinephrine (100 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	542
α_{2B}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]RX 821002	2.5 nM	5 nM	(-)epinephrine (100 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	56
α_{2C} (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]RX 821002	2 nM	0.95 nM	(-)epinephrine (100 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	56
β₁ (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H](-)-CGP 12177	0.3 nM	0.39 nM	alprenolol (50 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	548
β₂ (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H](-)-CGP 12177	0.3 nM	0.15 nM	alprenolol (50 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	794
AT₁ (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I][Sar ¹ ,Ile ⁸]-AT-II	0.05 nM	0.05 nM	angiotensin-II (10 μM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	776
AT₂ (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I]CGP 42112A	0.01 nM	0.01 nM	angiotensin-II (1 μM)	4 hr 37°C	Scintillation counting	248
APJ (apelin) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I](Glp ⁶⁵ ,Nle ⁷⁵ ,Tyr ⁷⁷)-apelin-13	0.03 nM	0.06 nM	apelin-13 (1 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	846
B₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]desArg ¹⁰ -KD	0.35 nM	0.085 nM	desArg ⁹ [Leu ⁸]-BK (10 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	525
B₂ (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]bradykinin	0.3 nM	0.32 nM	bradykinin (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	346

Assay	Source	Ligand	Conc.	Kd	Non Specific	Incubation	Detection Method	Bibl.
CB₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]CP 55940	0.5 nM	3.5 nM	WIN 55212-2 (10 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	657
CB₂(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]WIN 55212-2	0.8 nM	1.5 nM	WIN 55212-2 (5 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	165
CCK₁ (CCK_A) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]CCK-8s	0.08 nM	0.24 nM	CCK-8s (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	562
CCK₂ (CCK_B) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]CCK-8s	0.08 nM	0.054 nM	CCK-8s (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	134
CRF₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]sauvagine	0.075 nM	0.12 nM	sauvagine (0.5 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	557
D₁(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]SCH 23390	0.3 nM	0.2 nM	SCH 23390 (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	281
D_{2S}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]methyl-spiperone	0.3 nM	0.15 nM	(+)butaclamol (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	87
D_{2S}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]7-OH-DPAT	1 nM	0.68 nM	butaclamol (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	87
D_{2L}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]methyl-spiperone	0.3 nM	0.1 nM	butaclamol (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	659
D₃(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]methyl-spiperone	0.3 nM	0.085 nM	(+)butaclamol (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	145
D_{4.4}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]methyl-spiperone	0.3 nM	0.19 nM	(+)butaclamol (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	252
D₅(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (GH4 cells)	[³ H]SCH 23390	0.3 nM	0.25 nM	SCH 23390 (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	232
ET_A(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]endothelin-1	0.03 nM	0.03 nM	endothelin-1 (100 nM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	30
ET_B (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]endothelin-1	0.03 nM	0.04 nM	endothelin-1 (0.1 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	541
GABA_{A1} (h) (α1,β2,γ2) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]muscimol	15 nM	30 nM	muscimol (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	1096
mGluR5 (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[3H]Quisqualate	40nM	44nM	L-Glutamate (1mM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	1222
glycine (strychnine-sensitive) (antagonist radioligand)	rat spinal cord	[³ H]strychnine	2 nM	20 nM	strychnine (100 µM)	15 min 0°C	Scintillation counting	150
CXCR2 (IL-8B) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I]IL-8	0.025 nM	0.022 nM	IL-8 (30 nM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	266
CCR1 (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I]MIP-1α	0.01 nM	0.02 nM	MIP-1α (100 nM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	172
H₁(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]pyrilamine	1 nM	1.7 nM	pyrilamine (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	492
H₂(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]APT	0.075 nM	2.9 nM	tiotidine (100 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	540
H₃(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]N ^α -Me-histamine	1 nM	0.32 nM	(R)α-Me-histamine (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	563
I₂ (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]idazoxan (+ 1 µM yohimbine)	2 nM	4 nM	cirazoline (10 µM)	30 min RT	Scintillation counting	27

Assay	Source	Ligand	Conc.	Kd	Non Specific	Incubation	Detection Method	Bibl.
CysLT₁ (LTD₄) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]LTD ₄	0.3 nM	0.24 nM	LTD ₄ (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	618
MC₁ (agonist radioligand)	B16-F1 cells (endogenous)	[¹²⁵ I]NDP-α-MSH	0.05 nM	0.05 nM	NDP-α-MSH (1 μM)	90 min RT	Scintillation counting	390
MC₄(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]NDP-α-MSH	0.05 nM	0.54 nM	NDP-α-MSH (1 μM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	211
MC₅(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]NDP-α-MSH	0.05 nM	0.7 nM	NDP-α-MSH (1 μM)	60 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	211
MT₁ (ML_{1A}) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]2-iodomelatonin	0.01 nM	0.04 nM	melatonin (1 μM)	240 min RT	Scintillation counting	639
M (non-selective) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]QNB	0.05 nM	0.01 nM	atropine (1 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	195
M₁(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]pirenzepine	2 nM	13 nM	atropine (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	59
M₃ (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]4-DAMP	0.2 nM	0.5 nM	atropine (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	546
M₄(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]4-DAMP	0.2 nM	0.32 nM	atropine (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	59
M₅(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]4-DAMP	0.3 nM	0.3 nM	atropine (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	59
NK₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	U373MG uppsala	[¹²⁵ I]-Substance P LYS3	0.05 nM	0.04 nM	[Sar ⁹ ,Met(O ₂) ¹¹]-SP (1 μM)	30 min RT	Scintillation counting	104
NK₂(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I]NKA	0.1 nM	0.12 nM	[Nleu ¹⁰]-NKA (4-10) (300 nM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	3
NK₃ (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]SR 142801	0.4 nM	0.47 nM	SB 222200 (10 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	741
Y (non-selective) (agonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[¹²⁵ I]peptide YY	0.05 nM	0.1 nM	NPY (1 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	84
Y₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	SK-N-MC cells (endogenous)	[¹²⁵ I]peptide YY	0.025 nM	0.06 nM	NPY (1 μM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	391
Y₂(h) (agonist radioligand)	KAN-TS cells	[¹²⁵ I]peptide YY	0.015 nM	0.01 nM	NPY (1 μM)	60 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	77
N neuronal α4β2 (h) (agonist radioligand)	SH-SY5Y cells (human recombinant)	[³ H]cytisine	0.6 nM	0.3 nM	nicotine (10 μM)	120 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	1084
N neuronal α7 (h) (antagonist radioligand)	SH-SY5Y cells (human recombinant)	[¹²⁵ I]α-bungarotoxin	0.05 nM	0.34 nM	α-bungarotoxin (1 μM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	347
N muscle-type (h) (antagonist radioligand)	TE671 cells (endogenous)	[¹²⁵ I]α-bungarotoxin	0.5 nM	2 nM	α-bungarotoxin (5 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	524
opioid (non-selective) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]naloxone	1 nM	2.6 nM	naloxone (1 μM)	40 min RT	Scintillation counting	43
δ (DOP) (h) (agonist radioligand)	recombinant human (Chem-1)	[³ H]DADLE	0.5 nM	0.6 nM	naltrexone (10 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	501
kappa (h) (KOP) (agonist radioligand)	RBL recombinant	[3H]U69593	0.5 nM	0.6 nM	naloxone (10μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	222
μ (MOP) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]DAMGO	0.5 nM	0.35 nM	naloxone (10 μM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	260
NOP (ORL1) (h) (agonist radioligand)	recombinant human	[³ H]nociceptin	0.06 nM	0.054 nM	nociceptin (1 μM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	1588
PPARγ (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	[³ H]rosiglitazone	5 nM	5.7 nM	rosiglitazone (10 μM)	120 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	567

Assay	Source	Ligand	Conc.	Kd	Non Specific	Incubation	Detection Method	Bibl.
EP₂(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]PGE ₂	3 nM	3 nM	PGE ₂ (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	781
IP (PGI₂) (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]iloprost	6 nM	8 nM	iloprost (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	781
P2Y (agonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³⁵ S]dATPαS	10 nM	10 nM	dATPαS (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	298
5-HT_{1A}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]8-OH-DPAT	0.5 nM	0.5 nM	8-OH-DPAT (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	164
5-HT_{1B} (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[¹²⁵ I]CYP (+ 30 µM isoproterenol)	0.1 nM	0.16 nM	serotonin (10 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	111
5-HT_{2A}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]ketanserin	0.5 nM	0.6 nM	ketanserin (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	20
5-HT_{2A}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I](±)DOI	0.1 nM	0.3 nM	(±)DOI (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	288
5-HT_{2B}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]mesulergine	2 nM	2.4 nM	SB206553 (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	678
5-HT_{2B}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[¹²⁵ I](±)DOI	0.2 nM	0.2 nM	(±)DOI (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	571
5-HT_{2C}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]mesulergine	1 nM	0.5 nM	RS 102221 (10 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	543
5-HT_{2C}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[¹²⁵ I](±)DOI	0.1 nM	0.9 nM	(±)DOI (10 µM)	60 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	288
5-HT_{4E}(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]GR 113808	0.3 nM	0.15 nM	serotonin (100 µM)	60 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	309
5-HT_{5a} (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[³ H]LSD	1.5 nM	1.5 nM	serotonin (100 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	193
5-HT₆ (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]LSD	2 nM	1.8 nM	serotonin (100 µM)	120 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	161
5-HT₇ (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]LSD	4 nM	2.3 nM	serotonin (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	217
sigma (non-selective) (h) (agonist radioligand)	Jurkat cells (endogenous)	[3H]DTG	10 nM	41 nM	Haloperidol (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	1136
GR (h) (agonist radioligand)	IM-9 cells (cytosol)	[³ H]dexamethasone	1.5 nM	1.5 nM	triamcinolone (10 µM)	6 hr 4°C	Scintillation counting	283
ER (non-selective) (h) (agonist radioligand)	MCF-7 cells (cytosol)	[³ H]estradiol	0.4 nM	0.2 nM	17-β-estradiol (6 µM)	20 hr 4°C	Scintillation counting	1070
Estrogen ER alpha (h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (sf9 cells)	[3H] Estradiol	0.5 nM	0.20 nM	Diethylstilbestrol (1µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	1280
PR (h) (agonist radioligand)	T47D cells (cytosol)	[³ H]progesterone	0.5 nM	2 nM	promegestone (1 µM)	20 hr 4°C	Scintillation counting	930
AR (h) (agonist radioligand)	LNCaP cells (cytosol)	[³ H]methyltrienolone	1 nM	0.8 nM	testostérone (1 µM)	24 hr 4°C	Scintillation counting	498
TRH₁(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]Me-TRH	2 nM	3.9 nM	TRH (10 µM)	120 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	709
V_{1a}(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]AVP	0.3 nM	0.5 nM	AVP (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	343
V₂(h) (agonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]AVP	0.3 nM	0.76 nM	AVP (1 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	343

Assay	Source	Ligand	Conc.	Kd	Non Specific	Incubation	Detection Method	Bibl.
Ion channels								
BZD (central) (agonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]flunitrazepam	0.4 nM	2.1 nM	diazepam (3 µM)	60 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	227
AMPA (agonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]AMPA	8 nM	82 nM	L-glutamate (1 mM)	60 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	166
kainate (agonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]kainic acid	5 nM	19 nM	L-glutamate (1 mM)	60 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	160
glycine (strychnine-insensitive) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]MDL 105,519	0.5 nM	5 nM	glycine (1 mM)	45 min 0°C	Scintillation counting	219
P2X (agonist radioligand)	rat urinary bladder	[³ H]α,β-MeATP	3 nM	2.6 nM	α,β-MeATP (10 µM)	120 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	17
5-HT₃(h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]BRL 43694	0.5 nM	1.15 nM	MDL 72222 (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	109
Ca²⁺ channel (L, dihydropyridine site) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]nitrendipine	0.1 nM	0.18 nM	nitrendipine (1 µM)	90 min RT	Scintillation counting	996
Ca²⁺ channel (L, diltiazem site) (benzothiazepines) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]diltiazem	15 nM	52 nM	diltiazem (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	212
Ca²⁺ channel (L, verapamil site) (phenylalkylamine) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]D888	3 nM	3 nM	D 600 (10 µM)	120 min RT	Scintillation counting	194
Ca²⁺ channel (N) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[¹²⁵ I]ω-conotoxin GVIA	0.001 nM	0.0007 nM	ω-conotoxin GVIA (10 nM)	30 min RT	Scintillation counting	259
K_{ATP} channel (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]glibenclamide	0.1 nM	0.05 nM	glibenclamide (1 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	6
Potassium Channel hERG (human)- [3H] Dofetilide	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	[3H]Dofetilide	3 nM	6.6 nM	Terfenadine (25 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	1398
K_v channel (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[¹²⁵ I]α-dendrotoxin	0.01 nM	0.04 nM	α-dendrotoxin (50 nM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	225
SK_{Ca} channel (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[¹²⁵ I]apamin	0.007 nM	0.007 nM	apamin (100 nM)	60 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	112
Na⁺ channel (site 2) (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]batrachotoxin	10 nM	91 nM	veratridine (300 µM)	60 min 37°C	Scintillation counting	28
Transporters								
adenosine transporter (antagonist radioligand)	guinea-pig cerebral cortex	[³ H]NBTI	0.15 nM	0.08 nM	NBTI (5 µM)	30 min RT	Scintillation counting	254
norepinephrine transporter (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]nisoxetine	1 nM	2.9 nM	desipramine (1 µM)	120 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	180
dopamine transporter (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]BTCP	4 nM	4.5 nM	BTCP (10 µM)	120 min 4°C	Scintillation counting	190
GABA transporter (antagonist radioligand)	rat cerebral cortex	[³ H]GABA (+ 10 µM isoguvacine) (+ 10 µM baclofen)	10 nM	4600 nM	GABA (1 mM)	30 min RT	Scintillation counting	214
choline transporter (CHT1) (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]hemicholinium-3	3 nM	3.9 nM	hemicholinium-3 (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	648
5-HT transporter (h) (antagonist radioligand)	human recombinant (CHO cells)	[³ H]imipramine	2 nM	1.7 nM	imipramine (10 µM)	60 min RT	Scintillation counting	566

3.1.2. *In Vitro* Pharmacology: Cellular and Nuclear Receptor Functional Assays

Assay	Source	Stimulus	Incubation	Measured Component	Detection Method	Bibl.
Receptors						
CT (Calcitonin) (<i>h</i>) (agonist effect)	T47D cells (endogenous)	none (1 µM human calcitonin for control)	10 min RT	cAMP	HTRF	803
CT (Calcitonin) (<i>h</i>) (antagonist effect)	T47D cells (endogenous)	human calcitonin (30 nM)	10 min RT	cAMP	HTRF	803
GPR109A (<i>h</i>) (agonist effect)	human recombinant (RBL cells)	none (12 µM Nicotinic Acid Free Acid for control)	RT	intracellular [Ca ²⁺]	Fluorimetry	1528
GPR109A (<i>h</i>) (antagonist effect)	human recombinant (RBL cells)	Nicotinic Acid Free Acid (300 nM)	RT	intracellular [Ca ²⁺]	Fluorimetry	1528
P2Y11 (<i>h</i>) (agonist effect)	human recombinant (1321N1 cells)	none (1 mM of ATP for control)	RT	intracellular [Ca ²⁺]	Fluorimetry	1531
P2Y11 (<i>h</i>) (antagonist effect)	human recombinant (1321N1 cells)	ATP (60 µM)	RT	intracellular [Ca ²⁺]	Fluorimetry	1531

3.1.3. *In Vitro* Pharmacology: Enzyme and Uptake Assays

Assay	Source	Substrate/Stimulus/Tracer	Incubation	Measured Component	Detection Method	Bibl.
Kinases						
Abl kinase (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + Ulight-TK peptide (100 nM)	30 min RT	phospho-Ulight-TK peptide	LANCE	556
ERK₁(h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	ATP + Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide (50 nM)	30 min RT	phospho-Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide	LANCE	713
ERK₂(h) (P42^{mapk})	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	ATP + Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide (100 nM)	15 min RT	phospho-Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide	LANCE	671
Fyn kinase (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + biotinyl- β A β A β YQAEENTYDEYEN (2 μ M)	60 min RT	phospho-biotinyl- β A β A β YQAEENTYDEYEN	HTRF	626
HER2/ErbB2 kinase (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + biotinyl- β A β A β AAEEEEYFELVAKKK (600 nM)	10 min RT	phospho-biotinyl- β A β A β AAEEEEYFELVAKKK	HTRF	681
IRK (h) (InsR)	human recombinant	ATP + Ulight-Poly GAT[EAY(1:1:1)]n (50 nM)	10 min RT	phospho-Ulight-Poly GAT[EAY(1:1:1)]n	LANCE	467
JNK1 (h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	ATP + Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide (100 nM)	60 min RT	phospho-Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide	LANCE	611
JNK3 (h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	ATP + Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide (100 nM)	30 min RT	phospho-Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide	LANCE	680
Lck kinase (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + Ulight-Poly GAT[EAY(1:1:1)]n (25 nM)	10 min RT	phospho-Ulight-Poly GAT[EAY(1:1:1)]n	LANCE	556
Lyn A kinase (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + biotinyl- β A β A β AKVEKIGEGTYGVVYK (400 nM)	120 min RT	phospho-biotinyl- β A β A β AKVEKIGEGTYGVVYK	HTRF	41
p38α kinase (h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	ATP + Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide (100 nM)	30 min RT	phospho-Ulight-CFFKNIVTPRTPPPSQGK-amide	LANCE	620
PKCα (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + biotinyl- β A β A β AKIQASFRGHMARKK (60 nM)	10 min RT	phospho-biotinyl- β A β A β AKIQASFRGHMARKK	HTRF	628
Src kinase (h)	human recombinant (insect cells)	ATP + Ulight-Poly GAT[EAY(1:1:1)]n (5 nM)	10 min RT	phospho-Ulight-Poly GAT[EAY(1:1:1)]n	LANCE	41
Epigenetic enzymes and DNA-related enzymes						
Catechol O-methyltransferase (h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	Pyrocatechol (15 μ M)/ SAM (10 μ M)	15 min, 37°C	SAH	MS	1491
CENP-E (h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	ATP (100 μ M)	5 min RT	inorganic phosphate	Photometry	853
Eg5 (h)	human recombinant	ATP (50 μ M)	10 min RT	inorganic phosphate	Photometry	853
HDAC3 (h)	human recombinant	fluorogenic HDAC substrate (50 μ M)	10 min RT	fluoro-lysine	Fluorimetry	896
HDAC4 (h)	human recombinant	fluorogenic HDAC substrate class 2a (20 μ M)	30 min RT	fluoro-lysine	Fluorimetry	896
HDAC6 (h)	human recombinant	fluorogenic HDAC substrate (25 μ M)	30 min RT	fluoro-lysine	Fluorimetry	896
HDAC11 (h)	human recombinant	fluorogenic HDAC substrate class 2a (50 μ M)	30 min 37°C	fluoro-lysine	Fluorimetry	896
sirtuin 1 (h) (activator effect)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	fluorogenic HDAC substrate (200 μ M)	20 min RT	fluoro-lysine	Fluorimetry	976
sirtuin 2 (h) (inhibitor effect)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	fluoro-lysine sirtuin 2 deacetylase substrate (150 μ M)	60 min RT	fluoro-lysine	Fluorimetry	976

Assay	Source	Substrate/Stimulus/Tracer	Incubation	Measured Component	Detection Method	Bibl.
Other enzymes						
Cholinesterase Butyryl CHLE (h)	human serum	S butyrylthiocholine (0.56 mM)	120 min RT	5 thio 2 nitro benzoic acid	Photometry	1218
COX1(h)	human recombinant	Arachidonic acid (3μM) + ADHP (25 μM)	3 min RT	Resorufin (oxydized ADHP)	Fluorimetry	1480
COX2(h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	arachidonic acid (1.2 μM)+ ADHP (25 μM)	5 min RT	Resorufin (oxydized ADHP)	Fluorimetry	1480
5-lipoxygenase (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells) (cytosol)	arachidonic acid (25 μM)	20 min RT	rhodamine 123	Fluorimetry	1068
PDE1B (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	[3H]cGMP + cGMP (1.5 μM)	20 min RT	[3H]5'GMP	Scintillation counting	1399
PDE2A1 (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	[3H]cAMP + cAMP (2μM)	20 min RT	[3H]5'AMP	Scintillation counting	1399
PDE3A (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	[3H]cAMP + cAMP (0.5μM)	20 min RT	[3H]5'AMP	Scintillation counting	1399
PDE4A1A (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	[3H]cAMP + cAMP (0.5μM)	20 min RT	[3H]5'AMP	Scintillation counting	1399
PDE4B1 (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	[3H]cAMP + cAMP (0.5μM)	20 min RT	[3H]5'AMP	Scintillation counting	1399
PDE4D2 (h)	human recombinant (Sf9 cells)	[3H]cAMP + cAMP (0.5μM)	20 min RT	[3H]5'AMP	Scintillation counting	1399
PDE5 (h) (non-selective)	human platelets	[³ H]cGMP + cGMP (1 μM)	60 min RT	[³ H]5'GMP	Scintillation counting	263
ACE (h)	human recombinant	Abz-FRK(Dnp)-P-OH (15 μM)	30 min 37°C	Abz-Phe-Arg	Fluorimetry	1128
elastase (h)	human neutrophil	MeOSAAPV-pNa (0.4 mM)	30 min 37°C	pNa	Photometry	2
cathepsin G (h)	human leukocytes	N-SAAPF-pNa (1 mM)	15 min 37°C	pNa	Photometry	169
MMP-1 (h)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	DNP-Pro-Cha-Gly-Cys(Me)-His-Ala-Lys(n-Me-Abz)-NH ₂ (10 μM)	20 min 37°C	Cys(Me)-His-Ala-Lys(n-Me-Abz)-NH ₂	Fluorimetry	342
MMP-9 (h)	human recombinant	NFF-2 (10 μM)	45 min 37°C	Mca-Arg-Pro-Lys-Pro-Tyr-Ala	Fluorimetry	297
adenylyl cyclase (activator effect)	CHO cells	none (100 μM forskolin for control)	10 min RT	cAMP	HTRF	1109
guanylyl cyclase (h) (activator effect)	human recombinant	GTP (10 μM) (100 μM SNP for control)	10 min RT	cGMP	HTRF	1076
phosphatase 1B (h) (PTP1B)	human recombinant (<i>E. coli</i>)	DIFMUP (10 μM)	30 min RT	DIFMU	Fluorimetry	928
acetylcholinesterase (h)	human recombinant (HEK-293 cells)	Acetylthiocholine (400 μM)	30 min RT	5 thio 2 nitrobenzoic acid	Photometry	63
MAO-A (h)	human placenta	kynuramine (0.15 mM)	20 min RT	4-OHquinoline	Photometry	265
MAO-B (h) recombinant enzyme	human recombinant	D-Luciferin derivative (4 μM)	60 min 37°C	methyl ester luciferin	Luminescence	1134
tyrosine hydroxylase	rat striatum	[³ H]tyrosine (10 μM)	20 min 37°C	[³ H]H ₂ O	Scintillation counting	168
ATPase (Na⁺/K⁺)	porcine cerebral cortex	ATP (2 mM)	60 min 37°C	Pi	Photometry	71

Assay	Source	Substrate/Stimulus/Tracer	Incubation	Measured Component	Detection Method	Bibl.
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