

**Table SVIII: Coded table for happiness (n=3).**

| Study authors and year           | RoB 2.0 score | Hedges' g and SE available? | Animal used in intervention condition |       | Type of intervention condition |                      | Type of control condition |        |       |       |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
|                                  |               |                             | Dog                                   | Other | Active intervention            | Passive intervention | No treatment              | Animal | Human | Other |
| Gee et al. (2019) - Experiment 1 | Some concerns | Yes                         |                                       | Fish  | Active intervention            |                      | No treatment              | Animal |       |       |
| Trammell (2019)                  | Some concerns | Yes                         | Dog                                   |       |                                | Passive intervention | No treatment              |        |       |       |
| Ward-Griffin et al. (2018)       | Some concerns | Yes                         | Dog                                   |       | Active intervention            |                      | No treatment              |        |       |       |