

Appendix B

Theoretical Frameworks

This study was informed by three key theoretical models of narcissism:

- **Wink's (1991) classification.** An earlier framework distinguishing between overt (grandiose) and covert (vulnerable) narcissism, which informed later dimensional models.
- **Narcissistic Admiration and Rivalry Concept (NARC; Back et al., 2013).** **Admiration** and **Rivalry** are the two dimensions of **grandiose narcissism**: Admiration captures self-promotion/attention-seeking; Rivalry captures antagonism/devaluation/competitiveness.
*Exact code labels used: **Grandiose Admiration, Grandiose Rivalry.***
- **Vulnerable Isolation and Enmity Concept (VIEC; Rogoza et al., 2022).** **Isolation** and **Enmity** are the two dimensions of **vulnerable narcissism**: Isolation reflects social withdrawal/hypersensitivity; Enmity reflects hostility/distrust/spitefulness.
*Exact code labels used: **Vulnerable Isolation, Vulnerable Enmity.***