

Risk of bias domains

Study

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Varlotto 2024								
Yao 2023								
Zhou 2025								
Reiss 2025								

Domains:

D1: Bias due to confounding.

D2: Bias due to selection of participants.

D3: Bias in classification of interventions.

D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.

D5: Bias due to missing data.

D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.

D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement

 Serious

 Moderate

 Low

 No information

 NA