

Supplementary Material 1

A Conceptual Framework for Child Well-Being in the Context of Maternal Incarceration: A Meta-Narrative Synthesis

Table S1 Search strategy for paper on the wellbeing of children of incarcerated mothers

General guidelines		
Date range	Published or publicly available from 1995 to 2024 (extend or reduce depending on initial search)	
Language	English only	
Types of studies	Quantitative, Qualitative, Mixed-Methods, Review articles, Practice articles from reputable journals (i.e., social work pieces that have been peer reviewed).	
Jurisdictions	Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, United States, Netherlands and other Scandinavian countries (any other Western European countries that are relevant)	
Field of expertise	A broad range including criminological, psychological, sociological, legal and public policy sources	
Databases	All or some of Google Scholar, ProQuest Criminal Justice, Criminal Justice Abstracts, AustLII, PsychINFO, CINCH, EBSCO, Social Science Research Network, National Criminal Justice Reference Service. Use theses and databases and selected grey literature sites: including Dissertations and Theses, Washington Institute, Cochrane library, Campbell Collaboration, Blueprints programs, Communities that Care, Australian Institute of Criminology, Australian Institute of Family Studies; OECD, WHO, any other key government sites.	
Subject	Strategy	Expected outcome
Subjects		
Children; adolescents; teenager; youth; juvenile; “young+person”; “young+adult”; “emerging+adult”	Search in combination with: Maternal+incarceration Mother+prison (imprisonment; jail; goal; prisoner) and any other language that may denote imprisonment Do a secondary search for: Parental+incarceration Parent+prison (see above for alternate search terms)	Collect papers that are specifically about maternal incarceration, but only where the children are the subjects of the paper (i.e., not pregnant mothers or impacts of imprisonment specifically on mothers). Then, collect papers that compare the effects of maternal incarceration to the effects of paternal incarceration. Then, collect papers that focus on parental incarceration.
Broad topics		
[AND] Well-being OR wellbeing: subjective wellbeing objective wellbeing	Combine with above search terms, iterate through these terms and add any keywords that come up throughout the search.	Collect papers that clearly conceptualise wellbeing, can be reasonably assessed as being on wellbeing, and/or have wellbeing in the title or abstract but have no conceptualisation or operationalisation of wellbeing in them.
[AND] Public health; population harm reduction; social determinants; indicators, domains, dimensions; developmental+crime+prevention”; strength-based (with and without hyphen)		

Subject	Strategy	Expected outcome
Narrow topics [AND] Health Learning Loved and safe Material basics Participating Culture and Identity	Use this as a guide for what to include when the main topic of the research is narrow.	
Additional searches (updated Dec 2024) “First Nations” OR “Indigenous” OR “Aboriginal” OR “Torres Strait Islander” AND “incarceration” OR “maternal incarceration” AND “wellbeing” (with and without hyphen)	Use Google and Google Scholar for grey literature.	Locate more papers that describe the well-being of First Nations children/families.

Table S2 Collected literature coded under the ARACY Identity and Culture domain

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Anthony, Thalia; Sentance, Gemma	2020	The system doesn't care about our Aboriginal children: First Nations mothers in prison	Precedent	
Australian Institute of Health and Welfare	2024	The health and wellbeing of First Nations people in Australia's prisons 2022	Australian Government	
Dallaire, Danielle H; Ciccone, Anne; Wilson, Laura C.	2010	Teachers' experiences with and expectations of children with incarcerated parents	Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology	10.1016/j.appdev.2010.04.001
Finkeldey, Jessica G.; Longmore, Monica A.; Giordano, Peggy C.; Manning, Wendy D.	2020	Identifying as a troublemaker/partier: The influence of parental incarceration and emotional independence	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-019-01561-y
Kumar, Rati	2024	Agency & identity negotiations of "good DNA" by children with incarcerated parents amidst stigmatizing mental health structures: A culture-centered analysis	Health Communication	10.1080/10410236.2023.2207239
Lockwood, Krystal	2022	Supporting First Nations families with a parent in prison: A realist evaluation of Belonging to Family	Griffith University	10.25904/1912/4637
Luther, Kate	2016	Stigma management among children of incarcerated parents	Deviant Behavior	10.1080/01639625.2016.1170551
Noel, Melissa E.; Gatewood, Britany J.; Turner, Sydni Myat; Muhammad, Bahiyyah	2024	"We have unique experiences": Familial socialization of children of incarcerated parents	Criminal Justice and Behavior	10.1177/00938548241240063
Roettger, Michael E; Houle, Brian; Boardman, Jason D	2023	Parental imprisonment, delinquent behavior, and BMI gain in a US nationally representative cohort study of adolescents and adults ages 12-32	SSM-Population Health	10.1016/j.ssmph.2023.101425

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Sullivan, Elizabeth A.; Kendall, Sacha; Chang, Sungwon; Baldry, Eileen; Zeki, Reem; Gilles, Marisa; Wilson, Mandy; Butler, Tony; Levy, Michael; Wayland, Sarah; Cullen, Patricia; Jones, Jocelyn; Sherwood, Juanita	2019	Aboriginal mothers in prison in Australia: a study of social, emotional and physical wellbeing	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health	10.1111/1753-6405.12892
Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Agency (VACCA)	2022	Response to the Inquiry into children of imprisoned parents	VACCA	

Table S3 Collected literature coded under the ARACY Healthy domain

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Austin, Makeda K.; White, Inez I.; Kim, Andrew Wooyoung	2022	Parental incarceration and child physical health outcomes from infancy to adulthood: A critical review and multilevel model of potential pathways	American Journal of Human Biology	10.1002/ajhb.23691
Bocknek, Erika London; Sanderson, Jessica; Britner, Preston A.	2009	Ambiguous loss and posttraumatic stress in school-age children of prisoners	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-008-9233-y
Bradshaw, Daragh; Hannigan, Ailish; Creaven, Ann-Marie; Muldoon, Orla T.	2020	Longitudinal associations between parental incarceration and children's emotional and behavioural development: Results from a population cohort study	Child: Care, Health and Development	10.1111/cch.12732
Casey, Erin C.; Shlafer, Rebecca J.; Masten, Ann S.	2015	Parental incarceration as a risk factor for children in homeless families	Family Relations: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies	10.1111/fare.12155
Copp, Jennifer E.; Johnson, Elizabeth I.	2025	A life course perspective on parental incarceration and other forms of childhood adversity	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2024.108011
Davis, Laurel; Shlafer, Rebecca J.	2016	Mental health of adolescents with currently and formerly incarcerated parents	Journal of Adolescence	10.1016/j.adolescence.2016.10.006
Davis, Laurel; Shlafer, Rebecca J.	2017	Substance use among youth with currently and formerly incarcerated parents	Smith College Studies in Social Work	10.1080/00377317.2017.1246797
Foster, Holly; Hagan, John	2015	Maternal and paternal imprisonment and children's social exclusion in young adulthood	Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology	
Gomez, Anthony; Mersky, Joshua P.; Plummer Lee, ChienTi; Zhang, Lixia; Shlafer, Rebecca J.; Jackson, Dylan B.	2023	The long arm of maternal incarceration: Indirect associations with children's social-emotional development	Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal	10.1007/s10560-023-00924-1

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Hindt, Lauren A.; Davis, Laurel; Schubert, Erin C.; Poehlmann-Tynan, Julie; Schlafer, Rebecca J.	2016	Comparing emotion recognition skills among children with and without jailed parents	Frontiers in Psychology	10.3389/fpsyg.2016.01095
Hissel, Sanne; Bijleveld, Catrien; Kruttschnitt, Candace	2011	The well-being of children of incarcerated mothers: An exploratory study for the Netherlands	European Journal of Criminology	10.1177/1477370811415755
Jackson, Dylan B; Testa, Alexander; Semenza, Daniel C; Vaughn, Michael G	2021	Parental incarceration, child adversity, and child health: A strategic comparison approach	International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health	10.3390/ijerph18073384
Jackson, Dylan B; Vaughn, Michael G	2017	Parental incarceration and child sleep and eating behaviors	The Journal of pediatrics	10.1016/j.jpeds.2017.03.026
Johnson, Elizabeth I.; Arditti, Joyce A.; McGregor, Casey M.	2018	Risk, protection, and adjustment among youth with incarcerated and non-resident parents: A mixed-methods Study	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-018-1045-0
Jones, Leslie N.; Keller, Elizabeth G.; Kelleher, Kelly J.; Chisolm, Deena J.; Boch, Samantha J.	2024	"Devastating...Having my child on the opposite side of a window": Family visiting experiences and considerations for supporting youths with incarcerated parents	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-023-02769-9
Kitzmler, Mary K.; Cavanagh, Caitlin; Frick, Paul; Steinberg, Laurence; Cauffman, Elizabeth	2021	Parental incarceration and the mental health of youth in the justice system: The moderating role of neighborhood disorder	Psychology, Public Policy, and Law	10.1037/law0000274
Kjellstrand, Jean M.; Reinke, Wendy M.; Eddy, J. Mark	2018	Children of incarcerated parents: Development of externalizing behaviors across adolescence	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.09.003

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Kremer, Kristen P.; Christensen, Kirsten M.; Stump, Kathryn N.; Stelter, Rebecca L.; Kupersmidt, Janis B.; Rhodes, Jean E.	2022	The role of visits and parent-child relationship quality in promoting positive outcomes for children of incarcerated parents	Child & Family Social Work	10.1111/cfs.12872
Metcalfe, Robyn E.; Muentner, Luke D.; Reino, Claudia; Schweer-Collins, Maria L.; Kjellstrand, Jean M.; Eddy, J.	2023	Witnessing parental arrest as a predictor of child internalizing and externalizing symptoms during and after parental incarceration	Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma	10.1007/s40653-022-00490-1
Muentner, Luke; Mark Eddy, J.	2022	What they don't know won't hurt them? Linking children's knowledge of parental incarceration to child well-being during reentry	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106698
Pfluger, Lydia R.; Parks, Michael J.; Shlafer, Rebecca J.	2023	The protective effects of developmental assets on internalizing symptoms among youth impacted by parental incarceration	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-022-02518-4
Pritzl, Kaitlyn; Milavetz, Zoe; Cuthrell, Hilary; Muentner, Luke; Pohlmann-Tynan, Julie	2022	Young children's contact with their parents in jail and child behavior problems	Journal of Offender Rehabilitation	10.1080/10509674.2021.2018381
Remond, Marc; Zeki, Reem; Austin, Kelly; Bowman, Julia; Galouzis, Jennifer; Stewart, Kelly-Anne; Sullivan, Elizabeth	2023	Intergenerational incarceration in New South Wales: Characteristics of people in prison experiencing parental imprisonment	Australian Institute of Criminology	
Rhodes, C.; Thomas, N.; O'Hara, K.; Hita, L.; Blake, A.; Wolchik, S.; Fisher, B.; Freeman, M.; Chen, D.; Berkel, C.	2023	Enhancing the focus: How does parental incarceration fit into the overall picture of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and positive childhood experiences (PCEs)?	Research on Child and Adolescent Psychopathology	10.1007/s10802-023-01142-0

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Roettger, Michael E; Lockwood, Krystal; Dennison, Susan	2019	Indigenous people in Australia and New Zealand and the intergenerational effects of incarceration	Indigenous Justice Clearinghouse	
Roettger, Michael E.; Houle, Brian; Najman, Jake; McGee, Tara R.	2022	Parental imprisonment as a risk factor for cardiovascular and metabolic disease in adolescent and adult offspring: A prospective Australian birth cohort study	SSM - Population Health	10.1016/j.ssmph.2022.101107
Ruhland, Ebony L.; Davis, Laurel; Atella, Julie; Schlafer, Rebecca J.	2020	Externalizing Behavior Among Youth With a Current or Formerly Incarcerated Parent	International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology	10.1177/0306624X19855317
So, Marvin; Davis, Laurel; Barnes, Andrew J.; Freese, Rebecca; Atella, Julie; Schlafer, Rebecca J.	2024	Health and care utilization among youth with a history of parental incarceration and homelessness	Families, Systems, & Health	10.1037/fsh0000830
Tasca, Melinda; Turanovic, Jillian J.; White, Clair; Rodriguez, Nancy	2014	Prisoners' assessments of mental health problems among their children	International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology	10.1177/0306624X12469602
Turanovic, Jillian J.; Rodriguez, Nancy	2017	Mental health service needs in the prison boom: the case of children of incarcerated mothers	Criminal Justice Policy Review	10.1177/0887403415591269
Turney, Kristin	2014	Stress proliferation across generations? Examining the relationship between parental incarceration and childhood health	Journal of Health and Social Behavior	10.1177/0022146514544173
Turney, Kristin	2017	Unmet health care needs among children exposed to parental incarceration	Maternal and Child Health Journal	10.1007/s10995-016-2219-2
Wildeman, Christopher; Turney, Kristin	2014	Positive, negative, or null? The effects of maternal incarceration on children's behavioral problems	Demography	10.1007/s13524-014-0291-z

Author/s	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Zeman, Janice; Dallaire, Danielle H; Borowski, Sarah	2016	Socialization in the context of risk and psychopathology: maternal emotion socialization in children of incarcerated mothers	Social Development	10.1111/sode.12117

Table S4 Collected literature coded under the ARACY Loved and Safe domain

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Aaron, Lauren; Dallaire, Danielle H.	2010	Parental incarceration and multiple risk experiences: Effects on family dynamics and children's delinquency	Journal of Youth and Adolescence	10.1007/s10964-009-9458-0
Brown, Emily C.	2020	School counselor conceptualizations of the needs of children of incarcerated parents	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.104936
Coulthard, Julie	2010	Parental incarceration and the ties that bind: Children of offenders as collateral damage	McGill University	
Dannerbeck, Anne M.	2005	Differences in parenting attributes, experiences, and behaviors of delinquent youth with and without a parental history of incarceration	Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice	10.1177/1541204005276260
Dehart, Dana D.; Altshuler, Sandra J.	2009	Violence exposure among children of incarcerated mothers	Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal	10.1007/s10560-009-0184-y
Foster, Holly	2012	The strains of maternal imprisonment: Importation and deprivation stressors for women and children	Journal of Criminal Justice	10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2012.01.005
Giordano, Peggy C.; Copp, Jennifer E.; Manning, Wendy D.; Longmore, Monica A.	2019	Linking parental incarceration and family dynamics associated with intergenerational transmission: A life-course perspective	Criminology	10.1111/1745-9125.12209
Goshin, Lorie S.; Byrne, Mary W.; Blanchard-Lewis, Barbara	2014	Preschool outcomes of children who lived as infants in a prison nursery	The Prison Journal	10.1177/0032885514524692

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Johnson, Elizabeth I.; Easterling, Beth A.	2015	Coping with confinement: Adolescents' experiences with parental incarceration	Journal of Adolescent Research	10.1177/0743558414558593
Kautz, Sarah Vernon	2017	Adolescent adaptation to parental incarceration	Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal	10.1007/s10560-017-0493-5
Kjellstrand, Jean Mollenkamp; Eddy, J. Mark	2011	Mediators of the effect of parental incarceration on adolescent externalizing behaviors	Journal of Community Psychology	10.1002/jcop.20451
Kremer, Kristen P.; Poon, Cyanea Y. S.; Jones, Cherrelle L.; Hagler, Matthew A.; Kupersmidt, Janis B.; Stelter, Rebecca L.; Stump, Kathryn N.; Rhodes, Jean E.	2020	Risk and resilience among children with incarcerated parents: Examining heterogeneity in delinquency and school outcomes	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-020-01822-1
Le, G. T.; Deardorff, J.; Lahiff, M.; Harley, K. G.	2019	Intergenerational Associations Between Parental Incarceration and Children's Sexual Risk Taking in Young Adulthood	Journal of Adolescent Health	10.1016/j.jadohealth.2018.09.028
Muentner, Luke; Stone, Katie J.; Davis, Laurel; Shlafer, Rebecca	2022	Youth at the intersection of parental incarceration and foster care: Examining prevalence, disparities, and mental health	Child Abuse & Neglect	10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105910
Murray, Joseph; Loeber, Rolf; Pardini, Dustin	2012	Parental involvement in the criminal justice system and the development of youth theft, marijuana use, depression, and poor academic performance	Criminology	10.1111/j.1745-9125.2011.00257.x

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Poehlmann, Julie	2005	Representations of Attachment Relationships in Children of Incarcerated Mothers	Child Development	10.1111/j.1467-8624.2005.00871.x
Sheehan, Rosemary	2010	Parental imprisonment and child protection: A study of children presented to the Melbourne children's court	Australian Social Work	10.1080/03124070903265708
Shlafer, Rebecca j; Poehlmann, Julie; Donelan-McCall, Nancy	2012	Maternal jail time, conviction, and arrest as predictors of children's 15-year antisocial outcomes in the context of a nurse home visiting program	Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	10.1080/15374416.2012.632345
Silver, Ian A.; Semenza, Daniel C.; D'Amato, Christopher	2023	Parental incarceration and within-individual changes in criminal justice involvement across developmental stages	Journal of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology	10.1007/s40865-023-00237-y
Tasca, Melinda; Rodriguez, Nancy; Zatz, Marjorie S.	2011	Family and residential instability in the context of paternal and maternal incarceration	Criminal Justice and Behavior	10.1177/0093854810391632
Turney, Kristin; Wildeman, Christopher	2018	Maternal Incarceration and the Transformation of Urban Family Life	Social Forces	10.1093/sf/sox070
Woodard, Tracey; Copp, Jennifer E	2016	Maternal incarceration and children's delinquent involvement: The role of sibling relationships	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.10.003

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Young, Brae; Collier, Nicole L.; Siennick, Sonja E.; Mears, Daniel P.	2020	Incarceration and the life course: Age-graded effects of the first parental incarceration experience	Journal of Developmental and Life- Course Criminology	10.1007/s40865-020-00143-7
Zhao, Qianwei; Parrish, Danielle; He, Ning	2023	Maternal incarceration and adolescent girls' risk of substance- exposed pregnancy, STIs, and HIV	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2023.106851

Table S5 Collected literature coded under the ARACY Learning domain

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Bell, Megan F.; Bayliss, Donna M.; Glauert, Rebecca; Ohan, Jeneva L.	2018	Using linked data to investigate developmental vulnerabilities in children of convicted parents.	Developmental Psychology	10.1037/dev0000521
Bell, Megan F.; Segal, Leonie; Dennison, Susan; Kinner, Stuart A.; Dawe, Sharon; Spittal, Matthew J.; Preen, David B.	2023	Numeracy and literacy attainment of children exposed to maternal incarceration and other adversities: A linked data study	Journal of School Psychology	10.1016/j.jsp.2023.101241
Bell, Megan F.; Spittal, Matthew J.; Segal, Leonie; Dennison, Susan; Kinner, Stuart A.; Dawe, Sharon; Preen, David B.	2024	School absenteeism for children exposed to maternal incarceration and other adversities	Children and Youth Services Review	10.1016/j.childyouth.2024.108007
Cho, Rosa M.	2011	Understanding the mechanism behind maternal imprisonment and adolescent school dropout	Family Relations	10.1111/j.1741-3729.2011.00649.x
Cho, Rosa Minhyo	2010	Maternal incarceration and children's adolescent outcomes: Timing and dosage	Social Service Review	10.1086/653456
Cho, Rosa Minhyo	2009	Impact of maternal imprisonment on children's probability of grade retention	Journal of Urban Economics	10.1016/j.jue.2008.09.004
Cho, Rosa Minhyo	2009	The impact of maternal imprisonment on children's educational achievement: Results from children in Chicago public schools	Journal of Human Resources	https://doi.org/10.1353/jhr.2009.0003
Fox, Matthew P.; Moore, Ravaris L.; Song, Xi	2023	Entwined life events: The effect of parental incarceration timing on children's academic achievement	Advances in Life Course Research	10.1016/j.alcr.2022.100516

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Hagan, John; Foster, Holly	2012	Children of the American prison generation: Student and school spillover effects of incarcerating mothers	Law & Society Review	10.1111/j.1540-5893.2012.00472.x
McCauley, Erin	2020	Beyond the classroom: The intergenerational effect of incarceration on children's academic and nonacademic school-related outcomes in high school	Socius	10.1177/2378023120915369
Nichols, Emily B.; Loper, Ann B.; Meyer, J. Patrick	2016	Promoting educational resiliency in youth with incarcerated parents: School characteristics, and connectedness on school outcomes	Journal Of Youth And Adolescence	10.1007/s10964-015-0337-6
Poehlmann, Julie	2005	Children's Family Environments and Intellectual Outcomes During Maternal Incarceration	Journal of Marriage and Family	10.1111/j.1741-3737.2005.00216.x
Shlafer, Rebecca J.; Reedy, Tyler; Davis, Laurel	2017	School-based outcomes among youth with incarcerated parents: Differences by school setting	The Journal of School Health	10.1111/josh.12539

Table S6 Collected literature coded under the ARACY Participating domain

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Benninger, Elizabeth; Schmidt-Sane, Megan; Massey, Sara; Athreya, Brinda	2023	Youth for Youth: Raising the voices of children of incarcerated parents and implications for policy and practice	Journal of Community Psychology	10.1002/jcop.23014
Cochran, Joshua C.; Siennick, Sonja E.; Mears, Daniel P.	2018	Social exclusion and parental incarceration impacts on adolescents' networks and school engagement	Journal of Marriage and Family	10.1111/jomf.12464
Foster, Holly; Hagan, John	2013	Maternal and paternal imprisonment in the stress process	Social Science Research	10.1016/j.ssresearch.2013.01.008
Jones, Antwan; Buntman, Fran; Ishizawa, Hiromi; Lese, Katherine	2024	The mental health consequences of parental incarceration: Evidence from a nationally representative longitudinal study of adolescents through adulthood in the United States	American Journal of Criminal Justice	10.1007/s12103-022-09689-2
Lockwood, Krystal; Sapkota, Diksha; Thompson, Carleen; McGee, Tara Renae; Ransley, Janet; Williams, Corrie; Jenkins, Brian; Malope-Rwodzi, Nomxolisi; Baar, Laura; Dennison, Susan	2024	What supports do incarcerated mothers and their families need? The views of incarcerated mothers and service providers	Women & Criminal Justice	10.1080/08974454.2024.2425967
Muentner, Luke; McLaughlin, Katie K.; Schlafer, Rebecca	2024	Substance use among rural adolescents with incarcerated parents: Evidence from a state-wide sample	The Journal of Rural Health	10.1111/jrh.12806
Nguyen, Thuy-Trang T.; Denejkina, Anna; Summersett Williams, Faith; Henshaw, Lisa A.; Shadowen, Noel	2023	Neighborhood factors and school engagement in children of parents or guardians who have experienced incarceration	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-023-02688-9

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Saunders, Vicky	2017	Children of prisoners – children's decision making about contact	Child & Family Social Work	10.1111/cfs.12281

Table S7 Collected literature coded under the ARACY Material Basics domain

Author	Year	Title	Publication title/publisher	DOI
Foster, Holly; Hagan, John	2015	Punishment Regimes and the Multilevel Effects of Parental Incarceration: Intergenerational, Intersectional, and Interinstitutional Models of Social Inequality and Systemic Exclusion	Annual Review of Sociology	10.1146/annurev-soc-073014- 112437
Geller, Amanda; Garfinkel, Irwin; Cooper, Carey E.; Mincy, Ronald B.	2009	Parental incarceration and child well-being: Implications for urban families	Social Science Quarterly	10.1111/j.1540- 6237.2009.00653.x
Muentner, Luke; Holder, Nicole; Burnson, Cynthia; Runion, Hilary; Weymouth, Lindsay; Poehlmann- Tynan, Julie	2019	Jailed parents and their young children: Residential instability, homelessness, and behavior problems	Journal of Child and Family Studies	10.1007/s10826-018-1265-3
Shaw, Marcus	2019	The Reproduction of Social Disadvantage Through Educational Demobilization: A Critical Analysis of Parental Incarceration	Critical Criminology	10.1007/s10612-018-09427-3
Smith, Carrie Jefferson; Young, Diane S	2017	A retrospective look at the experience of parental incarceration and family reentry during adolescence	Social Work in Public Health	10.1080/19371918.2017.1360819
Sykes, Bryan L; Pettit, Becky	2014	Mass incarceration, family complexity, and the reproduction of childhood disadvantage	The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science	10.1177/0002716214526345
Testa, Alexander; Jackson, Dylan B.	2021	Parental incarceration and children's oral health in the United States: Findings from the 2016- 2018 National Survey of Children's Health	Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology	10.1111/cdoe.12588
Turney, Kristin; Wildeman, Christopher	2015	Detrimental for some? Heterogeneous effects of maternal incarceration on child wellbeing	Criminology & Public Policy	10.1111/1745-9133.12109

Table S8 Primary and secondary coding

Primary domain	% coded with secondary Domain	Secondary domain					
		Culture and Identity	Participating	Material Basics	Healthy	Loved and Safe	Learning
Culture and Identity	81%	-	3	-	2	5	-
Participating	38%	-	-	-	-	1	2
Material Basics	38%	-	1	-	2	-	-
Healthy	36%	-	-	2	-	11	-
Loved and Safe	25%	-	-	-	5	-	-
Learning	15%	-	-	-	-	2	-
Total		-	4	2	9	19	2