

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

The Increased Clinical and Economic Burden of Hyperkalemia in Medicare Patients Admitted to Long-Term Care Settings

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Supplemental Table 1. All-Cause Healthcare Resource Utilization and All-Cause Costs for Hyperkalemia and Non-Hyperkalemia Matched Cohorts with Chronic Kidney Disease/End Stage Renal Disease

MATCHED						
	During index LTC stay			Up To 365 Days Post-Discharge		
	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value
Patients Meeting Criteria	134,241	126,205		59,455	58,359	
HEALTHCARE RESOURCE UTILIZATION						
Unique Patients						
Inpatient Hospitalization						
N patients with 1+	43,385	23,179		35,586	27,401	
% patients with 1+	32.0%	18.0%	< 0.0001	60.0%	47.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.5	0.2		1.5	0.9	
SD Visits Per Person	0.9	0.6		1.9	1.3	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	6.8	6.2	<0.0001	5.6	4.9	<0.0001
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	5.1	4.9		5.2	4.4	
Emergency Department Visits						
N patients with 1+	29,463	22,606		32,669	29,550	
% patients with 1+	22.0%	18.0%	< 0.0001	55.0%	51.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.4	0.3		1.3	1.1	
SD Visits Per Person	1.0	0.8		2.1	2.2	
Outpatient Facility Visits						
N patients with 1+	71,981	63,212		53,523	51,483	
% patients with 1+	54.0%	50.0%	< 0.0001	90.0%	88.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.2	1.7		9.8	8.7	
SD Visits Per Person	5.0	4.0		11.1	10.4	
Physician Office Visits						
N patients with 1+	81,808	75,769		56,884	55,436	
% patients with 1+	61.0%	60.0%	< 0.0001	96.0%	95.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.9	2.3		14.2	13.2	
SD Visits Per Person	5.6	4.3		10.6	10.1	

Long-Term Care Stay						
N patients with 1+	134,241	126,205		38,635	32,456	
% patients with 1+	100.0%	100.0%	1.0000	6.05%	56.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person				1.5	1.1	
SD Visits Per Person				1.7	1.4	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	61.6*	55.4*	<0.0001	74.6	76.5	<0.0001
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	85.8	87.2		107.1	103.9	
Durable Medical Equipment						
N patients with 1+	53,917	46,836		41,904	38,093	
% patients with 1+	40.0%	37.0%	< 0.0001	70.0%	65.0%	< 0.0001
Medications						
Average # of unique medications	7.0	6.3		23.9	22.2	
COSTS						
Total Direct Health Expenditures (Medical + Pharmacy)						
Mean Per Person	\$27,354	\$19,059	<0.0001	\$70,896	\$49,700	
SD Per Person	\$33,285	\$24,376		\$69,037	\$50,836	
Median Per Person	\$17,997	\$11,211		\$51,602	\$33,769	
Inpatient Hospitalizations						
Mean Per Person	\$7,190	\$3,477	<0.0001	\$20,788	\$11,752	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$17,763	\$11,601		\$34,184	\$22,153	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$9,162	\$0	
Mean Per Episode	\$15,179	\$14,692	<0.0001	\$14,196	\$13,185	<0.0001
SD Per Episode	\$17,037	\$15,866		\$11,633	\$11,794	
Median Per Episode	\$11,001	\$10,771		\$11,311	\$10,545	
Long-Term Care Stay						
Mean Per Person	\$12,874	\$10,117	<0.0001	\$14,715	\$9,658	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$16,344	\$13,014		\$24,236	\$18,012	
Median Per Person	\$7,012	\$4,879		\$4,194	\$2,433	
Mean Per Episode	\$11,570	\$9,478	<0.0001	\$9,508	\$8,437	<0.0001

SD Per Episode	\$14,030	\$11,731		\$10,088	\$8,987	
Median Per Episode	\$6,592	\$4,836		\$6,495	\$5,429	
Outpatient (includes Emergency Department Visits, Outpatient Facility Visits)						
Mean Per Person	\$2,687	\$2,170	<0.0001	\$15,043	\$11,594	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$8,444	\$6,419		\$21,137	\$18,682	
Median Per Person	\$205	\$117		\$4,675	\$3,336	
Physician Services and Tests						
Mean Per Person	\$2,765	\$1,815	<0.0001	\$9,927	\$7,260	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$5,032	\$4,032		\$12,011	\$10,081	
Median Per Person	\$1,393	\$837		\$6,523	\$4,740	
Durable Medical Equipment						
Mean Per Person	\$158	\$120	<0.0001	\$908	\$696	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$1,344	\$1,172		\$3,345	\$2,796	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$107	\$60	
Hospice						
Mean Per Person	\$26	\$22	<0.0001	\$775	\$835	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$814	\$733		\$5,241	\$5,536	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	
Prescription Drugs						
Mean Per Person	\$1,653	\$1,338	<0.0001	\$8,740	\$7,905	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$7,588	\$6,790		\$16,364	\$16,179	
Median Per Person	\$143	\$137		\$4,913	\$4,205	
Oral Binders (Subset of Prescription Drugs)						
Mean Per Person	\$16	\$0	<0.0001	\$80	\$0	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$229	\$0		\$648	\$0	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

Dialysis-Related (Subset of Above Settings of Care, Mostly Outpatient)						
Mean Per Patient Per Year	\$1,258	\$1,052	<0.0001	\$1,258	\$1,052	<0.0001
SD Per Patient Per Year	\$5,732	\$4,553		\$5,732	\$4,553	
Median Per Patient Per Year	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

**Reported metrics for length of stay and number of visits during index stay are based only on index stay and do not include transfers to other facilities during the index stay.*

Supplemental Table 2. All-Cause Healthcare Resource Utilization and All-Cause Costs for Hyperkalemia and Non-Hyperkalemia Matched Cohorts with Heart Failure

MATCHED						
	During index LTC stay			Up To 365 Days Post-Discharge		
	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value
Patients Meeting Criteria	142,109	139,929		60,948	65,025	
HEALTHCARE RESOURCE UTILIZATION						
Unique Patients						
Inpatient Hospitalization						
N patients with 1+	47,191	26,537		36,759	31,543	
% patients with 1+	33.0%	19.0%	< 0.0001	60.0%	49.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.5	0.3		1.5	0.9	
SD Visits Per Person	0.9	0.6		1.8	1.4	
Mean Length Stay Per Episode	6.9	6.1	<0.0001	5.6	4.9	<0.0001
SD Length Stay Per Episode	6.0	5.7		5.8	4.8	
Emergency Department Visits						
N patients with 1+	30,627	24,889		32,932	32,935	
% patients with 1+	22.0%	18.0%	< 0.0001	54.0%	51.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.4	0.3		1.3	1.1	
SD Visits Per Person	1.0	0.8		2.1	2.1	
Outpatient Facility Visits						
N patients with 1+	73,793	68,578		54,319	56,689	
% patients with 1+	52.0%	49.0%	< 0.0001	89.0%	87.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.2	1.7		9.5	8.5	
SD Visits Per Person	5.0	4.1		11.0	10.3	
Physician Office Visits						
N patients with 1+	82,246	82,539		57,552	61,190	
% patients with 1+	58.0%	59.0%	< 0.0001	94.0%	94.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.8	2.3		13.7	13.1	
SD Visits Per Person	5.5	4.5		10.6	10.3	

Long-Term Care Stay						
N patients with 1+	142,109	139,929		41,042	38,195	
% patients with 1+	100.0%	100.0%	1.0000	67.0%	59.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person				1.5	1.2	
SD Visits Per Person				1.7	1.4	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	62.8*	57.3*	<0.0001	75.6	78.0	0.0040
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	87.9	82.9		109.1	104.8	
Durable Medical Equipment						
N patients with 1+	58,595	53,795		43,218	43,151	
% patients with 1+	41.0%	38.0%	< 0.0001	71.0%	66.0%	< 0.0001
Medications						
Average # of unique medications	7.2	6.6		24.7	23.1	
COSTS						
Total Direct Health Expenditures (Medical + Pharmacy)						
Mean Per Person	\$28,334	\$19,584	<0.0001	\$68,238	\$48,574	<0.0021
SD Per Person	\$33,288	\$24,140		\$67,649	\$49,541	
Median Per Person	\$19,152	\$12,062		\$48,998	\$33,113	
Inpatient Hospitalization						
Mean Per Person	\$7,316	\$3,560	<0.0001	\$20,535	\$12,147	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$17,966	\$12,075		\$34,256	\$22,256	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$9,183	\$0	
Mean Per Episode	\$15,066	\$14,496	<0.0001	\$14,098	\$13,065	<0.0001
SD Per Episode	\$17,518	\$16,634		\$14,273	\$11,956	
Median Per Episode	\$10,848	\$10,556		\$11,053	\$10,376	
Long-Term Care Stay						
Mean Per Person	\$14,221	\$10,999	<0.0001	\$15,657	\$10,512	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$17,861	\$13,833		\$24,955	\$18,807	
Median Per Person	\$8,327	\$5,539		\$4,915	\$2,957	
Mean Per Episode	\$12,737	\$10,298	<0.0001	\$9,825	\$8,604	<0.0001

SD Per Episode	\$15,360	\$12,430		\$10,207	\$9,166	
Median Per Episode	\$7,742	\$5,457		\$6,680	\$5,555	
Outpatient Costs (includes Emergency Department Visits, Outpatient Facility Visits)						
Mean Per Person	\$2,240	\$1,754	<0.0001	\$12,351	\$9,288	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$7,446	\$5,635		\$19,030	\$16,268	
Median Per Person	\$127	\$83		\$3,911	\$2,956	
Physician Services and Tests						
Mean Per Person	\$2,772	\$1,781	<0.0001	\$9,323	\$7,001	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$4,849	\$3,646		\$11,232	\$9,776	
Median Per Person	\$1,445	\$886		\$6,140	\$4,653	
Durable Medical Equipment						
Mean Per Person	\$174	\$129.12	<0.0001	\$939	\$722	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$1,492	\$1,151		\$3,290	\$2,919	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$128	\$72	
Hospice						
Mean Per Person	\$35	\$27	<0.0001	\$944	\$1,021	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$973	\$817		\$5,819	\$6,170	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	
Prescription Drugs						
Mean Per Person	\$1,577	\$1,333	<0.0001	\$8,488	\$7,884	<0.0048
SD Per Person	\$7,355	\$5,963		\$15,979	\$15,986	
Median Per Person	\$125	\$138		\$4,998	\$4,407	
Oral binders (Subset of Prescription Drug Costs)						
Mean Per Person	\$10	\$0	<0.0001	\$52	\$0	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$184	\$0		\$523	\$0	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	
Dialysis-Related (Subset of Above Settings of Care, Mostly Outpatient)						

Mean Per Patient Per Year	\$910	\$671	<0.0001	\$5,745	\$3,519	<0.0001
SD Per Patient Per Year	\$5,743	\$3,613		\$14,214	\$11,425	
Median Per Patient Per Year	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

**Reported metrics for length of stay and number of visits during index stay are based only on index stay and do not include transfers to other facilities during the index stay.*

Supplemental Table 3. All-Cause Healthcare Resource Utilization and All-Cause Costs for Hyperkalemia and Non-Hyperkalemia Matched Cohorts with Diabetes

MATCHED						
	During index LTC stay			Up To 365 Days Post-Discharge		
	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value
Patients Meeting Criteria	163,606	154,783		75,215	75,696	
HEALTHCARE RESOURCE UTILIZATION						
Unique Patients						
Inpatient Hospitalization						
N patients with 1+	50,890	26,468		42,705	33,486	
% patients with 1+	31.0%	17.0%	<0.0001	57.0%	44.0%	<0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.5	0.2		1.3	0.8	
SD Visits Per Person	0.9	0.6		1.8	1.3	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	6.8	6.2	<0.0001	5.6	4.9	<0.0001
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	5.9	5.1		5.3	4.3	
Emergency Department Visits						
N patients with 1+	34,509	26,419		39,445	36,465	
% patients with 1+	21.0%	17.0%	<0.0001	52.0%	48.0%	<0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.4	0.3		1.2	1.1	
SD Visits Per Person	1.0	0.8		2.0	2.0	
Outpatient Facility Visits						
N patients with 1+	83,188	73,248		66,415	65,173	
% patients with 1+	51.0%	47.0%	<0.0001	88.0%	86.0%	<0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.1	1.7		9.2	8.1	
SD Visits Per Person	5.1	4.1		10.9	10.0	
Physician Office Visits						
N patients with 1+	92,523	88,670		70,933	71,218	
% patients with 1+	57.0%	57.0%	<0.0001	94.0%	94.0%	<0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.7	2.3		13.5	13.0	
SD Visits Per Person	5.6	4.6		10.5	10.3	

Long-Term Care Stay						
N patients with 1+	163,606	154,783		49,429	43,170	
% patients with 1+	100.0%	100.0%	1.0000	66.0%	57.0%	<0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person				1.5	1.1	
SD Visits Per Person				1.6	1.4	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	63.7*	58.11*	<0.0001	75.2	77.2	<0.0001
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	86.9	81.4		109.2	104.9	
Durable Medical Equipment						
N patients with 1+	68,098	61,055		56,796	54,124	
% patients with 1+	42.0%	39.0%	<0.0001	76.0%	72.0%	<0.0001
Medications						
Average # of unique medications	7.2	6.7		24.5	23.0	
COSTS						
Total Direct Health Expenditures (Medical + Pharmacy)						
Mean Per Person	\$28,049	\$19,381	<0.0001	\$65,965	\$47,071	<0.0029
SD Per Person	\$33,099	\$24,216		\$66,582	\$49,497	
Median Per Person	\$18,899	\$11,582		\$45,932	\$30,701	
Inpatient Hospitalizations						
Mean Per Person	\$6,798	\$3,226	<0.0001	\$18,991	\$10,900	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$17,035	\$11,151		\$32,811	\$21,258	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$7,642	\$0	
Mean Per Episode	\$15,043	\$14,597	<0.0001	\$14,213	\$13,214	<0.0001
SD Per Episode	\$16,443	\$15,634		\$13,323	\$11,647	
Median Per Episode	\$10,944	\$10,736		\$11,219	\$10,538	
Long-Term Care Stay						
Mean Per Person	\$14,277	\$10,891	<0.0001	\$15,143	\$10,029	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$17,624	\$13,796		\$24,760	\$18,702	
Median Per Person	\$8,349	\$5,322		\$4,410	\$2,687	
Mean Per Episode	\$12,821	\$10,224	<0.0001	\$9,912	\$8,600	<0.0001

SD Per Episode	\$15,098	\$12,504		\$10,685	\$9,357	
Median Per Episode	\$7,798	\$5,271		\$6,595	\$5,424	
Outpatient (Includes Emergency Department Visits, Outpatient Visits)						
Mean Per Person	\$2,315	\$1,854	<0.0001	\$12,065	\$9,278	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$7,731	\$6,036		\$19,103	\$16,561	
Median Per Person	\$118	\$66		\$3,752	\$2,765	
Physician Services and Tests						
Mean Per Person	\$2,726	\$1,799	<0.0001	\$9,160	\$6,995	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$4,881	\$3,991		\$11,318	\$9,905	
Median Per Person	\$1,405	\$847		\$5,950	\$4,550	
Durable Medical Equipment						
Mean Per Person	\$160	\$123	<0.0045	\$909	\$697	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$1,471	\$1,007		\$3,055	\$2,664	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$123	\$79	
Hospice						
Mean Per Person	\$30	\$25	<0.0001	\$735	\$749	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$933	\$867		\$5,137	\$5,230	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	
Prescription Drugs						
Mean Per Person	\$1,742	\$1,463	<0.0001	\$8,963	\$8,424	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$8,232	\$6,452		\$15,921	\$16,488	
Median Per Person	\$140	\$153		\$5,361	\$4,767	
Oral binders (Subset of Prescription Drugs)						
Mean Per Person	\$12	\$0	<0.0001	\$58	\$0	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$209	\$0		\$543	\$0	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

Dialysis-related (Subset of Above Settings of Care, Mostly Outpatient)						
Mean Per Patient Per Year	\$915	\$760	<0.0001	\$5,623	\$3,741.81	<0.0081
SD Per Patient Per Year	\$4,914.71	\$3,974.82		\$14,062	\$11,789	
Median Per Patient Per Year	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

**Reported metrics for length of stay and number of visits during index stay are based only on index stay and do not include transfers to other facilities during the index stay.*

Supplemental Table 4. All-Cause Healthcare Resource Utilization and All-Cause Costs for Hyperkalemia and Non-Hyperkalemia Matched Cohorts with Hypertension

MATCHED						
	During index LTC stay			Within 365 Days Post-Discharge		
	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value	Matched HK	Matched Non-HK	p-value
Patients Meeting Criteria	260,993	260,351		119,196	128,491	
HEALTHCARE RESOURCE UTILIZATION						
Unique Patients						
Inpatient Hospitalization						
N patients with 1+	77,314	41,721		63,494	54,003	
% patients with 1+	30.0%	16.0%	< 0.0001	53.0%	42.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.4	0.2		1.2	0.8	
SD Visits Per Person	0.9	0.6		1.7	1.2	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	6.7	6.0	<0.0001	5.5	4.8	<0.0001
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	5.6	4.6		5.9	4.2	
Emergency Department Visits						
N patients with 1+	52,996	42,471		59,802	60,331	
% patients with 1+	20.0%	16.0%	< 0.0001	50.0%	47.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	0.3	0.2		1.13	1.0	
SD Visits Per Person	0.9	0.8		2.00	1.9	
Outpatient Facility Visits						
N patients with 1+	130,307	120,455		104,455	110,208	
% patients with 1+	50.0%	46.0%	< 0.0001	88.0%	86.0%	< 0.0001
Mean # of Visits Per Person	2.0	1.6		8.8	7.8	
SD # of Visits Per Person	4.9	3.9		10.7	9.8	
Physician Office Visits						
N patients with 1+	144,075	145,097		112,114	120,613	
% patients with 1+	55.0%	56.0%	< 0.0001	94.0%	94.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Visits Per Person	2.6	2.1		13.1	12.4	
SD Visits Per Person	5.3	4.3		10.3	9.9	

Long-Term Care Stay						
N patients with 1+	260,930	260,351		76,310	71,104	
% patients with 1+	100.0%	100.0%	1.0000	64.0%	55.0%	< 0.0001
Mean Per Person				1.4	1.1	
SD Per Person				1.6	1.3	
Mean Length of Stay Per Episode	61.5*	55.7*	<0.0001	72.7	74.3	<0.0001
SD Length of Stay Per Episode	87.8	85.8		110.4	106.4	
Durable Medical Equipment						
N patients with 1+	96,992	89,410		79,050	78,292	
% patients with 1+	37.0%	34.0%	< 0.0001	66.0%	61.0%	< 0.0001
Medications						
Average # of unique medications	6.5	6.0		22.5	21.1	
COSTS						
Total Direct Health Expenditures (Medical + Pharmacy)						
Mean Per Person	\$26,580	\$18,131	<0.0001	\$58,658	\$42,200	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$31,634	\$22,788		\$62,628	\$46,533	
Median Per Person	\$18,074	\$10,768		\$38,481	\$26,132	
Inpatient Hospitalizations						
Mean Per Person	\$6,284	\$2,914	<0.0001	\$16,677	\$9,828	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$16,367	\$10,479		\$30,323	\$19,700	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$5,959	\$0	
Mean Per Episode	\$14,810	\$14,169	<0.0001	\$13,908	\$12,962	<0.0001
SD Per Episode	\$16,682	\$15,274		\$11,990	\$11,094	
Median Per Episode	\$10,819	\$10,511		\$11,000	\$10,375	
Long-Term Care Stay						
Mean Per Person	\$14,079	\$10,644	<0.0001	\$13,902	\$9,279.53	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$17,127	\$13,345		\$23,394	\$17,566.20	
Median Per Person	\$8,377	\$5,216		\$3,931	\$2,404.00	
Mean Per Episode	\$12,675	\$10,007	<0.0001	\$9,606	\$8,376.65	<0.0001

SD Per Episode	\$14,767	\$12,129		\$10,340	\$9,112.95	
Median Per Episode	\$7,801	\$5,164		\$6,287	\$5,265.25	
Outpatient (Includes Emergency Department visits, Outpatient Facility Visits)						
Mean Per Person	\$2,016	\$1,581	<0.0001	\$10,413	\$8,038	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$6,999	\$5,482		\$17,920	\$15,377	
Median Per Person	\$97	\$37		\$3,205	\$2,475	
Physician Services and Tests						
Mean Per Person	\$2,540	\$1,641	<0.0001	\$8,295	\$6,423	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$4,733	\$3,685		\$10,939	\$9,511	
Median Per Person	\$1,313	\$771.97		\$5,275	\$4,140	
Durable Medical Equipment						
Mean Per Person	\$148	\$107	<0.0001	\$800	\$591	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$1,529	\$1,023		\$3,005	\$2,475	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$70	\$39	
Hospice						
Mean Per Person	\$34	\$26	<0.0001	\$858	\$872	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$990	\$860		\$5,583	\$5,684	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	
Prescription Drug Costs						
Mean Per Person	\$1,479	\$1,218	<0.0001	\$7,714	\$7,169	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$8,521	\$6,199		\$15,616	\$16,007	
Median Per Person	\$93	\$103		\$4,120	\$3,508	
Oral binder costs (Subset of Prescription Drug Costs)						
Mean Per Person	\$10	\$0	<0.0001	\$47	\$0	<0.0001
SD Per Person	\$178	\$0		\$496	\$0	
Median Per Person	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

Dialysis-related Costs (Subset of Above Settings of Care, Mostly Outpatient)						
Mean Per Patient Per Year	\$692	\$537	<0.0001	\$4,300	\$2,728	<0.0001
SD Per Patient Per Year	\$4,880	\$3,322		\$12,508	\$10,199	
Median Per Patient Per Year	\$0	\$0		\$0	\$0	

**Reported metrics for length of stay and number of visits during index stay are based only on index stay and do not include transfers to other facilities during the index stay.*