

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Efficacy of Biologics in Severe, Uncontrolled Asthma Stratified by Blood Eosinophil Count: A Systematic Review

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Contents

Figure S1. Summary of risk of bias in the included publications according to the revised Cochrane Collaboration's tool for assessing risk of bias in randomized trials	3
Figure S2. AAER by biologic therapy across baseline BEC subgroups by (i) phase 2b and (ii) phase 3 trials.....	4
Table S1. PubMed search strategy	6
Table S2. Articles included and excluded from literature screen	7
Table S3. All published outcomes data demonstrating the efficacy of biologics in BEC subgroups by (i) individual trials and (ii) pooled analysis	21

Fig. S1 Summary of risk of bias in the included publications according to the revised Cochrane Collaboration's tool for assessing risk of bias in randomized trials

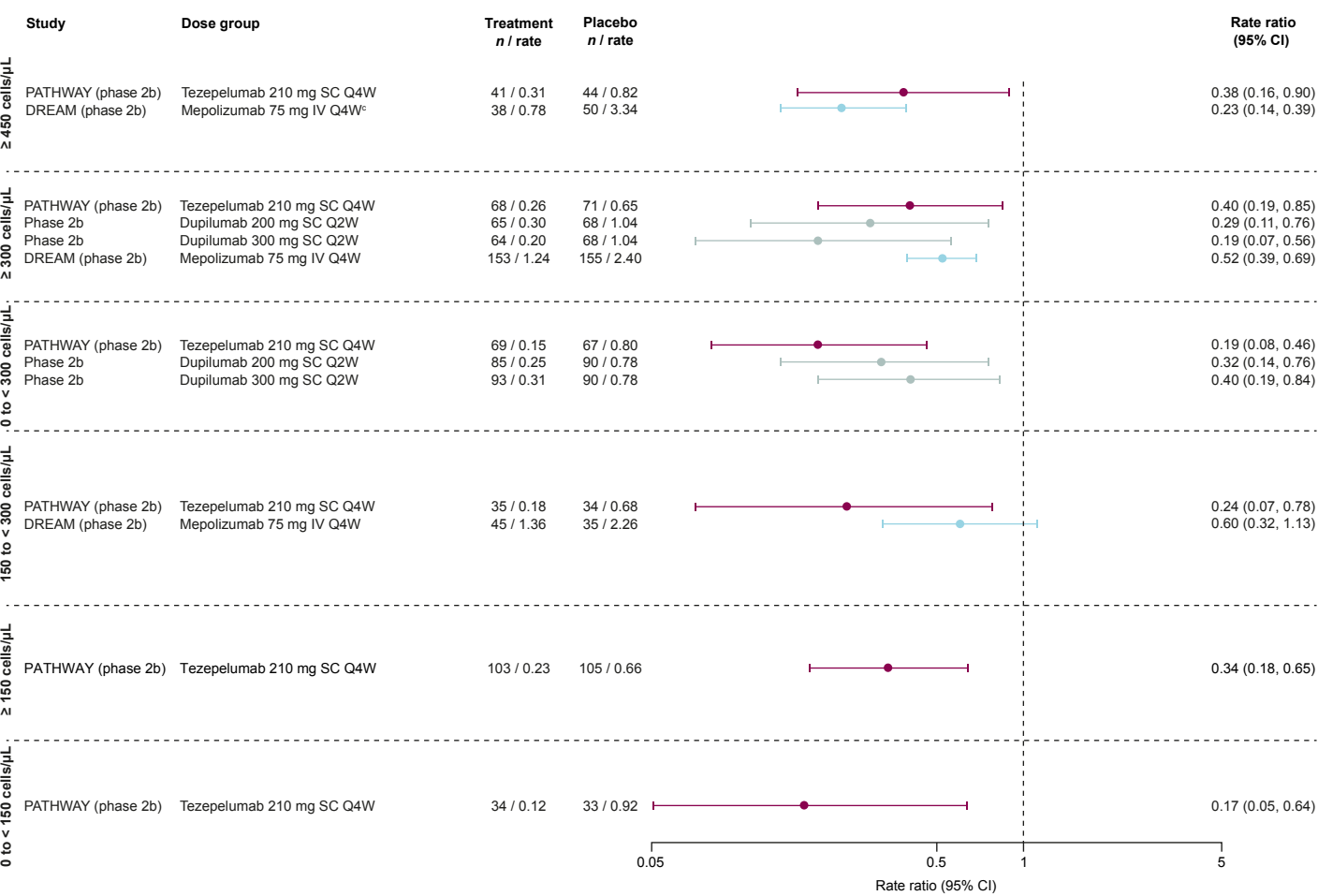
<u>Reference</u>	<u>Study</u>	<u>Biologic</u>	<u>D1</u>	<u>D2</u>	<u>D3</u>	<u>D4</u>	<u>D5</u>	<u>Overall</u>	
Menzies-Gow et al, 2021	NAVIGATOR	Tezepelumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Corren et al, 2017	PATHWAY phase 2b	Tezepelumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Unpublished data	PATHWAY phase 2b + NAVIGATOR pooled	Tezepelumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Castro et al, 2020	LIBERTY ASTHMA QUEST	Dupilumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Castro et al, 2018	LIBERTY ASTHMA QUEST	Dupilumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Wenzel et al, 2016	Phase 2b trial	Dupilumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Harrison et al, 2021	ANDHI	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
O'Quinn et al, 2019	SIROCCO + CALIMA pooled	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
FitzGerald et al, 2018	SIROCCO + CALIMA pooled	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Bleecker et al, 2018	SIROCCO + CALIMA pooled	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Goldman et al, 2017	SIROCCO and CALIMA (assessed separately)	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Bleecker et al, 2016	SIROCCO	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
FitzGerald et al, 2016	CALIMA	Benralizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Castro et al, 2015	Study 1 and 2 (assessed separately)	Reslizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Castro et al, 2011	Phase 2b trial	Reslizumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Yancey et al, 2019	DREAM phase 2b, MENSA, MUSCA (assessed separately)	Mepolizumab	+	!	+	+	!	!	!
Chupp et al, 2017	MUSCA	Mepolizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Ortega et al, 2016	DREAM and MENSA (assessed separately; pooled doses)	Mepolizumab	+	+	+	+	!	!	!
Ortega et al, 2014	MENSA	Mepolizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Pavord et al, 2012	DREAM phase 2b	Mepolizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!
Hanania et al, 2013	EXTRA	Omalizumab	+	+	+	+	+	+	!

-  Low risk
 Some concerns
 High risk
- D1 Randomization process
 D2 Deviations from the intended interventions
 D3 Missing outcome data
 D4 Measurement of the outcome
 D5 Selection of the reported result

All trials are phase 3 unless otherwise specified.

Fig. S2 AAER by biologic therapy across baseline BEC subgroups by (i) phase 2b and (ii) phase 3 trials

i) Phase 2b studies



ii) Phase 3 studies



In the 0 to < 300 cells/ μ L panel for phase 3 trials (ii), QUEST data are from www.clinicaltrials.gov; reported for the 300 mg dose only. Patient numbers for MUSCA and MENSA in the 150 to < 300 cells/ μ L panel for phase 3 trials (ii) are the overall population (breakdown by treatment group not given).

^aPooled trials or doses; ^bBEC $\geq$ 400 cells/ μ L; ^cBEC $\geq$ 500 cells/ μ L; ^dBEC $\geq$ 260 cells/ μ L;

^eBEC < 260 cells/ μ L.

AAER annualized asthma exacerbation rate, *BEC* blood eosinophil count, *CI* confidence interval, *IgE* immunoglobulin E, *IV* intravenous, *NR* not reported, *Q2W* every 2 weeks, *Q4W* every 4 weeks, *Q8W* every 8 weeks, *SC* subcutaneous.

Table S1 PubMed search strategy

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(asthma[Title] OR asthmatic[title])
AND
(severe[Title/Abstract] OR uncontrolled[Title/Abstract] OR poorly controlled[Title/Abstract] OR
inadequately controlled[Title/Abstract])
AND
(tezepelumab[Title] OR dupilumab[Title] OR benralizumab[Title] OR mepolizumab[Title] OR
reslizumab[Title] OR omalizumab[Title] OR REGN3500[Title] OR SAR440340[Title] OR
biologic[Title] OR monoclonal[Title] OR anti-[Title])
AND
(eosinophil[Title/Abstract] OR eosinophils[Title/Abstract] OR eosinophilic[Title/Abstract])
AND
(exacerbation[Title/Abstract] OR exacerbations[Title/Abstract] OR FEV1[Title/Abstract] OR
ACQ[Title/Abstract] OR AQLQ[Title/Abstract] OR SGRQ[Title/Abstract])

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ACQ Asthma Control Questionnaire, AQLQ Asthma Quality of Life Questionnaire, FEV_1 forced expiratory volume in 1 s, SGRQ St George's Respiratory Questionnaire

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Study ID	Study Title	Author(s)	Journal	Year	DOI	PMID	Study Type	Outcome	Significance	Quality Score	Notes
1	Seasonal variability of exacerbations of severe, uncontrolled eosinophilic asthma and clinical benefits of benralizumab	DuBuske L, Newbold P, Wu Y, Trudo F.	Allergy Asthma Proc.	2018	10.2500/aap.2018.39.4162	30077185	Exclude	Post-hoc analysis - AAER across seasons		1	1
2	Pharmacoeconomic Review Report: Benralizumab (Fasenra) (AstraZeneca Canada Inc.): Indication: An add-on maintenance treatment of adult patients with severe eosinophilic asthma		Ottawa (ON): Canadian Agency for Drugs and Technologies in Health; 2018 Aug.			31141326	Exclude	Review	1		
3	Anti-IL-5 therapy in patients with severe eosinophilic asthma - clinical efficacy and possible criteria for treatment response	Drick N, Seeliger B, Welte T, Fuge J, Suhling H.	BMC Pulm Med.	2018	10.1186/s12890-018-0689-2	30021546	Exclude	Observational study	1		
4	A cost-effectiveness analysis of reslizumab in the treatment of poorly controlled eosinophilic asthma	Lam J, Hay JW, Salcedo J, Kenyon NJ.	J Asthma.	2019	10.1080/02770903.2018.1500584	30003833	Exclude	Cost efficacy analysis	1		
5	Benralizumab for the add-on maintenance treatment of patients with severe asthma aged 12 years and older with an eosinophilic phenotype	Al Efraji K, Fitzgerald JM.	Expert Rev Clin Pharmacol.	2018	10.1080/17512433.2018.1496819	29972739	Exclude	Review	1		
6	Prospective Open-Label Study of 48-Week Subcutaneous Administration of Mepolizumab in Japanese Patients With Severe Eosinophilic Asthma	Kurosawa M, Sutoh E.	J Investig Allergol Clin Immunol.	2019	10.18176/jiaci.0285	29957591	Exclude	Japanese subgroup study	1		
7	Rapid and Consistent Improvements in Morning PEF in Patients with Severe Eosinophilic Asthma Treated with Mepolizumab	Ortega H, Menzies-Gow A, Llanos JP, Forshag M, Albers F, Gunsoy N, Bradford ES, Yancey SW, Kraft M.	Adv Ther.	2018	10.1007/s12325-018-0727-8	29949045	Exclude	Meta-analysis so exclude (reason given as no eligible data)		1	1
8	Prevalence of Patients Eligible for Anti-IL-5 Treatment in a Cohort of Adult-Onset Asthma	Ilmarinen P, Tuomisto LE, Niemelä O, Kankaanranta H.	J Allergy Clin Immunol Pract.	2019	10.1016/j.jaip.2018.05.032	29894793	Exclude	Not RCT	1		
9	Dupilumab Efficacy and Safety in Moderate-to-Severe Uncontrolled Asthma	Castro M, Corren J, Pavord ID, Maspero J, Wenzel S, Rabe KF, Busse WW, Ford L, Sher L, Fitzgerald JM, Katelaris C, Tohda Y, Zhang B, Staudinger H, Pirozzi G, Amin N, Ruddy M, Akinlade B, Khan A, Chao J, Martincova R, Graham NMH, Hamilton JD, Swanson BN, Stahl N, Yancopoulos GD, Teper A.	N Engl J Med.	2018	10.1056/NEJMoa1804092	29782217	Included	LIBERTY ASTHMA QUEST study	1		1
10	Update on new biologics for intractable eosinophilic asthma: impact of reslizumab	Sahota J, Robinson DS.	Drug Des Devel Ther.	2018	10.2147/DDDT.S109489	29780238	Exclude	Review	1		
11	Case study: A Combination of Mepolizumab and Omalizumab injections for severe asthma	Dedaj R, Unsel L.	J Asthma.	2019	10.1080/02770903.2018.1471706	29733738	Exclude	Case report(s)	1		
12	Reslizumab for Treating Asthma with Elevated Blood Eosinophils Inadequately Controlled by Inhaled Corticosteroids: An Evidence Review Group Perspective of a NICE Single Technology Appraisal	Cooper K, Frampton G, Harris P, Rose M, Chorozioglou M, Pickett K.	Pharmacoeconomics.	2018	10.1007/s40273-017-0608-z	29582406	Exclude	Review	1		
13	Omalizumab effectiveness in patients with severe allergic asthma according to blood eosinophil count: the STELLAIR study	Humbert M, Tallié C, Mala L, Le Gros V, Just J, Molimard M, STELLAIR investigators.	Eur Respir J.	2018	10.1183/13993003.02523-2017	29545284	Exclude	Observational study	1		
14	Benralizumab for the treatment of asthma	Matera MG, Rogliani P, Calzetta L, Canonica GW, Cazzola M.	Drugs Today (Barc).	2017	10.1358/dot.2017.53.12.2736670	29517082	Exclude	Review	1		
15	Safety of humanized monoclonal antibodies against IL-5 in asthma: focus on reslizumab	Cazzola M, Matera MG, Levi-Schaffer F, Rogliani P.	Expert Opin Drug Saf.	2018	10.1080/14740338.2018.1446940	29486600	Exclude	Review	1		
16	Therapeutic Effect of Omalizumab in Severe Asthma: A Real-World Study in Korea	Lee JH, Lee HY, Jung CG, Ban GY, Shin YS, Ye YM, Nahm DH, Park HS.	Allergy Asthma Immunol Res.	2018	10.4168/aa.2018.10.2.121	29411552	Exclude	Real-world study	1		
17	Benralizumab efficacy by atopy status and serum immunoglobulin E for patients with severe, uncontrolled asthma	Chippes BE, Newbold P, Hirsch I, Trudo F, Goldman M.	Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol.	2018	10.1016/j.anai.2018.01.030	29409951	Exclude	Pooled analysis by atopic status/serum IgE	1		
18	Benralizumab: an anti-IL-5 receptor α monoclonal antibody in the treatment of asthma	Kupczyk M, Kuna P.	Immunotherapy.	2018	10.2217/imt-2017-0161	29359607	Exclude	Review	1		
19	Evaluation of Potential Continuation Rules for Mepolizumab Treatment of Severe Eosinophilic Asthma	Gunsoy NB, Cockle SM, Yancey SW, Keene ON, Bradford ES, Albers FC, Pavord ID.	J Allergy Clin Immunol Pract.	2018	10.1016/j.jaip.2017.11.026	29258789	Exclude	Post-hoc analysis of continuation rules		1	1
20	No genetic association detected with mepolizumab efficacy in severe asthma	Condreay L, Chiano M, Ortega H, Buchan N, Harris E, Bleeker ER, Thompson PJ, Humbert M, Gibson P, Yancey S, Ghosh S.	Respir Med.	2017	10.1016/j.rmed.2017.10.019	29229094	Exclude	Post-hoc analysis of genetic markers	1		
21	Efficacy and safety of benralizumab for eosinophilic asthma: A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials	Tian BP, Zhang GS, Lou J, Zhou HB, Cui W.	J Asthma.	2018	10.1080/02770903.2017.1379534	29211545	Exclude	Meta-analysis	1		

Reslizumab: Maintenance treatment for eosinophilic asthma inadequately controlled on corticosteroids	Paton DM.	Drugs Today (Barc). 2016 Jun;52(6):323-9. doi: 10.1358/dot.2016.52.6.2510261.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27458609/	Exclude	Review		1												
Role of biologics in severe eosinophilic asthma - focus on reslizumab	Pelaia G, Vatrella A, Busceti MT, Gallelli L, Preianò M, Lombardo N, Terracciano R, Maselli R.	Ther Clin Risk Manag. 2016 Jul 1;12:1075-82. doi: 10.2147/TCRM.S111862. eCollection 2016.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27445482/	Exclude	Review		1												
The efficacy and safety of reslizumab for inadequately controlled asthma with elevated blood eosinophil counts: A systematic review and meta-analysis	Li J, Wang F, Lin C, Du X, Xiao B, Du C, Sun J.	J Asthma. 2017 Apr;54(3):300-307. doi: 10.1080/02770903.2016.1212371. Epub 2016 Jul 19.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27435534/	Exclude	Review		1												
Clinical usefulness of mepolizumab in severe eosinophilic asthma	Menzella F, Lusuardi M, Montanari G, Galeone C, Facciolo N, Zucchi L.	Ther Clin Risk Manag. 2016 Jun 8;12:907-16. doi: 10.2147/TCRM.S86299. eCollection 2016.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27354806/	Exclude	Review		1												
Mepolizumab: A Review in Eosinophilic Asthma	Deeks ED.	BioDrugs. 2016 Aug;30(4):361-70. doi: 10.1007/s40259-016-0182-5.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27311938/	Exclude	Review		1												
Severe eosinophilic asthma treated with mepolizumab stratified by baseline eosinophil thresholds: a secondary analysis of the DREAM and MENSA studies	Ortega HG, Yancey SW, Mayer B, Gunsoy NB, Keene ON, Bleeker ER, Brightling CE, Pavord ID.	Lancet Respir Med. 2016 Jul;4(7):549-556. doi: 10.1016/S2213-2600(16)30031-5. Epub 2016 May 10.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27177493/	Included	Post-hoc analysis of DREAM/MENSA pooled doses	1													1
Dupilumab efficacy and safety in adults with uncontrolled persistent asthma despite use of medium-to-high-dose inhaled corticosteroids plus a long-acting B2 agonist: a randomised double-blind placebo-controlled pivotal phase 2b dose-ranging trial	Wenzel S, Castro M, Corren J, Maspero J, Wang L, Zhang B, Pirozzi G, Sutherland ER, Evans RR, Joish VN, Eckert L, Graham NM, Stahl N, Yancopoulos GD, Louis-Tisserand M, Teper A.	Lancet. 2016 Jul 2;388(10039):31-44. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(16)30307-5. Epub 2016 Apr 27.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27130691/	Included	Phase IIb study	1													1
Utility of serum periostin and free IgE levels in evaluating responsiveness to omalizumab in patients with severe asthma	Tajiri T, Matsumoto H, Gon Y, Ito R, Hashimoto S, Izuhara K, Suzukawa M, Ohta K, Ono J, Ohta S, Ito I, Oguma T, Inoue H, Iwata T, Kanemitsu Y, Nagasaki T, Niimi A, Mishima M.	Allergy. 2016 Oct;71(10):1472-9. doi: 10.1111/all.12922. Epub 2016 May 17.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27113353/	Exclude	Observational study		1												
A Phase 2a Study of Benralizumab for Patients with Eosinophilic Asthma in South Korea and Japan	Park HS, Kim MK, Imai N, Nakainishi T, Adachi M, Ohta K, Tohda Y; Asian Benralizumab Study Group.	Int Arch Allergy Immunol. 2016;169(3):135-45. doi: 10.1159/000444799. Epub 2016 Apr 21.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27097165/	Exclude	Korean/Japanese subgroup study					1									
Treatment response with mepolizumab in severe eosinophilic asthma patients with previous omalizumab treatment	Magnan A, Bourdin A, Praza CM, Albers FC, Price RG, Yancey SW, Ortega H.	Allergy. 2016 Sep;71(9):1335-44. doi: 10.1111/all.12914. Epub 2016 May 24.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27087007/	Exclude	Post-hoc analysis - not relevant				1										
Mepolizumab for the reduction of exacerbations in severe eosinophilic asthma	Russell R, Brightling C.	Expert Rev Respir Med. 2016 Jun;10(6):607-17. doi: 10.1080/17476348.2016.1176532. Epub 2016 May 3.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27058452/	Exclude	Review		1												
Reslizumab for Inadequately Controlled Asthma With Elevated Blood Eosinophil Levels: A Randomized Phase 3 Study	Bjerner L, Lemiere C, Maspero J, Weiss S, Zangrilli J, Germaino M.	Chest. 2016 Oct;150(4):789-798. doi: 10.1016/j.chest.2016.03.032. Epub 2016 Apr 4.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27056586/	Included	BREATH program	1													1
Phase 3 Study of Reslizumab in Patients With Poorly Controlled Asthma: Effects Across a Broad Range of Eosinophil Counts	Corren J, Weinstein S, Janka L, Zangrilli J, Garin M.	Chest. 2016 Oct;150(4):799-810. doi: 10.1016/j.chest.2016.03.018. Epub 2016 Mar 25.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27018175/	Exclude	Primary endpoint is FEV1, study not long enough to evaluate reductions in exacerbations				1										
Omalizumab therapy in a 13-year-old boy with severe persistent asthma and concomitant eosinophilic esophagitis	Arasi S, Costa S, Magazzù G, Ieni A, Crisafulli G, Caminiti L, Chiera F, Vaccaro M, Del Giudice MM, Pajno GB.	Ital J Pediatr. 2016 Mar 22;42:32. doi: 10.1186/s13052-016-0243-x.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/27000314/	Exclude	Case report(s)				1										
Phase 2, randomised placebo-controlled trial to evaluate the efficacy and safety of an anti-GM-CSF antibody (KB003) in patients with inadequately controlled asthma	Molfino NA, Kuna P, Leff JA, Oh CK, Singh D, Chernow M, Sutton B, Yarranton G.	BMJ Open. 2016 Jan 6;6(1):e007709. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2015-007709.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26739717/	Exclude	KB003 development discontinued									1					
Mepolizumab in the treatment of severe eosinophilic asthma	Fainardi V, Pisi G, Chetta A.	Immunotherapy. 2016;8(1):27-34. doi: 10.2217/imt.15.102. Epub 2015 Dec 10.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26653083/	Exclude	Review		1												
Profile of anti-IgE mAb mepolizumab in the treatment of severe refractory asthma and hypers eosinophilic diseases	Menzella F, Lusuardi M, Galeone C, Taddei S, Zucchi L.	J Asthma Allergy. 2015 Oct 8;15(10):1531-9. doi: 10.1517/14712598.2015.1090972.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26372797/	Exclude	Review		1												
Update on reslizumab for eosinophilic asthma	Cardet JC, Israel E.	Expert Opin Biol Ther. 2015;15(10):1531-9. doi: 10.1517/14712598.2015.1090972.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26372797/	Exclude	Review		1												
[PERSONALIZED TREATMENT OF ASTHMA: THE ISSUE OF ANTI-INTERLEUKIN-5 ANTIBODIES]	Louis R, Demarche S, Van Hees T, Schleich F.	Rev Med Liege. 2015 May-Jun;70(5-6):306-9.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26285457/	Exclude	Review - article in French		1												
Mepolizumab versus placebo for asthma	Powell C, Milan SJ, Dwan K, Bax L, Walters N.	Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2015 Jul 27;(7):CD010834. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD010834.pub2.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26214266/	Exclude	Review		1												
Mepolizumab for eosinophilic severe asthma: recent studies	Robinson DS, Kariyawasam HH.	Expert Opin Biol Ther. 2015 Jun;15(6):909-14. doi: 10.1517/14712598.2015.1041911. Epub 2015 May 8.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25951938/	Exclude	Review		1												
Reslizumab for inadequately controlled asthma with elevated blood eosinophil counts: results from two multicentre, parallel, double-blind, randomised, placebo-controlled, phase 3 trials	Castro M, Zangrilli J, Wechsler ME, Bateman ED, Brusselle GG, Bardin P, Murphy K, Maspero JF, O'Brien C, Korn S.	Lancet Respir Med. 2015 May;3(5):355-66. doi: 10.1016/S2213-2600(15)00042-9. Epub 2015 Feb 23.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25736990/	Included	Castro Study 1 and 2	1													1
Anti-IgE therapy with omalizumab for severe asthma: current concepts and potential developments	Pelaia G, Vatrella A, Busceti MT, Gallelli L, Terracciano R, Maselli R.	Curr Drug Targets. 2015;16(2):171-8. doi: 10.2174/1389450116666141219122157.	https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25523898/	Exclude	Review		1												

[illegible]

Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI	Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI	Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI
Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI	Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI	Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI
Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI	Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI	Country	Year	Population (millions)	GDP (billion USD)	GDP per capita (USD)	Life expectancy (years)	Fertility rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	HDI

In individual trials, data were extracted for the number of excavations in 10 months prior to study and the annual asthma exacerbation rates only, for the overall population.

