

Interview guide

Topic	Guiding questions	Possible follow-ups/prompts
<i>Introduction</i>	The researcher introduces her- or himself, informs about the overall research project, the structure and length of the interview, how the recording will be stored and used, and confidentiality measures. Informed consent is obtained by signing the consent form.	
<i>Initial “warm-up” question(s) to establish rapport</i>	Could you tell me a little about yourself and how you became involved with [community/organisation’s name]?	
	Can you tell me about Jewish life in [this country] today?	- What would you say are the most important concerns or worries for the Jewish community in [this country] these days?
<i>Perceptions and experiences of antisemitism in [country] in general</i>	Could you tell me about how Jews view antisemitism in your country today?	- How much of a concern is antisemitism in the Jewish community? (different views generation/education/regional/political leanings?) - does antisemitism affect everyday life for Jews? - How do Jews feel about how the authorities deal with antisemitism? (Do you feel the same way?) - How is the issue of antisemitism dealt with in the media and the public debate?
<i>Changes and developments, 1990-2020</i>	Can you tell me about what antisemitism was like in the 1990s?	- Did Jews perceive antisemitism differently back then? - Was it seen as more or less of a serious problem? (Why?)

	Would you say the impact of antisemitism on Jews in this country has changed in the past 20 years?	- Did it become more concerning, or less so, or stay the same? - Are there any particular turning points? - Are there any political movements that you think had a particular influence on antisemitism? - Would you say that relations between the Jewish community and other faiths have affected the levels of antisemitism? - Do you think media coverage has influenced antisemitism in your country? - Has the conflict in the Middle East had an impact on antisemitism in your country?
<i>Closing questions</i>	Are there any other concerns you'd like to tell me about that we haven't talked about?	
	How do you view the future for Jews in your country?	
	Thank the informant for taking the time to participate and contributing to building knowledge about this important issue. Would it be OK if we contact you again at a later stage, in case we have some follow-up questions? Are there other people you think we should talk to about this issue, who might have useful perspectives?	