

Respondent name :

Village :

Date :

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR POSITIVE DEVIANTS

ACCORD-M is an accompanying research for PROSAR project, the GIZ nutrition project in the Atsimo Antsinanana region. After the first survey we did earlier this year, we've found that your household is among those who has the best nutritional situation so we want to learn from you through this survey. The goal of this inquiry is to find the positive deviant practice and disseminate it in the region. As the first survey, your identity will be kept confidential.

Do you have any questions about all I have said? So, let's begin

Household identification

1. Date of Interview	
2. Village name	
3. Name of respondent	
4. Household male head name	[If no male head, put NONE]
5. Household female head name	[If no female head, put NONE]
6. Mobile phone number 1	[If no mobile, put 0]
7. Mobile phone number 2	[If no mobile, put 0]

According to you, what is/are the practices or behavior that make your nutritional situation better than others?

Markets

How many types of markets can we see in this village?

What are the differences?

What are the goods the vendors sell in each type of market?

Who are the vendors (local, people from another region/village)?

Is there any difference (goods, price, vendor) in the market during the wet and dry season?

If yes, what are those differences?

if no, why?

How often do you visit market in one week/month?

Why? How (by foot, bicycle, motorcycle, car)?

Where (in the village, small store, in the regular big market)?

Which *types of goods** do you generally buy in the market?

Is there a specific market where you always buy a good even if you can see it in another market?

Why?

Can you give examples?

When was the last time you went to the market?

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	Bought last time?	Usually bought in the lean period?
Staple foods (rice, maize, breadfruits)		
Vegetables		
Roots and tubers		
Nuts and seeds		
Pulse (beans, peas and lentils)		
Fruits		
Meat, eggs, fish		
Insects		
Snacks, noodles, bread		
Dairy		
Condiments and seasonings (salt, sugar, ...)		
Oil and butter		
Candle, petrol		
Soap		
Other (clothes, school supplies,)		

Why don't other people go also more frequently to the market?

Fruits consumption

Do you grow fruits trees?

Which types of fruits are you growing?

Why those types of fruits?

Do you consume them?

How often in a week?

Do you know which fruits are rich in vitamin A?

Are you used to consume fruits?

which types in general?

How often in one week/one month?

From where are those fruits in general/ during the dry season /the rainy season (market/planted)?

What kind of fruits does your child consume?

How is it prepared?

How frequently did your child consume these fruits in last week?

Is there any fruits in the market?

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What type of fruits can we see in the market?

From where are the vendors?

Where are the fruits in the market from?

Are you used to buy fruits in the market?

Which type of fruits are you used to buy?

Is there any changes during the dry season: price, type of fruits, vendors?

Do you grow soursop?

Why?

Do you consume them?

How often in a week?

Why don't other people grow soursop?

Is there any practice concerning fruit consumption or the planting of fruits trees that you do very differently from other households?

Vegetables growing and consumption

Do you grow vegetables? Do you have a vegetable garden?

Which types of vegetables are you growing there?

Why those types of vegetables instead of other ones?

Do you consume them?

How often in a week?

What was there before the vegetable garden?

Why don't other people have vegetable gardens?

Do you grow zucchini in the last year?

Why zucchini but not other vegetable?

Did you consume zucchini in the last year?

Why don't other people grow/consume zucchini?

Do you buy vegetables in the market?

Which types of vegetable can we see in the market?

Where are they from?

How is their price?

Is there any practice concerning vegetable growing and consumption that you do very differently from other households?

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Animals products

Do you rear animals?

Which type of animals do you have?

Why do you keep them (for what purpose: consumption, income generating)?

Have you had other types of animals before?

Why have you abandoned those?

Do you own a stable number of animals throughout the year?

Where did you obtain the animals you have?

Or their ancestors?

Do you consume any of these animals?

When (at what season or event)?

Do you consume their products (eggs, milk, honey)?

Do you consume eggs?

Why?

How often in a week?

Where are they from?

Do you consume dairy products?

Why?

How often in a week?

Where are they from?

How is the price?

Do you consume fish and seafood?

Why?

How often in a week?

Where are they from?

How is the price?

Do you consume meat?

What kind of meat?

Why?

How often in a week?

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Where are they from?

What kind of meat does your child consume?

How is it prepared?

How frequently did your child consume these dishes in the last week?

Chicken production

- Do you have chicken?

-Yes: How many chickens do you have?

How do you feed them? Do they have housing?

Why don't they have housing?

-No: What is the reason you don't have chicken?

What is the reason other people don't have chicken?

- Do you eat chicken?

-Yes: What part of the chicken? How often in a month?

Why?

-No: What is the reason you don't eat chicken?

What is the reason other people don't eat chicken?

- Do you eat eggs?

-Yes: How many and how often in a week?

-Do other people eat eggs? Where do you get them?

-No: What is the reason you don't eat eggs?

What is the reason other people don't eat eggs?

Only if Question 1 is a yes:

Who takes care of chickens in a HH?

For what do you have chickens?

Do you sell chicken sometimes?

At which season?

How much do you get for a chicken at a market?

Do you know what is the cause chickens die sometimes? - Food, diseases, predators?

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Water treatment

Where do you collect water?

Why there but not in another place?

Do you treat water?

How?

why do you treat water?

How often in a day?

Why do you think other households treat their water less frequently?

Is there any practice concerning water treatment that you do very differently from other households?

Extension service

Which kind of agricultural practice that you implemented on your farm would you show to other households to improve their well-being?

Which kind of nutritional practice within your household would you show to other households to improve their well-being?

Which kind of hygiene practice would you show to other households to improve their well-being?

Would you be willing to present some of the named practices to other households in for example a small meeting?

Income generating activities

What is /are your income generating activities?

Why (for each activity)?

In which season are you practicing each activity?

Is there any change depending on the season?

Could I see your surroundings with you?

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME