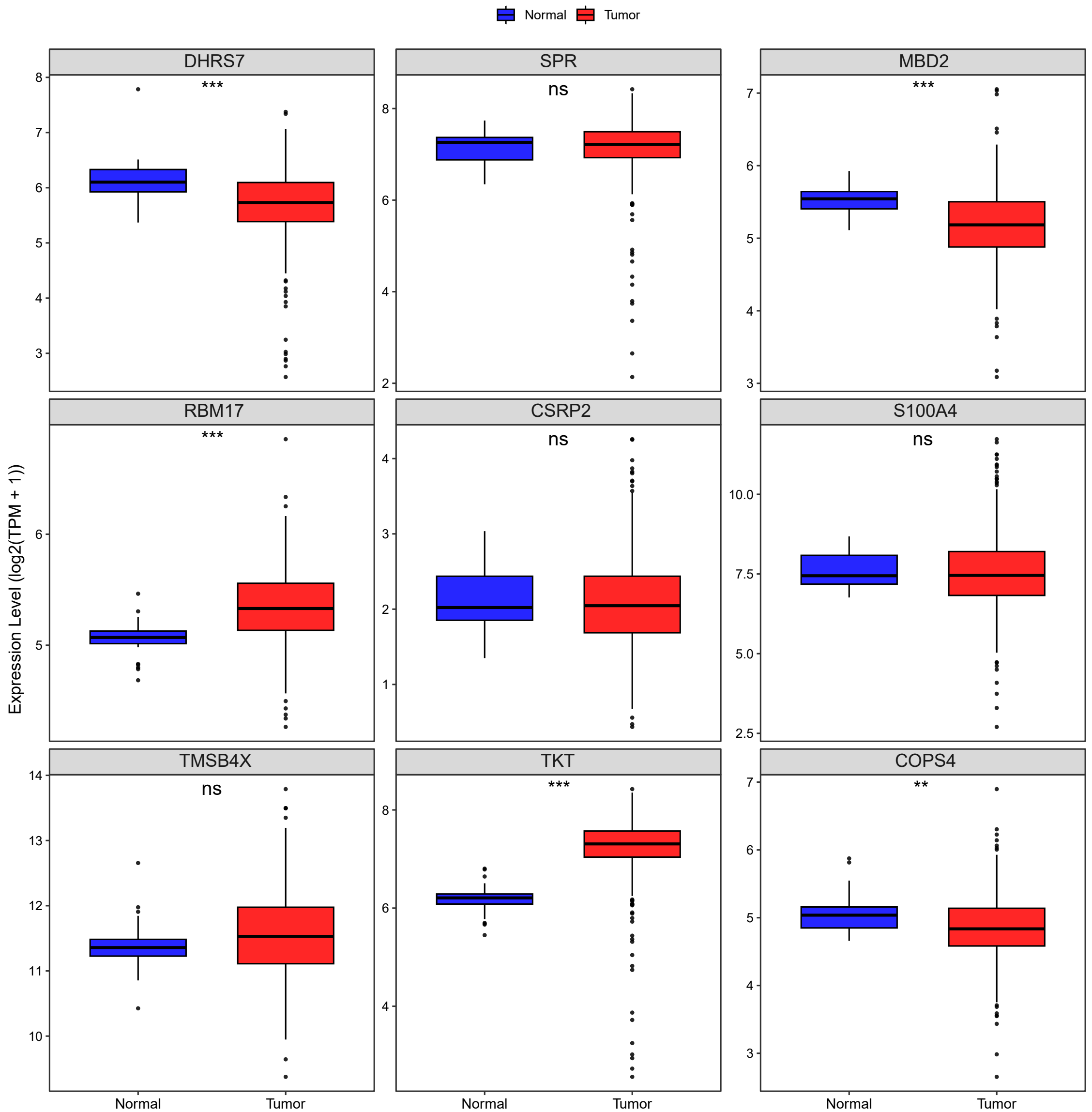


Supplementary Figure S1. Expression of the 9-gene signature in TCGA-COAD tumor vs normal tissues



Supplementary Figure S1. Expression levels of the 9-gene lactylation-related signature in TCGA-COAD tumor versus normal tissues. Boxplots show $\log_2(\text{TPM} + 1)$ transformed expression values. P values were calculated using the Wilcoxon rank-sum test (* $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$, *** $P < 0.001$, ns = not significant).