

Reference	Method	Sample	Country of Origin	Probability-Based Sampling (Y/N)
Abdallah, I., Conserve, D., Burgess, T. L., Adegbite, A. H., & Oraka, E. (2020). Correlates of HIV-related risk behaviors among self-identified heterosexual men who have sex with men (HMSM): National survey of family growth (2002, 2006-2010, and 2011-2017). <i>AIDS Care</i> , 32 (12), 1529–1537. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2020.1724254	Quantitative	29,129 men aged 15-44 who reported having anal or oral sex with another man in their lifetime	United States	Y
Anderson, E. (2008). "Being masculine is not about who you sleep with...": Heterosexual athletes contesting masculinity and the one-time rule of homosexuality. <i>Sex Roles</i> , 58 (1-2), 104-115. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-007-9337-7	Qualitative	68 heterosexual male football cheerleaders	United States	N
Antebi-Gruszka, & Schrimshaw, E. W. (2018). Negative attitudes toward same-sex behavior inventory: An internalized homonegativity measure for research with bisexual, gay, and other non-gay-identified men who have sex with men. <i>Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity</i> , 5 (2), 156-168. https://doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000292	Mixed	203 men who were at least 18 years of age or older; did not identify as gay; reported having had anal or oral sex with a man in the past year; reported having had vaginal, anal, or oral sex with a woman in the past year that they were married to or had a relationship with that lasted at least 3 months; did not disclose their same-sex behaviour to any of their female partners with whom they had sex with in the past year; and lived in the New York City area.	United States	N
Ayer, A., Perez-Brumer, A., Segura, E. R., Chavez-Gomez, S., Fernandez, R., Arroyo, C., Barrantes, A., Lake, J. E., Cabello, R., & Clark, J. L. (2021). Let's talk about sex: The impact of partnership contexts on communication about HIV serostatus and condom use among men who have sex with men (MSM) and transgender women (TW) in Lima, Peru. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 25 (7), 2139-2153. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-020-03144-1	Quantitative	446 men who were at least 18 years old, assigned male sex at birth, self-reported being HIV-negative, and reported condomless receptive anal intercourse with a partner of HIV-positive or unknown serostatus in the past 6 months	Peru	N
Barnshaw, J., & Letukas, L. (2010). The low down on the down low: Origins, risk identification and intervention. <i>Health Sociology Review</i> , 19 (4), 478-490. https://doi.org/10.5172/hesr.2010.19.4.478	Quantitative	2,681 men aged 18 years or older and reported oral and/or anal sexual contact with a man on at least one occasion since age 14.	United States	N
Baunach, D. M., & Burgess, E. O. (2013). Sexual identity in the American Deep South: The concordance and discordance of sexual activity, relationships, and identities. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 60 (9), 1315-1335. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2013.806179	Quantitative	847 young adults in the American Deep South, including 282 men	United States	N
Baytop, C., Royal, S., McCree, D. H., Simmons, R., Tregerman, R., Robinson, C., Johnson, W. D., McLaughlin, M., & Price, C. (2014). Comparison of strategies to increase HIV testing among African-American gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men in Washington, DC. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 26 (5), 608-612. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2013.845280	Quantitative	470 men aged 18-64 who were assigned male at birth, self-identified as African American or Black, and self-reported oral and/or anal sex with men in the last 6 months	United States	N

Supplementary File 1: Studies Included in Scoping Review

Benoit, E., & Koken, J. A. (2012). Perspectives on substance use and disclosure among behaviorally bisexual Black men with female primary partners. <i>Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse</i> , 11 (4), 294–317. https://doi.org/10.1080/15332640.2012.735165	Qualitative	33 self-identified Black or African American males aged 18 years or older who reported past-year use of illicit drugs, alcohol, or both; does not identify as gay or homosexual, has a main current sexual partner who is female; and has engaged in sexual activity with men at least once in the past 12 months	United States	N
Blair, C. S., Segura, E. R., Perez-Brumer, A. G., Sanchez, J., Lama, J. R., & Clark, J. L. (2016). Sexual orientation, gender identity and perceived source of infection among men who have sex with men (MSM) and transgender women (TW) recently diagnosed with HIV and/or STI in Lima, Peru. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 20 (10), 2178–2185. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-015-1276-7	Quantitative	372 individuals assigned male at birth who were at least 18 years old, reported oral or anal intercourse with a male or transgender woman partner during the previous year, and who had been diagnosed with HIV, syphilis, genital ulcer disease, genital herpes, proctitis, and/or urethritis within the previous 30 days	Peru	N
Blas, M. M., Menacho, L. A., Alva, I. E., Cabello, R., & Orellana, E. R. (2013). Motivating men who have sex with men to get tested for HIV through the Internet and mobile phones: A qualitative study. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 8 (1), e54012. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0054012	Qualitative	58 men who have sex with men	Peru	N
Bond, L., Wheeler, D. P., Millett, G. A., LaPollo, A. B., Carson, L. F., & Liao, A. (2009). Black men who have sex with men and the association of down-low identity with HIV risk behavior. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99 (S1), S92-S95. https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2007.127217	Quantitative	1,151 men who identified as Black, African American, or Latino, were 18 years or older, and reported oral or anal sex or mutual masturbation with a man in the past 12 months	United States	N
Bowring, A. L., Vella, A. M., Degenhardt, L., Hellard, M., & Lim, M. S. (2015). Sexual identity, same-sex partners and risk behaviour among a community-based sample of young people in Australia. <i>The International Journal of Drug Policy</i> , 26 (2), 153–161. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugpo.2014.07.015	Quantitative	88 individuals who were at least 18 years old, have engaged in anal, vaginal, or oral sex in the previous 12 months, and reported male and/or kathoey sex partners and female sex partners	Lao	N
Boyce, S., Barrington, C., Bolaños, H., Arandi, C. G., & Paz-Bailey, G. (2012). Facilitating access to sexual health services for men who have sex with men and male-to-female transgender persons in Guatemala City. <i>Culture, Health & Sexuality</i> , 14 (3), 313-327. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2011.639393	Qualitative	29 men over 18 years old who had sexual intercourse with a man in the past 12 months	Guatemala	N
Brewer, R. A., Magnus, M., Kuo, I., Wang, L., Liu, T.-Y., & Mayer, K. H. (2014). The high prevalence of incarceration history among Black men who have sex with men in the United States: Associations and implications. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 104 (3), 448-454. https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2013.301786	Quantitative	1,521 self-identified men who were assigned male at birth; identified as Black, African American, Caribbean Black, or multiethnic Black; were at least 18 years old; reported at least one instance of unprotected anal intercourse with a man in the past 6 months; and resided in the metropolitan area and did not move away during the time of the study participation	United States	N

Caceres, B. A., Brody, A. A., Halkitis, P. N., Dorsen, C., Yu, G., & Chyun, D. A. (2018). Sexual orientation differences in modifiable risk factors for cardiovascular disease and cardiovascular disease diagnoses in men. <i>LGBT Health</i> , 5 (5), 284-294. https://doi.org/10.1089/lgbt.2017.0220	Quantitative	7,731 men aged 18-59 who declared their sexual identity and had information about their blood pressure, glycosylated hemoglobin, total cholesterol, body mass index, medication use, medical history, and cardiovascular diagnoses (or lack thereof) recorded in their files.	United States	Y
Caplan, Z. (2017). The problem with square pegs: Sexual orientation concordance as a predictor of depressive symptoms. <i>Society and Mental Health</i> , 7 (2), 105-120. https://doi.org/10.1177/2156869317701266	Quantitative	12,369 young cisgender adults in the US	United States	Y
Carballo-Diéguez, A., Balan, I., Marone, R., Pando, M. A., Dolezal, C., Barreda, V., Leu, C.-S., & Ávila, M. M. (2011). Use of respondent driven sampling (RDS) generates a very diverse sample of men who have sex with men in Buenos Aires, Argentina. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 6 (11), e27447. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0027447	Quantitative	500 men aged 18 or older who had sex with another man or a male-to-female transgender person in the prior six months and at least 10 times in their lifetime and resided in Buenos Aires or its suburban areas	Argentina	N
Cardoso, F. L. (2002). "Fisherman": Masculinity and sexuality in a Brazilian fishing community. <i>Sexuality and Culture</i> , 6 , 45-72.	Qualitative	41 Brazilian fishermen, including those who only had sexual relations with men, only had sexual relations with women, and had sexual relations with both men and women	Brazil	N
Cardoso, F. L. (2005). Cultural universals and differences in male homosexuality: The case of a Brazilian fishing village. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 34 (1), 103-109. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-005-1004-x	Qualitative	41 Brazilian fishermen, including those who only had sexual relations with men, only had sexual relations with women, and had sexual relations with both men and women	Brazil	N
Cardoso, F. L. (2009). Similar faces of same-sex sexual behavior: A comparative ethnographical study in Brazil, Turkey, and Thailand. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 56 (4), 457-484. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918360902816866	Qualitative	880 young males aged 20-30 years old in the middle and working classes of each country that was represented in this study	Brazil, Turkey, and Thailand	N
Cardoso, F. L., & Werner, D. (2013). Same-sex behavior of heterosexual men: A cross-cultural comparison. <i>Journal of Bisexuality</i> , 13 (3), 310-328. https://doi.org/10.1080/15299716.2013.813000	Qualitative	255 males who engaged in sex with men and women and were of low socioeconomic class	Brazil, Turkey, and Thailand	N
Carillo, H., & Hoffman, A. (2016). From MSM to heteroflexibilities: Non-exclusive straight male identities and their implications for HIV prevention and health promotion. <i>Global Public Health</i> , 11 (7-8), 923-936. https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2015.1134272	Qualitative	100 straight-identified men aged 18 and older who experienced same-sex desires after the age of 13	United States	N

Clark, J., Salvatierra, J., Segura, E., Salazar, X., Konda, K., Perez-Brumer, A., Hall, E., Klausner, J., Caceres, C., & Coates, T. (2013). Modern love: Sexual role-based identities and HIV/STI prevention among men who have sex with men in Lima, Peru. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 17, 1313-1328. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-012-0210-5	Mixed	560 persons assigned male at birth who reported oral and/or anal sexual contact with a male or male-to-female transgender person in the precedeing 12 months	Peru	N
Curran, J. M., Hubach, R. D., Brown, C., & Farley, S. (2016). Impact of non-heterosexual impulses on heterosexual's attitudes towards monogamy and casual sex. <i>Psychology & Sexuality</i> , 7 (3), 197-210. https://doi.org/10.1080/19419899.2016.1168313	Quantitative	1,614 heterosexual individuals aged 18 or older	United States	N
de la Cerna, J., & Cosido, K. J. (2020). His other man: Straight men's romantic relationships with homosexual partners. <i>Asia Pacific Journal of Academic Research in Social Sciences</i> , 5 (1), 21-34.	Mixed	23 straight-identified men who were in or had recently been in a romantic relationship with a gay man.	Philippines	N
Denning, P. H., & Campsmith, M. L. (2005). Unprotected anal intercourse among HIV-positive men who have a steady male sex partner with negative or unknown HIV serostatus. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 95 (1), 152-158. https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.2003.017814	Quantitative	970 individuals aged 18 years or older who speak English or Spanish and are medically able to complete a 45-minute interview	United States	N
Deren, S., Stark, M., Rhodes, F., Siegal, H., Cottler, L., Wood, M., Kochems, L., Carlson, R., Falck, R., Rourke, K., Trotter, R., Weir, B., Goldstein, M. F., & Wright-De Agüero, L. (2001). Drug-using men who have sex with men: Sexual behaviours and sexual identities. <i>Culture, Health & Sexuality</i> , 3 (3), 329-338. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691050152484740	Qualitative	144 individuals assigned male at birth who reported having sex with another man in the past 12 months and reported injecting drugs or smoking crack in the past 30 days	United States	N
Dillon, F. R., Eklund, A., Ebersole, R., Ertl, M. M., Martin, J. L., Verile, M. G., Gonzalez, S. R., Johnson, S., Florentin, D., Wilson, L., Roberts, S., & Fisher, N. (2019). Heterosexual self-presentation and other individual-and community-based correlates of HIV testing among Latino men who have sex with men. <i>Psychology of Men & Masculinities</i> , 20 (2), 238-251. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/men0000166	Quantitative	546 Latino men aged 18 and older who have endorsed oral or anal sex with at least one male-identified person during the 12 months prior to assessment and had a negative or unknown HIV status.	United States	N
Duffin, T. P. (2016). The lowdown on the down low: Why some bisexually active men choose to self-identify as straight. <i>Journal of Bisexuality</i> , 16 (4), 484-506. https://doi.org/10.1080/15299716.2016.1252301	Qualitative	33 self-identified straight African American men who admitted to having sex with other men	United States	N
Dunne, M. P., Bailey, J. M., Kirk, K. M., & Martin, N. G. (2000). The subtlety of sex-atypicality. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 29, 549-565. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1002002420159	Quantitative	4,901 individuals in the Australian National Health and Medical Research Council Twin Registry aged between 17 and 50 years old who completed a postal "Health and Lifestyle" survey between 1988 and 1990.	Australia	N

Everett, B. G. (2013). Sexual orientation disparities in sexually transmitted infections: Examining the intersection between sexual identity and sexual behavior. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 42 , 225-236. https://doi.org/10.1007%2Fs10508-012-9902-1	Quantitative	3,715 individuals who reported at least one incident of oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse ever and at least one male or female sexual partner.	United States	Y
Fernández-Dávila, P., Salazar, X., Cáceres, C. F., Maiorana, A. Kegeles, S., Coates, T. J., & Martinez, J. (2008). Compensated sex and sexual risk: Sexual, social and economic interactions between homosexually- and heterosexually-identified men of low income in two cities of Peru. <i>Sexualities</i> , 11 (3), 352–74. https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460708089424 .	Qualitative	23 young adult men between 18 and 30 years of age who were either heterosexually- or homosexually-identified.	Peru	N
Finlinson, H. A., Colón, H. M., Robles, R. R., & Soto, M. (2006). Sexual identity formation and AIDS prevention: An exploratory study of non-gay-identified Puerto Rican MSM from working class neighborhoods. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 10 , 531-539. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-006-9107-5	Qualitative	8 individuals who were aged 18-45, were raised or had a history of hanging out in barrios or public housing projects, self-identified as Puerto Rican, were assigned male at birth and currently engaged in sex with other men, and had a history of illicit drug use.	Puerto Rico	N
Fontdevila, J. (2020). Productive pleasures across binary regimes: Phenomenologies of bisexual desires among Latino men. <i>Sexualities</i> , 23 (4), 645-665. https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460719839915	Qualitative	20 Latino or Hispanic men who were at least 18 years old and were sexually active with men and women in the past 12 months	United States	N
Gattis, M. N., Sacco, P., & Cunningham-Williams, R. M. (2012). Substance use and mental health disorders among heterosexual identified men and women who have same-sex partners or same-sex attraction: Results from the national epidemiological survey on alcohol and related conditions. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 41 (5), 1185-1197. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-012-9910-1	Quantitative	34,263 individuals in the United States who identified as heterosexual and have same-sex partners or same-sex attraction	United States	Y
Gwadz, M. V., Clatts, M. C., Yi, H., Leonard, N. R., Goldsamt, L., & Lankenau, S. (2006). Resilience among young men who have sex with men in New York City. <i>Sexuality Research and Social Policy</i> , 3 (1), 13-21. https://doi.org/10.1525/srsp.2006.3.1.13	Quantitative	569 males aged 17 to 28 who had sexual contact with a man in the past 6 months	United States	N
Harawa, N. T., Williams, J. K., Ramamurthi, H. C., Manago, C., Avina, S., & Jones, M. (2008). Sexual behavior, sexual identity, and substance use among low-income bisexual and non-gay-identified African American men who have sex with men. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 37 , 748-762. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-008-9361-x	Qualitative	46 African American/Black men aged 18 or older who were sexually active with at least one male partner in the prior 12 months and did not identify as gay	United States	N
Huysamen, M. (2019). Queering the 'straight' line: Men's talk on paying for sex. <i>Journal of Gender Studies</i> , 28 (5), 519-530. https://doi.org/10.1080/09589236.2018.1546570	Qualitative	8 men who pay for sex work from women but also have sex with transexual women and other men	South Africa	N
Jeffries IV, W. L., & Dodge, B. (2007). Male bisexuality and condom use at last sexual encounter: Results from a national survey. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 44 (3), 278-289. https://doi.org/10.1080/00224490701443973	Quantitative	4,928 males between the ages of 15 and 44 and live in households	United States	Y

Joseph, H. A., Pan, Y., Mendoza, M., Harawa, N. T., Lauby, J., Hosek, S. G., Bluthenthal, R., Milnamow, M., Fernandez, M. I., Jeffries IV, W. L., Belcher, L., & Millett, G. A. (2018). HIV acquisition and transmission potential among African American men who have sex with men and women in three US cities. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 47, 183-194. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-017-1052-z	Quantitative	584 Black or African American cisgender males 18 years of age or older who reported oral, anal, or vaginal sex with a man and a woman in the past 12 months and reported vaginal or anal sex without condoms as well as two or more vaginal/anal sex partners in the past 3 months	United States	N
Krueger, E. A., & Upchurch, D. M. (2019). Are sociodemographic, lifestyle, and psychosocial characteristics associated with sexual orientation group differences in mental health disparities? Results from a national population-based study. <i>Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology</i> , 54, 755-770. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-018-1649-0	Quantitative	34,586 US adults (15,191 men)	United States	Y
Krueger, E. A., Meyer, I. H., & Upchurch, D. M. (2018). Sexual orientation group differences in perceived stress and depressive symptoms among young adults in the United States. <i>LGBT Health</i> , 5 (4), 242-249. https://doi.org/10.1089/lgbt.2017.0228	Quantitative	15,701 adolescents who were enrolled in grades 7-12 in 1994-1995	United States	Y
Kuperberg, A., & Walker, A. M. (2018). Heterosexual college students who hookup with same-sex partners. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 47, 1387-1403. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-018-1194-7	Quantitative	24,131 students taking an introductory-level university sociology class between 2005 and 2011	United States	N
Lane, T., Mogale, T., Struthers, H., McIntyre, J., & Keegles, S. M. (2008). "They see you as a different thing": The experiences of men who have sex with men with healthcare working in South African township communities. <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> , 84 (6), 430-433. https://doi.org/10.1136/sti.2008.031567	Qualitative	32 men who were at least 18 years old and reported having sex with a man at least once	South Africa	N
Lefevor, G. T., Park, S. Y., Acevedo, M. J., & Jones, P. J. (2022). Sexual orientation complexity and psychosocial/health outcomes. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 69 (1), 190-204. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2020.1815432	Quantitative	4,530 college/university students who provided responses to questions about sexual attraction, sexual identity, sexual behavior, and gender identity as well as basic demographic information along the Standardized Data Set and mental health outcome data	Canada, United States, and United Kingdom	N
Lemke, R., & Weber, M. (2017). That man behind the curtain: Investigating the sexual online dating behavior of men who have sex with men but hide their same-sex sexual attraction in offline surroundings. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 64 (11), 1561-1582. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2016.1249735	Quantitative	12,002 males who were over 18 years old and hide their same-sex attraction	Germany and Austria	N
Lert, F., Sitta, R., Bouhnik, A.-D., Dray-Spira, R., & Spire, B. (2010). HIV-positive men who have sex with men: Biography, diversity in lifestyles, common experience of living with HIV. ANRS-EN12 VESPA Study, 2003. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 22 (1). https://doi.org/10.1080/09540120903012544	Quantitative	1,309 males who reported at least one male sexual partner in their lifetime and were outpatients in French hospitals	France	Y

Li, H., Holroyd, E., & Lau, J. T. F. (2010). Negotiating homosexual identities: The experiences of men who have sex with men in Guangzhou. <i>Culture, Health & Sexuality</i> , 12 (4), 401-414. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691050903551721	Qualitative	17 Chinese men who have sex with men	China	N
Lim, S. H., Mburu, G., Bourne, A., Pang, J., Wickersham, J. A., Wei, C. K. T., Yee, I. A., Wang, B., Cassolato, M., & Azwa, I. (2017). Willingness to use pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV prevention among men who have sex with men in Malaysia: Findings from an online survey. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 12 (9), e0182838. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0182838	Quantitative	990 males who were Malaysian citizens at least 18 years of age and reported either negative or unknown HIV status and engaged in sex with other men	Malaysia	N
Lourie, M. A., & Needham, B. L. (2017). Sexual orientation discordance and young adult mental health. <i>Journal of Youth & Adolescence</i> , 46 (5), 943-954. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-016-0553-8	Quantitative	8,915 US adults	United States	Y
MacCarthy, S., Brignol, S., Reddy, M., Nunn, A., & Dourado, I. (2014). Making the invisible, visible: A cross-sectional study of late presentation to HIV/AIDS services among men who have sex with men from a large urban center of Brazil. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 14 (1), 1-9. https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-14-1313	Quantitative	740 men who self-identified as homosexual, bisexual, or MSM and reported penetrative or oral sex with other men in the 12 previous months and had a main or non-main male or transgender partner within the previous 12 months	Brazil	N
Malcolm, J. P. (2000). Sexual identity development in behaviourally bisexual married men: Implications for essentialist theories of sexual orientation. <i>Psychology, Evolution & Gender</i> , 2 (3), 263-299. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616660010024409	Quantitative	335 married or formerly married men who have sex with men	Australia	N
Malcolm, J. P. (2008). Heterosexually married men who have sex with men: Marital separation and psychological adjustment. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 45 (4), 350-357. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00224490802398316	Quantitative	201 men in heterosexual marriages who have same-sex sexual interests	Australia	N
Margolis, A. D., Joseph, H., Belcher, L., Hirshfield, S., & Chiasson, M. A. (2012). 'Never testing for HIV' among men who have sex with men recruited from a sexual networking website, United States. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 16 , 23-29. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-011-9883-4	Quantitative	10,111 men aged 16 years and older who ever had anal intercourse with a man, does not have HIV (to their knowledge), and has consented to being registered in a national HIV database	United States	N
Martinez, J., & Hosek, S. G. (2005). An exploration of the down-low identity: Nongay-identified young African-American men who have sex with men. <i>Journal of the National Medical Association</i> , 97 (8), 1103-1112.	Qualitative	6 nongay-identified African American/Black men who identify as being on the "down-low" or have sex with other men	United States	N
Martínez-Donate, A. P., Zellner, J. A., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Sañudo, F., Hovell, M. F., Sipan, C. L., Engelberg, M., & Ji, M. (2009). Hombres Sanos: exposure and response to a social marketing HIV prevention campaign targeting heterosexually identified Latino men who have sex with men and women. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 21 (Supplement B), 124-136. https://doi.org/10.1521/aeap.2009.21.5_supp.124	Quantitative	1,137 Latino men aged 18 or older who reported previously being alone in the company of other men	United States	N

Martínez-Donate, A. P., Zellner, J. A., Sañudo, F., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Hovell, M. F., Sipan, C. L., Engelberg, M., & Carillo, H. (2010). Hombres Sanos: Evaluation of a social marketing campaign for heterosexually identified Latino men who have sex with men and women. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 100 (12), 2532-2540. https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2009.179648	Quantitative	1,665 Latino men aged 18 or older who reported previously being alone in the company of other men	United States	Y
Mayer, M. E., White, E., Montano, M. A., Lama, J. R., Sanchez, H., Cabello, R., Sanchez, J., Pasalar, S., & Duerr, A. (2021). Sexual behavior among men who have sex with men: The need for more targeted outreach to men who also have sex with cisgender women. <i>Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes</i> , 86 (3), 265-270. https://doi.org/10.1097/qai.0000000000002568	Quantitative	2,751 men in Lima who reported sex with a man or transwoman in the past year	Peru	N
McCabe, S. E., Hughes, T. L., West, B. T., Veliz, P., & Boyd, C. J. (2019). DSM-5 alcohol use disorder severity as a function of sexual orientation discrimination: A national study. <i>Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research</i> , 43 (3), 497-508. https://doi.org/10.1111/acer.13960	Quantitative	36,309 noninstitutionalized US adults aged 18 and over	United States	Y
McCree, D. H., Johnson, W., Bayfop, C., & Royal, S. (2016). Risk behaviors and testing history of African American MSM: Implications for prevention. <i>Journal of the National Medical Association</i> , 108 (4), 220-224. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnma.2016.08.003	Quantitative	118 males who were 18 years of age or older, interested in men, African American or Latino, and had a Facebook account	United States	N
Mendelsohn, D. M., Omoto, A. M., Tannenbaum, K., & Lamb, C. S. (2022). When sexual identity and sexual behaviors do not align: The prevalence of discordance and its physical and psychological health correlates. <i>Stigma and Health</i> , 7 (1), 70–79. https://doi.org/10.1037/sah0000338	Quantitative	6,950 random adults aged 18 or older from each household interviewed by the California Health Interview Study	United States	Y
Mendoza, M. L. R., Jackson, J. O., Morales-Miranda, S., Alarcón, C. Á. S., & Núñez, R. L. (2015). High HIV burden in men who have sex with men across Columbia's largest cities: Findings from an integrated biological and behavioral surveillance study. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 10 (8), e0131040. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0131040	Quantitative	2,603 men aged 18 years or older who reported having oral or anal sex with another man in the past 12 months and resided in one of the cities where the study was taking place	Columbia	N
Merighi, J. R., Chassler, D., Lundgren, L., & Inniss, H. W. (2011). Substance use, sexual identity, and health care provider use in men who have sex with men. <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> , 46 (4), 452-459. https://doi.org/10.3109/10826084.2010.502208	Quantitative	257 adult men who have sex with men	United States	N
Middelkoop, K., Rademeyer, C., Brown, B. B., Cashmore, T. J., Marais, J. C., Scheibe, A. P., Bandawe, G. P., Myer, L., Fuchs, J. D., Williamson, C., & Bekker, L.-G. (2014). Epidemiology of HIV-1 subtypes among men who have sex with men in Cape Town, South Africa. <i>Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes</i> , 65 (4), 473-480. https://doi.org/10.1097/qai.0000000000000067	Quantitative	194 men aged 16 years or older who resided in the greater Cape Town area and had engaged in sexual activity with another man in the last 12 months and were willing to undergo an HIV test	South Africa	N

Miller, M. L. (2008). Straight, gay, or both: The case of Michael. <i>Journal of Gay & Lesbian Mental Health</i> , 12 (4), 381-397. https://doi.org/10.1080/19359700802196974	Qualitative	1 man in his 50s who is married with children and is in ongoing clinical psychology treatment	United States	N
Miller, M., Serner, M., & Wagner, M. (2005). Sexual diversity among Black men who have sex with men in an inner-city community. <i>Journal of Urban Health</i> , 82 (1), i26-i34. https://doi.org/10.1093/jurban/jti021	Qualitative	21 African American men aged 18 years or older who have sex with other men.	United States	N
Mor, Z., & Davidovich, U. (2016). Sexual orientation and behavior of adult Jews in Israel and the association with risk behavior. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 45 , 1563-1571. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-015-0631-0	Quantitative	2,000 Jewish males and females aged 18-44	Israel	Y
Morandini, J. S., Veldre, A., Holcombe, A. O., Hsu, K., Lykins, A., Bailey, J. M., & Dar-Nimrod, I. (2019). Visual attention to sexual stimuli in mostly heterosexuals. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 48 , 1371-1385. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-019-1419-4	Quantitative	162 individuals aged 18 years or older with normal to correct vision and who described themselves as mostly or exclusively heterosexual on the Kinsey scale and were enrolled in a first-year psychology course	Australia	N
Moseng, B. U., & Bjørnshagen, V. (2017). Are there any differences between different testing sites? A cross-sectional study of a Norwegian low-threshold HIV testing service for men who have sex with men. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 7 (10), e017598. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2017-017598	Quantitative	732 men aged 18 years or older who have sex with other men	Norway	N
Muñoz-Laboy, M. A. (2004). Beyond 'MSM': Sexual desire among bisexually active Latino men in New York City. <i>Sexualities</i> , 7 (1), 55-80. https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460704040142	Qualitative	18 adult Latino men who engage in sex with men and women	United States	N
Newman, P. A., Rhodes, F., & Weiss, R. E. (2004). Correlates of sex trading among drug-using men who have sex with men. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 94 (11), 1998-2003. https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.94.11.1998	Quantitative	387 males who reported use of illicit drugs (excluding marijuana) at least once in the past 30 days and for at least 2 days of the past 90 days and who have engaged in sexual behavior with another male in the past 60 days and are at least 18 years old	United States	N
Operario, D., Smith, C. D., & Kegeles, S. (2008). Social and psychological context for HIV risk in non-gay-identified African American men who have sex with men. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 20 (4), 347-359. https://doi.org/10.1521/aeap.2008.20.4.347	Qualitative	21 African American men aged 18 years or older and had a history of sex with a man and woman and did not identify as gay/homosexual or bisexual	United States	N
Ortiz-Sánchez, E. J., Rodríguez-Díaz, C. E., Jovet-Toledo, G. G., Santiago-Rodríguez, E. I., Vargas-Molina, R. L., & Rhodes, S. D. (2017). Sexual health knowledge and stigma in a community sample of HIV-positive gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men in Puerto Rico. <i>Journal of HIV/AIDS & Social Services</i> , 16 (2), 143-153. https://doi.org/10.1080/15381501.2016.1169467	Quantitative	138 HIV-positive gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men who were sexually active in the past year and were at least 16 years old	Puerto Rico	N

Pathela, P., Hajat, A., Schillinger, J., Blank, S., Sell, R., & Mostashari, F. (2006). Discordance between sexual behavior and self-reported sexual identity: A population-based survey of New York City men. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , 145 (6), 416-425. https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-145-6-200609190-00005	Quantitative	4,913 male residents of New York aged 18 years or older	United States	Y
Perez-Brumer, A. G., Passaro, R. C., Oldenburg, C. E., Garcia, J., Sanchez, J., Salvatierra, H. J., Lama, J. R., & Clark, J. L. (2019). Homophobia and heteronormativity as dimensions of stigma that influence sexual risk behaviors among men who have sex with men (MSM) and women (MSMW) in Lima, Peru: A mixed-methods analysis. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 19 (1), 1-8. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-019-6956-1	Mixed	332 people who were assigned male at birth, reported anal or oral intercourse with a male or transgender woman during the previous year, and had been diagnosed with HIV, syphilis, genital herpes, urethritis, or proctitis in the past 30 days	Peru	N
Philbin, M. M., Hirsch, J. S., Wilson, P. A., Ly, A. T., Giang, L. M., & Parker, R. G. (2018). Structural barriers to HIV prevention among men who have sex with men (MSM) in Vietnam: diversity, stigma, and healthcare access. <i>PLoS One</i> , 13 (4), e0195000. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0195000	Qualitative	32 Vietnamese men who have sex with men	Vietnam	N
Phillips II, G., Feinstein, B. A., Levy, M., Kuo, I., Glick, S. N., Fields, S. D., Dyer, T. V., Felt, D., & Magnus, M. (2020). Changes in sexual and gender identity and their associations with internalized homophobia among Black men who have sex with men in the HPTN 061 BROTHERS Cohort. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 49 (7), 2375-2387. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-019-01618-5	Quantitative	1,553 self-identified men who were assigned male at birth who self-identified as Black, African American, Caribbean Black, or multiethnic Black, and had at least one self-reported instance of condomless anal sex with a man in the past 6 months	United States	N
Reback, C. J., & Larkins, S. (2010). Maintaining a heterosexual identity: sexual meanings among a sample of heterosexually identified men who have sex with men. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 39 (3), 766-773. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-008-9437-7	Qualitative	21 individuals who were assigned male at birth, identify as heterosexual, has had sex with a male or a male-to-female transgender woman at least once in the past year, does not have sex with a male or male-to-female transgender woman more than once per month, are at least 18 years of age, resides in Los Angeles County, and speaks fluent English	United States	N
Reback, C. J., & Larkins, S. (2013). HIV risk behaviors among a sample of heterosexually identified men who occasionally have sex with another male and/or a transwoman. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 50 (2), 151-163. https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2011.632101	Qualitative	31 individuals who were assigned male at birth, identify as heterosexual, had sex with a male or a preoperative transwoman at least once in the previous year, did not have sex with a male or a preoperative transwoman more than once per month, are at least 18 years old, resides in Los Angeles County, and speaks fluent English	United States	N

Reback, C. J., Kaplan, R. L., & Larkins, S. (2015). Disclosure of male sexual partnering and HIV serostatus among a sample of heterosexually identified men who have sex with men and women. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 27 (3), 227-239. https://doi.org/10.1521/aeap.2015.27.3.227	Qualitative	21 individuals who were assigned male at birth, identify as heterosexual, has had sex with a male or a male-to-female transgender woman at least once in the past year, does not have sex with a male or male-to-female transgender woman more than once per month, are at least 18 years of age, resides in Los Angeles County, and speaks fluent English	United States	N
Reback, C. J., Larkins, S., & Clark, K. (2019). Motivations for a casual or occasional sexual encounter with a man and/or transgender woman among heterosexual men: Toward a better understanding of atypical sexual partnering. <i>Sexuality & Culture</i> , 23 (2), 359-374. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-018-9576-5	Qualitative	31 individuals who were assigned male at birth, identify as heterosexual, had sex with a male or a preoperative transwoman at least once in the previous year, did not have sex with a male or a preoperative transwoman more than once per month, are at least 18 years old, resides in Los Angeles County, and speaks fluent English	United States	N
Reilly, K. H., Neaigus, A., Wendel, T., Marshall, D. M. IV, & Hagan, H. (2016). Bisexual behavior among male injection drug users in New York City. <i>AIDS and Behavior</i> , 20 , 405-416.	Quantitative	525 individuals aged 18 years or older who have injected drugs without a prescription in the past 12 months, live in New York City, and can complete an interview in English or Spanish	United States	N
Robinson, B. A., & Moskowitz, D. A. (2013). The eroticism of Internet cruising as a self-contained behaviour: a multivariate analysis of men seeking men demographics and getting off online. <i>Culture, Health & Sexuality</i> , 15 (5), 555-569. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2013.774050	Quantitative	499 men seeking other men on Craigslist	Australia, Canada, New Zealand, United Kingdom, and United States	N
Robinson, B. E., Galbraith, J. S., Romine, R. E. S., Zhang, Q., & Herbst, J. H. (2013). Differences between HIV-positive and HIV-negative African American men who have sex with men in two major US metropolitan areas. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 42 (2), 267-278. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-011-9891-5	Quantitative	519 African American men who have sex with men	United States	N
Rosenberger, J. G., Reece, M., Schick, V., Herbenick, D., Novak, D. S., Van Der Pol, B., & Fortenberry, J. D. (2012). Condom use during most recent anal intercourse event among a U.S. sample of men who have sex with men. <i>Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> , 9 (4), 1037-1047. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1743-6109.2012.02650.x	Quantitative	32,831 men who used a website for men searching for sex with other men	United States	N
Ross, M. W., Essien, J., Williams, M. L., & Fernández-Esquer, M. E. (2003). Concordance between sexual behavior and sexual identity in street outreach samples of four racial/ethnic groups. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 30 (2), 110-113. https://doi.org/10.1097/00007435-200302000-00003	Quantitative	1,494 individuals over the age of 18 years	United States	N

Ross, M. W., Månsson, S.-A., Daneback, K., & Tikkanen, R. (2005). Characteristics of men who have sex with men on the internet but identify as heterosexual, compared with heterosexually identified men who have sex with women. <i>CyberPsychology & Behavior</i> , 8 (2), 131-139. https://doi.org/10.1089/cpb.2005.8.131	Quantitative	244 heterosexual Swedish men	Sweden	N
Rutledge, S. E., Jemmott III, J. B., O'Leary, A., & Icard, L. D. (2018). What's an identity label? Correlates of sociodemographics, psychosocial characteristics, and sexual behavior among African American men who have sex with men. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 47, 157-167. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-016-0776-5	Quantitative	593 African American or Black men aged 18 years or older who were assigned male at birth and reported having anal intercourse with a man in the previous 90 days	United States	N
Schrimshaw, E. W., Downing, M. J. Jr., & Siegel, K. (2013). Sexual venue selection and strategies for concealment of same-sex behavior among non-disclosing men who have sex with men and women. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 60 (1), 120-145. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2013.735945	Qualitative	46 men who were at least 18 years old, did not identify as gay, reported having anal or oral sex with a man in the past year, reported having vaginal, anal, or oral sex in the past year with a woman that they were married to or had a relationship with, did not disclose their same-sex behavior to any of their female partners whom they had sex in the past year, spoke fluent English, and reside in New York City area	United States	N
Schrimshaw, E. W., Downing, M. J. Jr., Cohn, D. J., & Siegel, K. (2014). Conceptions of privacy and the non-disclosure of same-sex behaviour by behaviourally-bisexual men in heterosexual relationships. <i>Culture, Health & Sexuality</i> , 16 (4), 351-365. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2014.887779	Qualitative	203 men who are at least 18 years of age, do not identify as gay, report having had anal or oral sex with a man in the past year, report having had vaginal, anal, or oral sex in the past year with a woman that they were married to or had a relationship with, did not disclose their same-sex behavior to any of their female partners whom they had sex in the past year, and reside in New York City	United States	N
Schrimshaw, E. W., Downing, M. J., & Cohn, D. J. (2018). Reasons for non-disclosure of sexual orientation among behaviorally bisexual men: Non-disclosure as stigma management. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 47 (1), 219-233. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-016-0762-y	Qualitative	203 men who are at least 18 years of age, do not identify as gay, report having had anal or oral sex with a man in the past year, report having had vaginal, anal, or oral sex in the past year with a woman that they were married to or had a relationship with, did not disclose their same-sex behavior to any of their female partners whom they had sex in the past year, and reside in New York City	United States	N

Schrimshaw, E. W., Siegel, K., Downing, M. J. Jr., & Parsons, J. T. (2013). Disclosure and concealment and sexual orientation and the mental health of non-gay-identified, behaviorally bisexual men. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 81 (1), 141-153. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0031272	Quantitative	203 men who are at least 18 years of age, do not identify as gay, report having had anal or oral sex with a man in the past year, report having had vaginal, anal, or oral sex in the past year with a woman that they were married to or had a relationship with, did not disclose their same-sex behavior to any of their female partners whom they had sex in the past year, and reside in New York City	United States	N
Scott, R. L., & Lasiuk, G., & Norris, C. (2016). The relationship between sexual orientation and depression in a national population sample. <i>Journal of Clinical Nursing</i> , 25 (23-24), 3522-3532. https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.13286	Quantitative	1,048 non-institutionalized US adults	United States	Y
Senreich, E. (2015). Self-identified heterosexual clients in substance abuse treatment with a history of same-gender sexual contact. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 62 (4), 433-462. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2014.983375	Quantitative	866 clients from a short-term inpatient substance use rehabilitation program	United States	N
Shangani, S., Naanyu, V., Operario, D., & Genberg, B. (2018). Stigma and healthcare-seeking practices of men who have sex with men in Kenya: A mixed-methods approach for scale validation. <i>AIDS Patient Care and STDs</i> , 32 (11), 477-486. https://doi.org/10.1089/apc.2018.0101	Mixed	89 men who were aged 18 years or older, reported having anal or oral sex with a man within the past 6 months, and resided in Eldoret	Kenya	N
Shen, H., Tang, S., Mahapatra, T., Tucker, J. D., Huang, S., Yang, B., Zhao, J., Detels, R., & Tang, W. (2016). Condomless vaginal intercourse and its associates among men who have sex with men in China. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 11 (4), e0154132. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0154132	Quantitative	2,958 males aged 18 years or older who had oral and/or anal sex with men during the last 12 months	China	N
Shoptaw, S., Weiss, R. E., Munjas, B., Hucks-Ortiz, C., Young, S. D., Larkins, S., Victorianne, G. D., & Gorbach, P. M. (2009). Homonegativity, substance use, sexual risk behaviors, and HIV status in poor and ethnic men who have sex with men in Los Angeles. <i>Journal of Urban Health</i> , 86 , 77-92. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-009-9372-5	Quantitative	722 men who have sex with men as well as men who have sex with men and women who were over the age of 18 years and engaged in anal intercourse and/or drug use in the past 6 months	United States	N
Siegel, K., & Meuner, É. (2019). Traditional sex and gender stereotypes in the relationships of non-disclosing behaviorally bisexual men. <i>Archives of Sexual Behaviors</i> , 48 (1), 333-345. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-018-1226-3	Quantitative	203 men who are at least 18 years of age, do not identify as gay, report having had anal or oral sex with a man in the past year, report having had vaginal, anal, or oral sex in the past year with a woman that they were married to or had a relationship with, did not disclose their same-sex behavior to any of their female partners whom they had sex in the past year, and reside in the New York City area	United States	N

Siegel, K., Schrimshaw, E. W., Lekas, H.-M., & Parsons, J. T. (2008). Sexual behaviors of non-gay identified non-disclosing men who have sex with men and women. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 37 , 720-735. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-008-9357-6	Qualitative	46 men who are at least 18 years of age, do not identify as gay, report having had anal or oral sex with a man in the past year, report having had vaginal, anal, or oral sex in the past year with a woman that they were married to or had a relationship with, did not disclose their same-sex behavior to any of their female partners whom they had sex in the past year, and reside in the New York City area	United States	N
Silva, T. (2017). Bud-sex: Constructing normative masculinity among rural straight men that have sex with men. <i>Gender & Society</i> , 31 (1), 51-73. https://doi.org/10.1177/0891243216679934	Quantitative	19 white rural straight	United States	N
Silva, T. (2018). A quantitative test of critical heterosexuality theory: Predicting straight identification in a nationally representative sample. <i>Sexuality Research and Social Policy</i> , 15 (3), 353-366. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13178-017-0307-8	Quantitative	15,340 individuals who were in grades 7-12 during the 1994-1995 school year	United States	Y
Silva, T. (2022). Heterosexual identification and same-sex partnering: Prevalence and attitudinal characteristics in the USA. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 51 (4), 2231-2239. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-022-02293-9	Quantitative	29511 who identified as heterosexual and reported at least one lifetime same-sex partner	United States	Y
Silva, T. J. (2018). 'Helpin' a buddy out': Perceptions of identity and behaviour among rural straight men that have sex with each other. <i>Sexualities</i> , 21 (1-2), 68-89. https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460716678564	Qualitative	10 rural heterosexual men who have sex with men	United States	N
Silva, T. J. (2019). Straight identity and same-sex desire: Conservatism, homophobia, and straight culture. <i>Social Forces</i> , 97 (3), 1067-1094. https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/soy064	Quantitative	10,205 individuals aged 15-44 years residing in non-institutionalized households	United States	Y
Silva, T. J., & Whaley, R. B. (2018). Bud-sex, dude-sex, and heteroflexible men: The relationship between straight identification and social attitudes in a nationally representative sample of men with same-sex attractions or sexual practices. <i>Sociological Perspectives</i> , 61 (3), 426-443. https://doi.org/10.1177/0731121417745024	Quantitative	4,815 males aged 15 to 44	United States	Y
Silva, T., & Fetner, T. (2022). Sexual identity-behavior discordance in Canada. <i>Canadian Review of Sociology</i> , 59 (2), 156-180. https://doi.org/10.1111/cars.12372	Quantitative	Two samples of 109,659 Canadians aged 18 years or older and 2,303 Canadians	Canada	The larger sample used probability-based sampling while the smaller sample did not
Stults, C. B., Grov, C., Anastos, K., Kelvin, E. A., & Patel, V. V. (2020). Characteristics associated with trust in and disclosure of sexual behavior to primary care providers among gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men in the United States. <i>LGBT Health</i> , 7 (4), 208-213. https://doi.org/10.1089/lgbt.2019.0214	Quantitative	4329 cisgender males who were 18 years of age or older and reported same-sex sexual behavior in the past 5 years	United States	N

Tabet, S., Sanchez, J., Lama, J., Goicochea, P., Campos, P., Rouillon, M., Cairo, J. L., Ueda, L., Watts, D., Celum, C., & Holmes, K. K. (2002). HIV, syphilis and heterosexual bridging among Peruvian men who have sex with men. <i>AIDS</i> , 16 (8), 1271-1277. https://doi.org/10.1097/00002030-200206140-00010	Quantitative	451 men over 17 years of age who reported sexual contact with another man during the previous year	Peru	N
Thiede, H., Valleroy, L. A., MacKellar, D. A., Celentano, D. A., Ford, W. L., Hagan, H., Koblin, B. A., LaLota, M., McFarland, W., Shehan, D. A., & Torian, L. V. (2003). Regional patterns and correlates of substance use among young men who have sex with men in 7 US urban areas. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 93 (11), 1915-1921. https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.93.11.1915	Quantitative	3,492 young men who have sex with men	United States	N
Thompson, A. E., Osborn, M., Gooch, K., & Ravet, M. (2022). An empirical investigation of variations in outcomes associated with heterosexual adults' most recent mixed-sex threesome experience. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 51 (6), 3021-3031. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-022-02299-3	Quantitative	276 heterosexual adults who experienced a sexual threesome with males and females involved	United States	N
Valera, P., & Taylor, T. (2011). "Hating the sin but not the sinner": A study about heterosexism and religious experiences among Black men. <i>Journal of Black Studies</i> , 42 (1), 106-122. https://doi.org/10.1177/0021934709356385	Qualitative	9 Black men aged 30 to 60 who identified as heterosexual, were married, attended church once per week, and had engaged in same-sex behaviors in the past 6 months	United States	N
van Gemert, C., Vongsaiya, K., Hughes, C., Jenkinson, R., Bowring, A. L., Sihavong, A., Phimpachanh, C., Chanlivong, N., Toole, M., & Hellard, M. (2013). Characteristics of a sexual network of behaviorally bisexual men in Vientiane, Lao PDR, 2010. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 25 (3), 232-243. https://doi.org/10.1521/aeap.2013.25.3.232	Quantitative	298 adults aged 18 years or older who had sexual contact with at least one male and one female in the previous 12 months	Lao	N
Vrangalova, Z., & Savin-Williams, R. C. (2010). Correlates of same-sex sexuality in heterosexually identified young adults. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 47 (1), 92-102. https://doi.org/10.1080/00224490902954307	Quantitative	243 students at a large elite Northeastern university	United States	N
Vrangalova, Z., & Savin-Williams, R. C. (2012). Mostly heterosexual and mostly gay/lesbian: Evidence for new sexual orientation identities. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 41 , 85-101. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-012-9921-y	Quantitative	1,676 adults in the United States	United States	N
Wall, K. A., Stephenson, R., & Sullivan, P. S. (2013). Frequency of sexual activity with most recent male partner among young, internet-using men who have sex with men in the United States. <i>Journal of Homosexuality</i> , 60 (10), 1520-1538. https://doi.org/10.1080/00918369.2013.819256	Quantitative	5,193 men who were at least 18 years old and had at least one male sexual partner in the past year	United States	N
Wang, W., Mahapatra, T., Liu, F., Fu, G., Yang, B., Tucker, J. D., Zhao, J., & Detels, R. (2015). Burden of HIV and syphilis: A comparative evaluation between male sex workers and non-sex worker men who have sex with men in urban China. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 10 (5), e0126604. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0126604	Quantitative	2,618 males aged 18 years and older who were engaged in oral and/or anal sex with men during the last 12 months	China	N

Williams, J. K., Wyatt, G. E., Resell, J., Peterson, J., & Asuan-O'Brien, A. (2004). Psychosocial issues among gay- and non-gay-identifying HIV-seropositive African American and Latino MSM. <i>Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology</i> , 10 (3), 268-286. https://doi.org/10.1037/1099-9809.10.3.268	Qualitative	23 African American or Latino men who have sex with men who were HIV-positive, at least 18 years old, and had a history of sexual abuse	United States	N
Wirtz, A. L., Zelaya, C. E., Peryshkina, A., Latkin, C., Mogilnyi, V., Galai, N., Dyakonov, K., & Beyrer, C. (2014). Social and structural risks for HIV among migrant and immigrant men who have sex with men in Moscow, Russia: Implications for prevention. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 26 (3), 387-395. https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2013.819407	Qualitative	121 men aged 18 years or older who resided in Moscow for at least one year and reported same sex practices within the last year	Russia	N
Witzel, T. C., Melendez-Torres, G. J., Hickson, F., & Weatherburn, P. (2016). HIV testing and preferences for future tests among gay men, bisexual men and other MSM in England: Results from a cross-sectional study. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 6 (9), e011372. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2016-011372	Quantitative	14,194 men who have sex with men who were at least 16 years old and living in England	England	N
Wohl, A. R., Johnson, D. F., Lu, S., Jordan, W., Beall, G., Currier, J., & Simon, P. A. (2002). HIV risk behaviors among African American men in Los Angeles County who self-identify as heterosexual. <i>Journal of Acquired Deficiency Syndromes</i> , 31 (3), 354-360. https://doi.org/10.1097/00126334-200211010-00013	Quantitative	362 heterosexual African American male HIV-positive patients at an HIV clinic and HIV-negative controls	United States	N
Wu, D., Yang, E., Huang, W., Tang, W., Xu, H., Liu, C., Baral, S., Day, S., & Tucker, J. D. (2020). Homoprejudiced violence among Chinese men who have sex with men: A cross-sectional analysis in Guangzhou, China. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 20 (1), 1-7. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-08540-9	Quantitative	777 individuals assigned male at birth who were at least 16 years old, reported ever having oral or anal sex with men, and resided in Guangzhou in the past six months	China	N
Yang, Z., Li, S., Zhang, R., Na, J., Li, Y., Mu, H., Yu, L., Liu, L., Sun, W., Pan, G., & Yan, L. (2020). Current heterosexual marriage is associated with significantly decreased levels of anxiety symptoms among Chinese men who have sex with men. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> , 20 , 151. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-02563-7	Quantitative	807 Chinese men who reported oral or anal sexual relations with another man during the previous 12 months	China	N
Zellner, J. A., Martínez-Donate, A. P., Sañudo, F., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Sipan, C. L., Hovell, M. F., & Carrillo, H. (2009). The interaction of sexual identity with sexual behavior and its influence on HIV risk among Latino men: Results of a community survey in Northern San Diego County, California. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99 (1), 125-132. https://doi.org/10.2105%2FAJPH.2007.129809	Quantitative	680 Latino men aged 18 years or older who reported being alone or in the company of other men	United States	N
Zule, W. A., Bobashev, G. V., wechsberg, W. M., Costenbader, E. C., & Coomes, C. M. (2009). Behaviorally bisexual men and their risk behaviors with men and women. <i>Journal of Urban Health</i> , 86 (1), 48-62. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11524-009-9366-3	Quantitative	272 men and women who reported having sex with both men and women and were at least 18 years old	United States	N