

Title: **Mapping, characterisation, and analysis of initiatives with transformative capacity: A scoping review**

Characteristics and results of each case studied (n=88) by publication (n=51): In the following table, the characteristics of each study are presented and charted in order to meet the central question and the objectives of the ScR: “What type of initiatives with transformative capacity, focused on a socioecological approach, can be identified and analysed in scientific indexed databases?”.

Code ¹	Publication	Country	Type of Initiative	Starting year	Mechanism of change	Territory Relations	Transformative Space ²
1	(Pisters et al., 2023)	Finland	Ecovillage, village	n.i. ³	Reorientation	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
1	(Pisters et al., 2023)	Finland	Ecovillage, village	1978	Reorientation	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
1	(Pisters et al., 2023)	Portugal	Ecovillage, village	1995	Reorientation	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.

¹ Codes refer to the publication following the title alphabetically, some containing more than one case study.

² Territory space characteristics (based on Pereira et al., 2018): 1. recognition of need to change the dominant system; 2. presence of mobilizing agents; 3. ability to integrate diverse actors; 4. readiness to seize opportunities; 5. Fusing diverse worldviews as catalyst of transformative changes.

³ n.i. = not informed or not identified.

2	(Feola et al., 2021)	Colombia	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2016	Innovation; 2 Re. ⁴ ; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
3	(Jimenez et al., 2022)	Peru	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2000	Innovation; 2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
4	(Forbis, 2016)	Mexico	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1994	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.
5	(Levidow et al., 2021)	Brazil	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	n.i.	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
5	(Levidow et al., 2021)	Brazil	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2003	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
6	(Wilson, 2013)	USA	Cooperatives, Associations	n.i.	Reorganisation	Intensive	1.4.
6	(Wilson, 2013)	USA	Project	1970s	Reorganisation	Intensive	1.4.
7	(Tummers & MacGregor, 2019)	Netherlands	Urban, peri-urban collective	1980s	Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.
7	(Tummers & MacGregor, 2019)	Netherlands	Urban, peri-urban collective	1980s	Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.
7	(Tummers & MacGregor, 2019)	UK	Urban, peri-urban collective	1980s	Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.
7	(Tummers & MacGregor, 2019)	UK	Urban, peri-urban collective	1980s	Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.

⁴ 2Re.. = *Reorientation and Reorganisation*

8	(Gahman, 2017)	Mexico	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1994	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.
9	(Kumbamu, 2018)	India	Cooperatives, Associations	2004	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
10	(Kingfisher, 2022)	Canada	Urban, peri-urban collective	1998	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.
10	(Kingfisher, 2022)	Japan	Urban, peri-urban collective	2003	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.
11	(Ulug et al., 2021)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1967	2 Re..	intensive	1.2.4.
11	(Ulug et al., 2021)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1989	2 Re..	intensive	1.2.4.
11	(Ulug et al., 2021)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1993	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
12	(Lockyer, 2017)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1990s	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
13	(Burke & Arjona, 2013)	Colombia	Ecovillage, village	2003	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
14	(Nirmal & Rocheleau, 2019)	Mexico	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1980s	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
15	(Rocha, 2022)	Brazil	Project	n.i.	Reorientation	Intensive	1.2.
16	(Muñoz-Villarreal, 2018)	Colombia	Ecovillage, village	2006	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
16	(Muñoz-Villarreal, 2018)	Colombia	Ecovillage, village	2006	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
17	(Flores & Trevizan, 2017)	Brazil	Ecovillage, village	2002	Innovation; Reorganisation	Intensive	1.4.

18	(Moravcikova & Furjeszova, 2018)	Hungary	Ecovillage, village	1993	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
18	(Moravcikova & Furjeszova, 2018)	Hungary	Ecovillage, village	1996	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
18	(Moravcikova & Furjeszova, 2018)	Slovakia	Ecovillage, village	1990s	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
19	(Rubin, 2019)	USA	Ecovillage, village	n.i.	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.5.
20	(Ergas & Clement, 2016)	USA	Ecovillage, village	n.i.	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.
21	(Luna, 2013)	Mexico	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1983	2 Re..; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.
22	(Fois, 2019)	Italy	Ecovillage, village	1979	2 Re..	Intensive	2.3.4.
23(a)	(Richardson-Ngwenya, 2021)	Zimbabwe	Project	1991	2 Re..; Resistance	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
23(b)	(Richardson-Ngwenya, 2021)	Zimbabwe	Ecovillage, village	2003	2 Re..; Resistance	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
23(c)	(Richardson-Ngwenya, 2021)	Zimbabwe	Project	2006	2 Re..; Resistance	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
24(a)	(Brombin, 2015)	Italy	Ecovillage, village	1979	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
24(b)	(Brombin, 2015)	Italy	Ecovillage, village	1995	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
24(c)	(Brombin, 2015)	Italy	Ecovillage, village	2011	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
25	(Price et al., 2020)	Australia	Ecovillage, village	2013	Reorientation	Intensive	1.2.4.

26	(Moreira & Fuster Morell, 2020)	Portugal	Cooperatives, Associations	2014	Innovation; Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.4.
27	(De Mari et al., 2017)	Brazil	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1990s	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
28	(Boyer, 2015)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1992	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
28	(Boyer, 2015)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1993	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.5.
28	(Boyer, 2015)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1997	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
29	(Morris, 2022)	Mexico	Ecovillage, village	n.i.	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
29	(Morris, 2022)	Mexico	Ecovillage, village	2015	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
30	(Fernandes et al., 2021)	Brazil	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1986	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.5.
31	(Gorissen et al., 2018)	Belgium	Project	n.i.	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	2.3.4.5.
32	(Lloveras et al., 2020)	Spain	Alternative currency networking	2011	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
33	(Javier & Sastoque, 2012)	Colombia	Ecovillage, village	n.i.	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
34(a)	(Nelson, 2018)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1967	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
34(b)	(Nelson, 2018)	Australia	Urban, peri-urban collective	1971	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
35	(Valencia & Courtheyn, 2023)	Colombia	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2013	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
36	(Bendix et al., 2019)	Germany	Cooperatives, Associations	1990s	Innovation; Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.

37(a)	(Schöneberg, 2019)	Haiti	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2001	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	2.3.
37(b)	(Lang, 2019)	Ecuador	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2007	Innovation; 2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
37(c)	(Caria & Domínguez, 2019)	Ecuador	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2008	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.5.
37(d)	(Chitranshi, 2019)	India	Ecovillage, village	2016	2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive	1.4.
38	(Coombe & Jefferson, 2021)	Colombia	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	1991	Innovation; 2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
38	(Coombe & Jefferson, 2021)	Ecuador	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2008	Innovation; 2 Re.; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
39	(Macías-Macías & Sevilla-García, 2020)	Mexico	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2013	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
40	(Chaves et al., 2018)	Colombia	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	2012	2 Re..	intensive	1.2.3.4.
41	(Hong & Vicdan, 2016)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1990s	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.4.
42	(North, 2005)	Argentina	Alternative currency networking	1997	Expansion; Reorganisation; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
42	(North, 2005)	UK	Alternative currency networking	1992	Expansion; Reorganisation	Intensive	1.2.4.
43	(Grasseni, 2014)	Italy	Cooperatives, Associations	1994	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.

44	(Chitranshi & Healy, 2022)	Australia	Cooperatives, Associations	1895	Reorganisation	intensive	1.2.3.4.
44	(Chitranshi & Healy, 2022)	India	Cooperatives, Associations	2014	2 Re..	intensive	1.2.4.
45	(Borsos, 2009)	Hungary	Ecovillage, village	1991	Innovation; Reorganisation	n.i.	1.2.4.
46	(Uharte, 2022)	Venezuela	Urban, peri-urban collective	2008	Reorganisation; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.
47	(Cattaneo & Gavalda, 2010)	Spain	Urban, peri-urban collective	1996	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
47	(Cattaneo & Gavalda, 2010)	Spain	Urban, peri-urban collective	2001	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
48	(Schöneberg et al., 2022)	Tanzania	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	n.i.	2 Re..; Resistance	Intensive	1.2.4.
48	(Schöneberg et al., 2022)	Haiti	Peasant-Indigenous movements, settlements	n.i.	2 Re..; Resistance	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
49	(Doerr & Taylor Aiken, 2021)	Luxembourg	Project	1998	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.5.
49	(Doerr & Taylor Aiken, 2021)	Luxembourg	Project	2001	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.5.
49	(Doerr & Taylor Aiken, 2021)	Luxembourg	Alternative currency networking	2013	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.5.
49	(Doerr & Taylor Aiken, 2021)	Luxembourg	Cooperatives, Associations	2016	2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.5.
50	(Casey et al., 2017)	Ireland	Ecovillage, village	n.i.	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive	1.2.3.4.
51	(Miles, 2008)	Denmark	Urban, peri-urban collective	1971	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.
51	(Miles, 2008)	Germany	Urban, peri-urban collective	1979	2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.4.

51	(Miles, 2008)	Germany	Ecovillage, village	1991	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.
51	(Miles, 2008)	USA	Urban, peri-urban collective	1996	2 Re..	Intensive	2.4.
51	(Miles, 2008)	USA	Ecovillage, village	1996	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive	2.4.
51	(Miles, 2008)	India	Ecovillage, village	1960s	Innovation; 2 Re..	Intensive and Extensive	1.2.3.4.5.

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