

Supplementary Material: The Ranger Blindspot: Global Policy and Implementation Gaps

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1. Standardized search term matrix

Ranger terms (30 total)	Area terms (23 total)	Finance terms (19 total)
ranger*	hectare*	funding
guardian*	ha (standalone only)	fund*
forest guard*	acre*	financing
community guard*	square kilometer*	financial
warden*	square kilometre*	finance*
forest officer*	km2	resource mobilization
forestry officer*	spatial target*	expenditure*
conservation officer*	coverage	expense*
wildlife officer*	surface area*	budget*
enforcement officer*	geographic expansion*	cash (standalone only)
protection officer*	ecoregion*	invest*
anti-poaching officer*	landscape*	revenue*
field operator*	seascape*	grant*
reserve staff*	landmass	compensation*
environmental police	territory	donation*
eco-guard*	territories	donor*
ecoguard*	buffer zone*	fiscal
patroller*	corridor*	money
field scout*	marine area*	cost (standalone only)
local scout*	terrestrial zone*	

village scout* community wildlife scout* marine protector* indigenous protector* eco-warden* ecowarden* forest protector* fishery guard* community monitor* forest watcher*	protected area* footprint catchment area*	
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2. Analysis of ranger references across the nine documents that did reference rangers

- 🥇 Gold standard: Rangers as a workforce in policy
- 🥈 Silver standard: Recognition as a workforce not policy related
- 🥉 Bronze standard: Incidental reference (e.g., in a case study or picture caption etc.)

Document name	Absolute ranger matches	Standard	Analysis of ranger references
UNGA Resolution on Tackling Illicit Trafficking in Wildlife (2025)	4	🥇	Resolution calls upon member states to recognise and better support rangers in their contributions. One reference to the World Ranger Congress.
UNGA Resolution on Tackling Illicit Trafficking in Wildlife (2021)	3	🥇	Calls on member states to improve rangers' working conditions and welfare and provide decent wages, necessary training, equipment and institutional support.
UNODC World Wildlife Crime Report 2024	34	🥈	Mainly used in examples and notes in the overall findings the importance of effective ranger patrolling in wildlife crime responses
CITES World Wildlife Trade Report (2022)	6	🥈	Multiple references of the importance and role of 'enforcement officer'
BIOFIN Guidebook - 2024 Results-Based Budgeting for Biodiversity	5	🥈	Mainly used in examples and notes the need to include ranger expenses in budgeting
Global Land Outlook 2nd edition	19	🥉	12 mentions as examples and the rest in the reference list
Global assessment report on biodiversity and ecosystem services of the IPBES	16	🥉	Rangers are mentioned 11 times in references and the remaining references are to examples in the text.
Global Biodiversity Outlook 5	4	🥉	Mentioned in two case studies on Australian and Canadian protected areas.
Global Biodiversity Outlook 4	4	🥉	All refer to an organization with the term "Guardian" in its name.

FAO State of the World's Forests 2024	3		Mentioned in relation to an example from China re alleviating poverty through employment and in one reference
Protected planet report 2024	1		One reference in the reference list
BIOFIN 2024 Workbook	1		Mentioned in photo caption

3. Analysis of ranger references across the 12 NBSAPs that did reference rangers

-  **Gold standard:** Rangers integrated into planning of the next NBSAP period
-  **Silver standard:** Recognition in progress of the last NBSAP period
-  **Bronze standard:** Incidental reference (e.g., in a case study or picture caption etc.)

Country	Absolute ranger matches	Standard	Analysis of ranger references
Cambodia	35		Referenced in targets, plans, indicators, current challenges and an analysis of ranger inclusivity
Lebanon	25		Referenced in targets, plans, indicators and legislation,
Bhutan	18		Referenced in plans, actions and indicators (15 are incidental references to individuals).
Eritrea	6		Mentioned in challenges, tracking past NBSAP progress and targets
Sudan	4		Ranger training tracked in indicators
Indonesia	5		Efforts mentioned for capacity building
Aruba	3		Two references to improving rangers' legal authority (two false positives removed)
Nigeria	4		Outlines efforts to better support rangers and forest guards
Netherlands	1		One reference to improving inclusivity when recruiting rangers (two false positives referencing The Guardian newspaper removed)
Palestine	6		Referenced in legal framework once and current work
Tonga	3		Referenced in a pressure mentioning lack of capacity

Rwanda	2		Mentioned in a capacity program and an individual in acknowledgements
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4. Full reference list for the main corpus and ranger match densities

Domain 1: Biodiversity: CBD and related documents	Ranger match density
<p>CBD. 1992. <i>Convention on Biological Diversity: Text and Annexes</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. https://www.cbd.int/doc/legal/cbd-en.pdf</p>	0
<p>CBD. 2010b. <i>Program of Work on Protected Areas (PoWPA) Goals</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. https://www.cbd.int/programmes/pa/pow-goals-alone.pdf</p>	0
<p>CBD. 2006. <i>Global Biodiversity Outlook 2</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. 81 pp. https://www.cbd.int/doc/gbo/gbo2/cbd-gbo2-en.pdf</p>	0
<p>CBD. 2010a. <i>Global Biodiversity Outlook 3</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. 94 pp. https://www.cbd.int/doc/publications/gbo/gbo3-final-en.pdf</p>	0
<p>CBD. 2014. <i>Global Biodiversity Outlook 4</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. 155 pp. https://www.cbd.int/gbo/gbo4/publication/gbo4-en-hr.pdf</p>	0.68
<p>CBD. 2020. <i>Global Biodiversity Outlook 5</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. 208 pp. https://www.cbd.int/gbo/gbo5/publication/gbo-5-en.pdf</p>	0.4
<p>CBD. 2021. <i>Creating a Nature-Positive Future: The contribution of protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures</i>. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. https://www.cbd.int/pa/doc/creating-a-nature-positive-future-en.pdf</p>	0
<p>CBD. 2022b. Decision adopted by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity: 15/6. Annex I: Guidance for revising or updating national biodiversity strategies and action plans to align with the KMGBF. CBD/COP/DEC/15/6, 19 December 2022. Secretariat of the Convention on</p>	0

Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-15/cop-15-dec-06-en.pdf	
CBD. 2022a. Decision adopted by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity: 15/4. Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework. CBD/COP/DEC/15/4, 19 December 2022. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-15/cop-15-dec-04-en.pdf	0
CBD. 2024. Report of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity on its Sixteenth Meeting. CBD/COP/16/13, 2 November 2024. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Canada. https://www.cbd.int/doc/c/1f89/fe4e/3aafae10b74a93c7aa36b9b7/cop-16-13-en.pdf	0
United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre. 2024. <i>Guidance Paper: NBSAPs and synergies among Biodiversity-related Conventions, with a focus on the targets of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework that address wild species</i> . UNEP-WCMC and the Council for the Biodiversity-related Conventions (CPW), Cambridge, UK. https://www.learningfornature.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/NBSAP-Guidance-Document-on-MEAs-Focused-on-Species-Targets.pdf	0
United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre, and IUCN. 2024. <i>Protected Planet Report 2024</i> . UNEP-WCMC and IUCN, Cambridge, UK and Gland, Switzerland. https://pp-digital-report-document.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/Protected+Planet+Report+2024.pdf	0.23
Domain 2: Land use: UNCCD related documents	
UNCCD. 1996. <i>United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa: Foundational Text</i> . UNCCD Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://catalogue.unccd.int/936_UNCCD_Convention_ENG.pdf	0
UNCCD. 2018. <i>The UNCCD 2018–2030 Strategic Framework</i> . Decision 7/COP.13. UNCCD Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://www.unccd.int/sites/default/files/2022-02/cop21add1_SF_EN.pdf	0

UNCCD. 2022. <i>The Global Land Outlook: Second Edition</i> . UNCCD Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. 376 pp. https://www.unccd.int/sites/default/files/2022-04/UNCCD_GLO2_low-res_2.pdf	1.76
UNCCD. 2024. Decision 1/COP.16: Multi-year workplan for the Convention institutions (2025–2028). UNCCD COP16, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. UNCCD Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://www.unccd.int/sites/default/files/2025-03/1-cop16_0.pdf	0
Domain 3: Climate change: UNFCCC related documents	
UNFCCC. 1992. <i>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: Foundational Text</i> . UNFCCC Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/convention_text_with_annexes_english_for_posting.pdf	0
UNFCCC. 1998. <i>The Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</i> . UNFCCC Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/convkp/kpeng.pdf	0
UNFCCC. 2015. <i>The Paris Agreement</i> . UNFCCC Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/parisagreement_publication.pdf	0
UNFCCC. 2021. <i>The Glasgow Climate Pact</i> . Decision 1/CMA.3. UNFCCC Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/cop26_auv_2f_cover_decision.pdf	0
UNFCCC. 2022. <i>Sharm el-Sheikh Implementation Plan</i> . Decision 1/CMA.4. UNFCCC Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/cop27_auv_2_cover%20decision.pdf	0
Domain 4: Nature-based solutions: IPBES and related documents	
IPBES. 2019a. <i>Summary for policymakers of the global assessment report on biodiversity and ecosystem services of the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services</i> . IPBES Secretariat, Bonn,	0

Germany. 56 pp. https://files.ipbes.net/ipbes-web-prod-public-files/inline/files/ipbes_global_assessment_report_summary_for_policymakers.pdf	
IPBES. 2019b. <i>The global assessment report on biodiversity and ecosystem services</i> . Brondízio, E.S., J. Settele, S. Díaz, and H.T. Ngo (eds.). IPBES Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. 1148 pp. https://zenodo.org/records/6417333/files/202206_IPBES%20GLOBAL%20REPORT_FULL_DIGITAL_MARCH%202022.pdf?download=1	0.2
United Nations Environment Programme. 2022a. Resolution adopted by the United Nations Environment Assembly on 2 March 2022: 5/5. Nature-based solutions for supporting sustainable development. UNEP/EA.5/Res.5. United Nations Environment Programme, Nairobi, Kenya. https://wedocs.unep.org/rest/api/core/bitstreams/4caa2911-37ea-4915-b378-d2c2d525ee35/content	0
Domain 5: Resource use and health: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) related documents	
World Health Organization, Food and Agriculture Organization, United Nations Environment Programme and World Organisation for Animal Health. 2022. <i>One Health Joint Plan of Action (2022–2026): Working together for the health of humans, animals, plants and the environment</i> . Geneva: World Health Organization. 78 pp. https://iris.who.int/server/api/core/bitstreams/578db93c-0ada-4c37-bcb5-e1dff68f4a0d/content	0
FAO. 2024b. <i>The State of the World's Forests 2024: Forest-sector innovations towards a sustainable future</i> . Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization. 162 pp. https://openknowledge.fao.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/bf9ac694-29f7-466c-9187-a24d432e0ccb/content	0.57
FAO. 2024a. <i>The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2024: Blue Transformation in action</i> . Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization. 240 pp. https://openknowledge.fao.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/a10e81b3-3fbd-4393-b7b6-6a926915a19a/content	0
Domain 6: Conservation finance: BIOFIN related documents	
BIOFIN. 2024b. <i>The BIOFIN Workbook 2024: Finance Management for Biodiversity</i> . The Biodiversity Finance Initiative (BIOFIN), United Nations Development Programme, Istanbul, Turkey. 194 pp.	0.31

https://www.biofin.org/sites/default/files/content/knowledge_products/SinglePage_0.pdf	
BIOFIN. 2024c. <i>Results-Based Budgeting for Biodiversity: A BIOFIN Guidebook</i> . The Biodiversity Finance Initiative (BIOFIN), United Nations Development Programme, Istanbul, Turkey. https://www.biofin.org/sites/default/files/content/knowledge_products/UNDP07_RBB%20Report_0.pdf	1.64
BIOFIN. 2024a. <i>How Can Biodiversity Finance Plans Support NBSAPs?</i> The Biodiversity Finance Initiative (BIOFIN), United Nations Development Programme, Istanbul, Turkey. https://www.biofin.org/sites/default/files/content/knowledge_products/BFPs%20and%20NBSAPs%20En%20Online%20FNL%20NEW.pdf	0
Domain 7: Wildlife crime and enforcement: UN and Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) related documents	
CITES. 1973. <i>Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora: Foundational Treaty Text</i> (Amended 1979). CITES Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland. https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/disc/CITES-Convention-EN.pdf	0
CITES. 2019. CITES Strategic Vision: 2021-2030. CITES Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland. https://cites.org/sites/default/files/documents/COP/20/resolution/E-Res-18-03-R20.pdf	0
United Nations. 2021. Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 2 September 2021: 75/311. Tackling illicit trafficking in wildlife. A/RES/75/311. United Nations General Assembly, New York, USA. https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/3933854?v=pdf	5.51
CITES. 2022. <i>Pilot World Wildlife Trade Report for CITES CoP19</i> . CITES Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland. https://cites.org/sites/default/files/common/docs/Pilot_World_Wildlife_Trade_Report_for_CITES_CoP19.pdf	1.57
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. 2024. <i>World Wildlife Crime Report 2024: Trafficking in Protected Species</i> . Vienna: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. 164 pp.	3.48

https://www.unodc.org/cofrb/uploads/documents/ECOS/World_Wildlife_Crime_Report_2024.pdf	
United Nations. 2021. Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 2 September 2021: 75/311. Tackling illicit trafficking in wildlife. A/RES/75/311. United Nations General Assembly, New York, USA. https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/3933854?v=pdf	6.52
Domain 8: Migratory species: CMS documents	
CMS. 1979. <i>Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals: Treaty Text</i> . CMS Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://www.cms.int/sites/default/files/instrument/CMS-text.en_.PDF	0
CMS. 2024. Resolution 14.1: The Samarkand Strategic Plan for Migratory Species 2024–2032. CMS COP14, Samarkand, Uzbekistan. CMS Secretariat, Bonn, Germany. https://lion.cms.int/sites/default/files/document/cms_cop14_res.14.1_samarkand-spms-2024-2032_e.pdf	0
Domain 9: Sustainable development: Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) documents	
United Nations. 2015. <i>Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 25 September 2015: 70/1. Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development</i> . A/RES/70/1. United Nations General Assembly, New York, USA. https://docs.un.org/en/A/RES/70/1	0
United Nations. 2023. <i>The Sustainable Development Goals Report 2023: Special Edition</i> . United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, New York, USA. 80 pp. https://sdgs.un.org/sites/default/files/2023-07/The-Sustainable-Development-Goals-Report-2023_0.pdf	0
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. 2024. <i>United Nations Secretary-General's SDG Stimulus to Deliver Agenda 2030</i> . UNCTAD Secretariat, Geneva, Switzerland. https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/un-gcrq-sdg-stimulus-report_en.pdf	0

United Nations. 2025b. <i>The Sustainable Development Goals Report 2025</i> . United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, New York, USA. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2025/	0
Domain 10: World Heritage Convention: UNESCO and related documents	
UNESCO. 1972. <i>Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage</i> . UNESCO General Conference, Paris, France. https://whc.unesco.org/archive/convention-en.pdf	0
UNESCO. 2023. <i>Strategy for World Heritage in Africa</i> . UNESCO World Heritage Centre, Paris, France. https://whc.unesco.org/document/199636	0
UNESCO. 2025. <i>Operational Guidelines for the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention</i> . WHC. 24/01, July 2024. UNESCO World Heritage Centre, Paris, France. 178 pp. https://whc.unesco.org/document/222376	0

5. Full reference list for NBSAPS and ranger match densities

Country	Reference for NBSAP	Ranger match density
Afghanistan	GEF, UNEP & WCS. 2024. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (NBSAP) for Afghanistan</i> . GEF, UNEP & WCS. 95 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/3085/31bb/de001cd6b1e1ae4cdf009de1	0
Aruba	Department of Nature and Environment. 2024. <i>Harmonizing People and Nature: Aruba's National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2024-2030</i> . Ministry of Transport, Integrity, Nature and Senior Affairs. 70 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/645f/05d9/e93977e4d052d9842b19be35	1.73
Austria	Federal Ministry for Climate Action, Environment, Energy, Mobility, Innovation and Technology. 2022. <i>Biodiversity Strategy Austria 2030+</i> . Federal Ministry for Climate Action, Environment, Energy, Mobility, Innovation and Technology. 144 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/997d/c7df/f1a1392fd34730571e42e8be	0
Belgium	Belgian National Focal Point to the Convention on Biological Diversity (ed.). 2025. <i>Updated Belgian National Biodiversity Strategy for 2030</i> . Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences, Brussels, 147 pp. https://www.biodiv.be/sites/be/files/2025-04/EN_NatBioStrat-final.pdf	0
Bhutan	Government of Bhutan. 2025. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan</i> . Centre, Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock, Royal Government of Bhutan. 196 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/ced4/16d6/b1f616bb94ad0ab91b769742	5.18
Cambodia	Kingdom of Cambodia. 2026. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (2026-2030)</i> . Kingdom of Cambodia. 208 pp.	3.38

	https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/f0f3/eafa/db8f7984a264c71b2348d8dd	
Denmark	Ministry of Green Transition. 2024. Denmark's National Biodiversity and Action Plan 2024. Ministry of Green Transition. 39 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/472c/770f/a889e94e81b54a6ad8d9cf0f	0
Eritrea	The State of Eritrea Ministry of Land, Water and Environment. 2025. <i>Eritrea's Updated NBSAP (2026-2030)</i> . The State of Eritrea Ministry of Land, Water and Environment. 183 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/7525/e447/7cbf42ad71dcfeafaad78a42	0.91
Ethiopia	Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia. 2025. <i>The National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2025-2030</i> . Ethiopian Biodiversity Institute Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. 229 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/ca2e/029d/a1281e8333b3ee6fb3e0d0d3	0
Indonesia	Government of the Republic of Indonesia. 2023. <i>Indonesian Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (IBSAP) 2023–2030</i> . Ministry of National Development Planning (BAPPENAS), Jakarta, Indonesia. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/e7d2/94ad/1aabd0ec486e5734b1b43898	0.75
Lebanon	Ministry of Environment, UNDP and GEF. 2025. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan – NBSAP</i> . Global Biodiversity Framework Early Action Support (GBF-EAS). Beirut, Lebanon. 326 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/841c/eda4/9e07e2c32fb64942e23b38a1	2.37
Lesotho	Lesotho Department of Environment. 2025. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan III 2025-2030</i> . Lesotho Department of Environment. 88 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/cf3b/2d55/855bf875acdf4feaa fed85f8	0

Libya	<p>Nature Conservation Administration. 2023. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan in Libya</i>. Ministry of Environment. 185 pp.</p> <p>https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/e7d2/94ad/1aab0ec486e5734b1b43898</p>	0
Netherlands	<p>Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Food Security and Nature. 2025. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy & Action Plan Netherlands 2025-2030</i>. Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Food Security and Nature. 196 pp.</p> <p>https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/185a/46f8/ee0e854b83eeca34c55fb62a</p>	0.11
Nigeria	<p>Federal Republic of Nigeria. 2025. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2025-2030</i>. Federal Republic of Nigeria. 369 pp.</p> <p>https://api.cbd.int/api/v2013/documents/23E2CCE2-E8C2-8963-88AF-10FD781920E0/attachments/617823/NEW%20Validated%20NBSAP%202025-2030.docx</p>	0.35
Norway	<p>Norwegian Ministry of Climate and Environment. 2023. <i>Sustainable use and conservation of biodiversity Norwegian biodiversity strategy and action plan</i>. Norwegian Ministry of Climate and Environment, Oslo, Norway. 236 pp.</p> <p>https://www.regjeringen.no/contentassets/c8122f7641734da2b892738b796d4725/en-gb/pdfs/stm202320240035000engpdfs.pdf</p>	0
Palestine	<p>State of Palestine. 2022. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan for the State of Palestine</i>. State of Palestine. 164 pp.</p> <p>https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/6aab/66c5/a5ebeebe7e12b9cfd8f56595</p>	0.71
Rwanda	<p>Republic of Rwanda. 2025. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan NBSAP 2025-2030</i>. Republic of Rwanda. 142 pp.</p> <p>https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/bdc0/7343/da32fc3bde8ccf5736ea093f</p>	0.56

Sudan	Higher Council for Environment and Natural Resources. 2025. <i>Sudan's National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2025-2030</i> . Higher Council for Environment and Natural Resources. 483 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/61e8/ac2a/d476760792a42a46bba8f2d1	0.35
Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga. N.d. <i>National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan to 2030</i> . Kingdom of Tonga. 138 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/15e5/5a90/28a04f2eda4de671f476115d	0.67
Vanuatu	Ministry of Climate Change, Government of Vanuatu. N.d. <i>Vanuatu's National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2026 - 2030</i> . Ministry of Climate Change, Government of Vanuatu. 124 pp. https://s3.amazonaws.com/km.documents.attachments/9acb/23cb/8ef82aacdcc95fa6508baab9	0