

A Appendices

A.1 Countries included in analytic sample

Afghanistan	Denmark	Latvia	Russian Federation
Albania	Djibouti	Lebanon	Rwanda
Algeria	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Saudi Arabia
Angola	Ecuador	Liberia	Senegal
Argentina	Egypt, Arab Rep.	Lithuania	Serbia
Armenia	El Salvador	Luxembourg	Sierra Leone
Australia	Equatorial Guinea	Macedonia, FYR	Singapore
Austria	Eritrea	Madagascar	Slovak Republic
Azerbaijan	Estonia	Malawi	Slovenia
Bahrain	Ethiopia	Malaysia	Solomon Islands
Bangladesh	Fiji	Mali	South Africa
Belarus	Finland	Mauritania	Spain
Belgium	France	Mauritius	Sri Lanka
Benin	Gabon	Mexico	Sudan
Bhutan	Gambia, The	Moldova	Suriname
Bolivia	Georgia	Mongolia	Swaziland
Botswana	Germany	Montenegro	Sweden
Brazil	Ghana	Morocco	Switzerland
Bulgaria	Greece	Mozambique	Syrian Arab Republic
Burkina Faso	Guatemala	Myanmar	Tajikistan
Burundi	Guinea	Namibia	Tanzania
Cabo Verde	Guyana	Nepal	Thailand
Cambodia	Honduras	Netherlands	Timor-Leste
Cameroon	Hungary	New Zealand	Togo
Canada	India	Nicaragua	Trinidad and Tobago
Central African Republic	Indonesia	Niger	Tunisia
Chad	Iran, Islamic Rep.	Nigeria	Turkey
Chile	Ireland	Norway	Uganda
China	Israel	Oman	Ukraine
Colombia	Italy	Pakistan	United Arab Emirates
Comoros	Jamaica	Panama	United Kingdom
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Japan	Papua New Guinea	United States
Congo, Rep.	Jordan	Paraguay	Uruguay
Costa Rica	Kazakhstan	Peru	Uzbekistan
Cote d'Ivoire	Kenya	Philippines	Venezuela, RB
Croatia	Korea, Rep.	Poland	Vietnam
Cuba	Kuwait	Portugal	Yemen, Rep.
Cyprus	Kyrgyz Republic	Qatar	Zimbabwe
Czech Republic	Lao PDR	Romania	

A2. Bayesian Information Criterion goodness of fit statistics, Hierarchical interaction models

	GNI per capita			Human Development Index			Extent of Mass Education			Gender Parity in Secondary Enrollment			Urbanization		
	BIC	ΔBIC		BIC	ΔBIC		BIC	ΔBIC		BIC	ΔBIC		BIC	ΔBIC	
I. Neonatal mortality															
A. Main effects	9722.8	—		9920.6	—		9916.8	—		9916.8	—		9918.8	—	
B. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development	9548.4	-174.4		9715.5	-205.1		9666.1	-250.7		9793.7	-123.1		9784.2	-134.6	
C. Two-way: Economic development X Extent of democracy	9566.7	-156.1		9815.5	-105.1		9764.9	-151.9		9917.9	1.1		9846.0	-72.8	
D. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Extent of democracy	9629.7	-93.1		9885.9	-34.7		9822.9	-93.9		9822.9	-93.9		9822.9	-95.9	
E. Three-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development X Extent of democracy	9324.6	-398.2		9510.1	-410.5		9430.1	-486.7		9648.1	-268.7		9674.0	-244.8	
II. Infant mortality															
A. Main effects	14615.9	—		14806.3	—		14919.0	—		14919.0	—		14919.0	—	
B. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development	14232.3	-383.6		14338.2	-468.1		14458.9	-460.1		14773.9	-145.1		14613.6	-305.4	
C. Two-way: Economic development X Extent of democracy	14338.2	-277.7		14551.7	-254.6		14711.5	-207.5		14879.8	-39.2		14804.8	-114.2	
D. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Extent of democracy	14441.9	-174.0		14771.4	-34.9		14746.0	-173.0		14746.0	-173.0		14746.0	-173.0	
E. Three-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development X Extent of democracy	13844.3	-771.6		14120.0	-686.3		14217.7	-701.3		14610.0	-309.0		14414.9	-504.1	
III. Child mortality															
A. Main effects	17665.9	—		17876.1	—		18029.9	—		18029.9	—		18029.9	—	
B. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development	17292.7	-373.2		17446.6	-429.5		17596.2	-433.7		17891.2	-138.7		17722.7	-307.2	
C. Two-way: Economic development X Extent of democracy	17395.4	-270.5		17642.0	-234.1		17787.2	-242.7		17970.2	-59.7		17875.5	-154.4	
D. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Extent of democracy	17495.5	-170.4		17852.9	-23.2		17859.5	-170.4		17859.5	-170.4		17859.5	-170.4	
E. Three-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development X Extent of democracy	16899.0	-766.9		17114.6	-761.5		17309.2	-720.7		17704.0	-325.9		17453.2	-576.7	
IV. Maternal mortality															
A. Main effects	25177.6	—		25799.8	—		25721.7	—		25721.7	—		25721.7	—	
B. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development	24793.2	-384.4		25271.2	-528.6		25228.5	-493.2		25576.4	-145.3		25412.2	-309.5	
C. Two-way: Economic development X Extent of democracy	25008.7	-168.9		25513.1	-286.7		25560.8	-160.9		25703.3	-18.4		25614.8	-106.9	
D. Two-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Extent of democracy	24908.7	-268.9		25583.3	-216.5		25449.8	-271.9		25449.8	-271.9		25449.8	-271.9	
E. Three-way: Percentage of women in parliament X Economic development X Extent of democracy	24381.4	-796.2		24922.0	-877.8		24915.4	-806.3		25337.2	-384.5		25098.8	-622.9	

Table A3.1. Maximum likelihood fixed effect coefficients: Mortality risk regressed on female political empowerment, political infrastructure index, logged GNI per capita, and their interaction, with select control variables.

	Neonatal mortality	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Maternal mortality
Logged Gross National Income (Development Indicator)	-3.587*** (0.484)	-10.690*** (1.433)	-18.949*** (2.758)	-65.916*** (14.188)
Percentage of women in parliament (Reference = Less than 10 percent)				
10 to 19 percent	-1.362 (3.065)	-2.978 (8.690)	-19.701 (18.053)	-91.578 (94.067)
20 to 29 percent	-5.134* (2.899)	-32.634*** (8.359)	-74.306*** (15.461)	-398.315*** (66.866)
30 percent or more	-18.548*** (4.456)	-100.668*** (11.130)	-197.863*** (20.319)	-1,142.589*** (187.999)
Extent of democracy	-0.656** (0.297)	-3.436*** (0.718)	-7.017*** (1.470)	-29.449*** (9.848)
INTERACTIONS:				
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	-0.874** (0.369)	-2.055** (0.887)	-3.007* (1.657)	-8.694 (9.148)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	-0.913** (0.352)	0.092 (0.846)	0.430 (1.553)	25.743*** (7.927)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	0.314 (0.606)	6.531*** (1.547)	14.428*** (2.643)	98.829*** (28.838)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.193 (0.409)	0.348 (1.199)	2.467 (2.411)	12.367 (12.659)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	0.491 (0.404)	4.056*** (1.095)	9.365*** (2.006)	48.885*** (9.570)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	2.147*** (0.579)	12.094*** (1.483)	24.045*** (2.687)	135.300*** (21.644)
Extent of democracy X development indicator	0.093** (0.040)	0.442*** (0.099)	0.902*** (0.193)	3.811*** (1.293)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.093* (0.048)	0.236* (0.124)	0.321 (0.231)	0.787 (1.273)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	0.106** (0.046)	-0.047 (0.100)	-0.153 (0.181)	-3.259*** (1.045)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	-0.042 (0.069)	-0.803*** (0.171)	-1.754*** (0.289)	-11.658*** (3.129)
CONTROL VARIABLES:				
Crude birth rate	0.272*** (0.099)	0.811*** (0.237)	1.341*** (0.452)	7.494*** (2.105)
Dependency ratio	-0.005 (0.043)	-0.163 (0.128)	-0.634** (0.277)	-1.934** (0.939)
Extent of mass education	-1.379** (0.639)	-2.257 (1.447)	-3.219 (2.729)	9.649 (11.856)
Gender parity in secondary enrollment	-28.058*** (4.782)	-65.468*** (11.121)	-137.796*** (23.286)	-503.517*** (91.181)
Female labor force participation	-0.030 (0.048)	-0.212* (0.112)	-0.635** (0.276)	-0.601 (0.751)
Urbanization	-0.038 (0.071)	0.126 (0.175)	0.102 (0.328)	-0.781 (1.603)
Exposure to war index	0.170* (0.103)	0.064 (0.286)	0.024 (0.525)	3.201 (3.216)
Logged NGOs	-0.594** (0.247)	-1.001** (0.506)	-1.265 (0.841)	-0.831 (2.827)
Logged GDP per capita	—	—	—	—
Constant	73.703*** (10.484)	180.769*** (25.581)	370.114*** (62.412)	1,232.384*** (181.177)
Observations	2,334	2,334	2,334	2,334
Number of countries	155	155	155	155
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05				

Table A3.2. Maximum likelihood fixed effect coefficients: Mortality risk regressed on female political empowerment, political infrastructure index, Human Development Index, and their interaction, with select control variables.

	Neonatal mortality	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Maternal mortality
Human Development Index (Development Indicator)	-57.708*** (7.503)	-168.376*** (15.803)	-314.861*** (35.768)	-1,311.444*** (164.058)
Percentage of women in parliament (Reference = Less than 10 percent) 10 to 19 percent	-3.521* (2.019)	-11.097** (4.534)	-32.470*** (11.369)	-125.153** (59.770)
20 to 29 percent	-2.211 (2.882)	-18.893** (7.331)	-49.201*** (13.125)	-332.508*** (61.421)
30 percent or more	-11.285*** (3.958)	-65.587*** (9.049)	-132.274*** (16.078)	-772.363*** (109.596)
Extent of democracy	-0.192 (0.211)	-1.699*** (0.422)	-3.941*** (1.075)	-18.656*** (6.781)
INTERACTIONS:				
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	-0.637** (0.281)	-1.003 (0.645)	-1.492 (1.236)	-6.045 (5.862)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	-1.264*** (0.376)	-1.350 (1.033)	-2.295 (1.795)	14.479* (7.550)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	-0.702 (0.549)	2.292* (1.360)	6.294*** (2.201)	54.706*** (18.218)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	5.664* (3.373)	17.028** (7.506)	51.300*** (18.465)	204.592** (97.888)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	1.181 (4.882)	26.558** (11.422)	73.925*** (20.664)	489.668*** (97.354)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	15.561** (6.291)	93.282*** (14.299)	193.041*** (26.290)	1,089.136*** (147.211)
Extent of democracy X development indicator	0.413 (0.345)	2.675*** (0.707)	6.418*** (1.785)	31.396*** (11.279)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.768* (0.444)	1.254 (0.991)	1.423 (1.946)	5.494 (9.528)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	1.826*** (0.589)	1.771 (1.477)	2.363 (2.558)	-22.350** (11.096)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	0.877 (0.754)	-3.524* (1.841)	-9.481*** (3.127)	-76.305*** (22.819)
CONTROL VARIABLES:				
Crude birth rate	0.143 (0.097)	0.429* (0.230)	0.647* (0.383)	5.431*** (1.740)
Dependency ratio	0.030 (0.036)	-0.058 (0.107)	-0.446** (0.219)	-1.727** (0.815)
Extent of mass education	-0.013 (0.651)	1.992 (1.494)	4.775* (2.662)	46.077*** (11.211)
Gender parity in secondary enrollment	-20.878*** (4.436)	-46.659*** (9.977)	-99.911*** (19.429)	-349.711*** (79.889)
Female labor force participation	0.019 (0.040)	-0.084 (0.096)	-0.370* (0.211)	0.094 (0.672)
Urbanization	-0.040 (0.061)	0.115 (0.166)	0.135 (0.301)	-0.011 (1.467)
Exposure to war index	-0.014 (0.088)	-0.290 (0.275)	-0.657 (0.479)	0.998 (2.847)
Logged NGOs	-0.451*** (0.169)	-0.268 (0.318)	-0.139 (0.569)	4.375* (2.237)
Logged GDP per capita	—	—	—	—
Constant	73.711*** (9.259)	179.692*** (21.704)	370.102*** (52.211)	1,333.671*** (169.444)
Observations	2,416	2,416	2,416	2,416
Number of countries	155	155	155	155
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05				

Table A3.3. Maximum likelihood fixed effect coefficients: Mortality risk regressed on female political empowerment, political infrastructure index, extent of mass education, and their interaction, with select control variables.

	Neonatal mortality	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Maternal mortality
Extent of Mass Education (Development Indicator)	-2.808*** (0.577)	-5.906*** (1.366)	-11.151*** (2.486)	-25.129* (13.521)
Percentage of women in parliament (Reference = Less than 10 percent) 10 to 19 percent	0.019 (0.365)	-1.548 (1.315)	-2.105 (2.326)	-0.135 (8.929)
20 to 29 percent	-1.362** (0.664)	-2.913* (1.731)	-3.925 (2.977)	-23.935 (15.844)
30 percent or more	-1.843** (0.790)	-8.460*** (2.363)	-13.720*** (4.536)	-97.686*** (31.730)
Extent of democracy	0.091 (0.065)	-0.086 (0.181)	-0.011 (0.315)	0.147 (1.196)
INTERACTIONS:				
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	-0.098** (0.045)	0.038 (0.164)	-0.123 (0.299)	-1.296 (1.276)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	-0.006 (0.079)	0.135 (0.235)	-0.122 (0.403)	2.311 (2.126)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	0.008 (0.127)	0.569* (0.338)	1.167** (0.574)	8.887* (4.834)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.191 (0.345)	-0.247 (0.973)	1.612 (2.196)	10.541 (9.734)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	0.213 (0.430)	1.922 (1.347)	6.078** (2.450)	42.560*** (10.073)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	1.877*** (0.523)	9.460*** (1.339)	19.401*** (2.550)	115.623*** (17.424)
Extent of democracy X development indicator	0.072* (0.043)	0.265** (0.110)	0.645*** (0.244)	2.795*** (1.024)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.132*** (0.046)	0.330*** (0.113)	0.526** (0.218)	1.532 (1.006)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	0.153*** (0.053)	0.187 (0.171)	0.281 (0.307)	-2.605** (1.288)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	0.087 (0.073)	-0.328 (0.210)	-0.926** (0.370)	-8.044*** (2.871)
CONTROL VARIABLES:				
Crude birth rate	0.224** (0.099)	0.625** (0.248)	0.955** (0.452)	5.452*** (1.925)
Dependency ratio	-0.002 (0.043)	-0.134 (0.133)	-0.563** (0.278)	-1.635* (0.907)
Extent of mass education	—	—	—	—
Gender parity in secondary enrollment	-27.986*** (4.132)	-69.845*** (10.695)	-142.368*** (22.178)	-518.287*** (91.065)
Female labor force participation	0.007 (0.042)	-0.118 (0.102)	-0.437* (0.243)	-0.130 (0.683)
Urbanization	-0.011 (0.061)	0.189 (0.173)	0.258 (0.324)	0.036 (1.584)
Exposure to war index	0.126 (0.096)	0.051 (0.291)	-0.046 (0.538)	2.617 (3.233)
Logged NGOs	-0.648*** (0.202)	-0.984** (0.433)	-1.484* (0.822)	-1.836 (2.341)
Logged GDP per capita	-2.640*** (0.311)	-6.770*** (0.814)	-11.219*** (1.549)	-34.596*** (8.115)
Constant	64.029*** (9.042)	149.235*** (23.843)	301.754*** (54.927)	967.026*** (170.882)
Observations				
Number of countries	2,387 155	2,387 155	2,387 155	2,387 155
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05				

Table A3.4. Maximum likelihood fixed effect coefficients: Mortality risk regressed on female political empowerment, political infrastructure index, gender parity in secondary enrolment, and their interaction, with select control variables.

	Neonatal mortality	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Maternal mortality
Gender Parity in Secondary Enrolment (Development Indicator)	-34.147*** (5.214)	-89.304*** (12.378)	-184.561*** (28.425)	-722.728*** (108.451)
Percentage of women in parliament (Reference = Less than 10 percent)				
10 to 19 percent	-0.114 (5.240)	-2.418 (14.265)	-21.182 (27.853)	-150.817 (144.648)
20 to 29 percent	-1.163 (5.764)	-18.139 (16.074)	-43.608 (29.564)	-432.684*** (155.948)
30 percent or more	-25.605** (10.447)	-76.064** (35.796)	-135.790** (59.484)	-577.529 (393.823)
Extent of democracy	0.294 (0.449)	-1.066 (0.896)	-2.804 (2.257)	-6.774 (9.059)
INTERACTIONS:				
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	-1.961*** (0.750)	-3.519** (1.554)	-7.146*** (2.567)	-20.149 (16.225)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	-1.685** (0.720)	-0.369 (1.852)	-0.261 (3.771)	23.766 (23.733)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	-1.849 (1.170)	-3.236 (4.070)	-5.547 (6.876)	-45.866 (45.828)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.040 (5.480)	2.117 (15.088)	20.683 (28.953)	160.166 (153.364)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	-0.900 (6.224)	13.166 (17.998)	34.713 (32.847)	378.766** (177.744)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	22.485** (10.840)	62.968 (38.306)	112.177* (65.999)	427.061 (444.919)
Extent of democracy X development indicator	-0.374 (0.451)	0.589 (0.932)	1.909 (2.283)	2.831 (8.914)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	1.930** (0.774)	3.533** (1.632)	7.124*** (2.698)	18.919 (17.142)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	1.865** (0.751)	0.958 (2.047)	1.263 (4.111)	-17.697 (26.182)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	2.171* (1.218)	4.615 (4.337)	8.186 (7.543)	61.048 (51.097)
CONTROL VARIABLES:				
Crude birth rate	0.245** (0.100)	0.730*** (0.256)	1.243** (0.487)	6.983*** (2.089)
Dependency ratio	0.038 (0.044)	-0.038 (0.130)	-0.381 (0.277)	-1.080 (0.925)
Extent of mass education	-1.680*** (0.484)	-2.493** (1.195)	-2.984 (2.188)	9.949 (12.725)
Gender parity in secondary enrollment	—	—	—	—
Female labor force participation	0.048 (0.046)	0.022 (0.117)	-0.157 (0.249)	1.190 (0.842)
Urbanization	-0.023 (0.068)	0.129 (0.178)	0.123 (0.331)	-0.739 (1.685)
Exposure to war index	0.227** (0.105)	0.518 (0.323)	0.800 (0.592)	7.365* (3.919)
Logged NGOs	-0.420** (0.185)	-0.340 (0.395)	-0.144 (0.674)	3.417 (2.651)
Logged GDP per capita	-2.269*** (0.336)	-5.851*** (0.820)	-9.255*** (1.551)	-25.572*** (9.465)
Constant	62.455*** (9.976)	147.516*** (25.206)	300.699*** (58.378)	997.322*** (177.180)
Observations				
Number of countries	2,387 155	2,387 155	2,387 155	2,387 155
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05				

Table A3.5. Maximum likelihood fixed effect coefficients: Mortality risk regressed on female political empowerment, political infrastructure index, urbanization, and their interaction, with select control variables.

	Neonatal mortality	Infant mortality	Child mortality	Maternal mortality
Urbanization (Development Indicator)	-0.085 (0.069)	-0.052 (0.155)	-0.281 (0.292)	-2.021 (1.514)
Percentage of women in parliament (Reference = Less than 10 percent) 10 to 19 percent	-1.721 (1.153)	-5.756 (3.862)	-16.404* (8.512)	-45.371 (37.186)
20 to 29 percent	-3.080*** (1.124)	-14.918*** (3.704)	-31.629*** (6.961)	-164.545*** (27.879)
30 percent or more	-8.053*** (2.027)	-43.156*** (6.481)	-83.230*** (12.322)	-452.690*** (115.249)
Extent of democracy	-0.239* (0.139)	-1.316*** (0.429)	-2.894*** (0.878)	-11.044*** (3.781)
INTERACTIONS:				
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	-0.215 (0.149)	0.060 (0.451)	0.198 (0.813)	-1.031 (4.279)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	-0.288** (0.143)	0.532 (0.483)	0.778 (0.917)	13.805*** (4.336)
Extent of democracy X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	0.407 (0.389)	4.080*** (1.260)	8.502*** (2.208)	46.751** (18.237)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.038* (0.020)	0.105 (0.065)	0.291** (0.143)	0.744 (0.638)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	0.028 (0.028)	0.243*** (0.074)	0.527*** (0.131)	2.522*** (0.519)
Development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	0.099*** (0.037)	0.627*** (0.106)	1.236*** (0.196)	6.304*** (1.715)
Extent of democracy X development indicator	0.005* (0.003)	0.019** (0.008)	0.045*** (0.016)	0.162** (0.069)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 10 to 19 percent	0.002 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.008)	-0.008 (0.014)	0.007 (0.074)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 20 to 29 percent	0.006* (0.003)	-0.009 (0.008)	-0.015 (0.015)	-0.204*** (0.070)
Extent of democracy X development indicator X percentage of women in parliament: 30 percent or more	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.055*** (0.018)	-0.115*** (0.031)	-0.621** (0.255)
CONTROL VARIABLES:				
Crude birth rate	0.227** (0.096)	0.611*** (0.232)	0.999** (0.437)	5.946*** (1.827)
Dependency ratio	0.018 (0.042)	-0.076 (0.128)	-0.466* (0.270)	-1.334 (0.896)
Extent of mass education	-1.433** (0.611)	-2.372 (1.438)	-3.055 (2.647)	10.900 (10.938)
Gender parity in secondary enrollment	-30.950*** (4.570)	-78.464*** (12.190)	-161.704*** (25.171)	-608.802*** (103.918)
Female labor force participation	-0.003 (0.048)	-0.128 (0.120)	-0.485* (0.274)	-0.191 (0.724)
Urbanization	—	—	—	—
Exposure to war index	0.250** (0.122)	0.390 (0.358)	0.599 (0.617)	5.171 (3.761)
Logged NGOs	-0.503*** (0.192)	-0.608 (0.414)	-0.659 (0.687)	1.093 (2.669)
Logged GDP per capita	-2.520*** (0.351)	-6.362*** (0.887)	-10.069*** (1.580)	-29.266*** (8.414)
Constant	68.850*** (10.057)	163.845*** (25.161)	334.318*** (58.186)	1,098.164*** (169.441)
Observations				
Number of countries	2,387 155	2,387 155	2,387 155	2,387 155
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05				