

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Calabanones A–H, chromanone derivatives from the stem bark of *Calophyllum calaba* and their cytotoxic activities against cancer cells

Sutin Kaennakam^{a,*}, Fadjar Mulya^b, Manussada Ratanasak^c, Kitiya Rassamee^d, Pongpun Siripong^d, Yasuteru Shigeta^c, Preecha Phuwapraisirisan^e, Edwin R. Sukandar^{f,*}

^aDepartment of Agro-Industrial, Food, and Environmental Technology, Faculty of Applied Science, King Mongkut's University of Technology North Bangkok (KMUTNB), Bangkok 10800, Thailand

^bNanotechnology Engineering, Faculty of Advanced Technology and Multidiscipline, Universitas Airlangga, Surabaya 60115, Indonesia

^cCenter for Computational Sciences, University of Tsukuba, 1-1-1 Tennodai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki, 305-8577, Japan

^dNatural Products Research Section, Research Division, National Cancer Institute, Bangkok 10400, Thailand

^eDepartment of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand

^fDepartment of Chemistry, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Bandung Institute of Technology, Bandung 40132, Indonesia

***Corresponding Authors**

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sutin Kaennakam, Department of Agro-Industrial, Food, and Environmental Technology, Faculty of Applied Science, King Mongkut's University of Technology North Bangkok (KMUTNB), Bangkok 10800, Thailand; Tel.: +66 2555 2000-24 Ext. 4702; E-mail address: sutin.k@sci.kmutnb.ac.th

Dr. Edwin R. Sukandar, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Bandung Institute of Technology, Bandung 40132, Indonesia; Tel.: +62 222 502 103; E-mail address: esukandar@itb.ac.id

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	4
Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	4
Figure S3. COSY spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	5
Figure S4. HSQC spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	5
Figure S5. HMBC spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	6
Figure S6. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 1 in MeCN	6
Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	7
Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	7
Figure S9. COSY spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	8
Figure S10. HSQC spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	8
Figure S11. HMBC spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	9
Figure S12. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 2 in MeCN	9
Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	10
Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	10
Figure S15. COSY spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	11
Figure S16. HSQC spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	11
Figure S17. HMBC spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	12
Figure S18. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 3 in MeCN	12
Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	13
Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	13
Figure S21. COSY spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	14
Figure S22. HSQC spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	14
Figure S23. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	15
Figure S24. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 4 in MeCN	15
Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	16
Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	16
Figure S27. COSY spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	17
Figure S28. HSQC spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	17
Figure S29. HMBC spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	18
Figure S30. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 5 in MeCN	18
Figure S31. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl_3	19
Figure S32. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl_3	19
Figure S33. COSY spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl_3	20
Figure S34. HSQC spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl_3	20
Figure S35. HMBC spectrum of compound 6 in CDCl_3	21
Figure S36. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 6 in MeCN	21
Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl_3	22
Figure S38. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl_3	22
Figure S39. COSY spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl_3	23

Figure S40. HSQC spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl ₃	23
Figure S41. HMBC spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl ₃	24
Figure S42. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 7 in MeCN.....	24
Figure S43. ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl ₃	25
Figure S44. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl ₃	25
Figure S45. COSY spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl ₃	26
Figure S46. HSQC spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl ₃	26
Figure S47. HMBC spectrum of compound 8 in CDCl ₃	27
Figure S48. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 8 in MeCN.....	27
Figure S49. Experimental ECD spectra for (a) compounds 5 and 6 , (b) compounds 7 and 8	28
Figure S50. UV spectra for compounds 1–8 in MeOH.....	29
Figure S51. TLC profile under UV 254 nm and after stained using anisaldehyde reagent of (A) β-sitosterol; (B) (–)-calomembranone P (10) ; (C) calabanone H (8) ; (D) crude product using catalyst conc. acetic acid; and (E) crude product using conc. H ₂ SO ₄	30
Table S1. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2<i>R</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>R</i>-1a and 2<i>R</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>S</i>-1b	31
Table S2. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound 1	32
Table S3. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2<i>S</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>R</i>-2a and 2<i>S</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>S</i>-2b	33
Table S4. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound 2	34
Table S5. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2<i>R</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>S</i>-3a and 2<i>R</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>R</i>-3b	35
Table S6. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound 3	36
Table S7. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2<i>S</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>S</i>-4a and 2<i>S</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>R</i>-4b	37
Table S8. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound 4	38
Table S9. DFT-optimized structures, total molecular energies, and Cartesian Coordinates of the dominant conformers 2<i>R</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>R</i>-1a and 2<i>S</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>S</i>-2b at the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of theory.	39
Table S10. DFT-optimized structures, total molecular energies, and Cartesian Coordinates of the dominant conformers 2<i>R</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>R</i>-3b and 2<i>S</i>,3<i>R</i>,16<i>S</i>-4a at the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of theory.	41

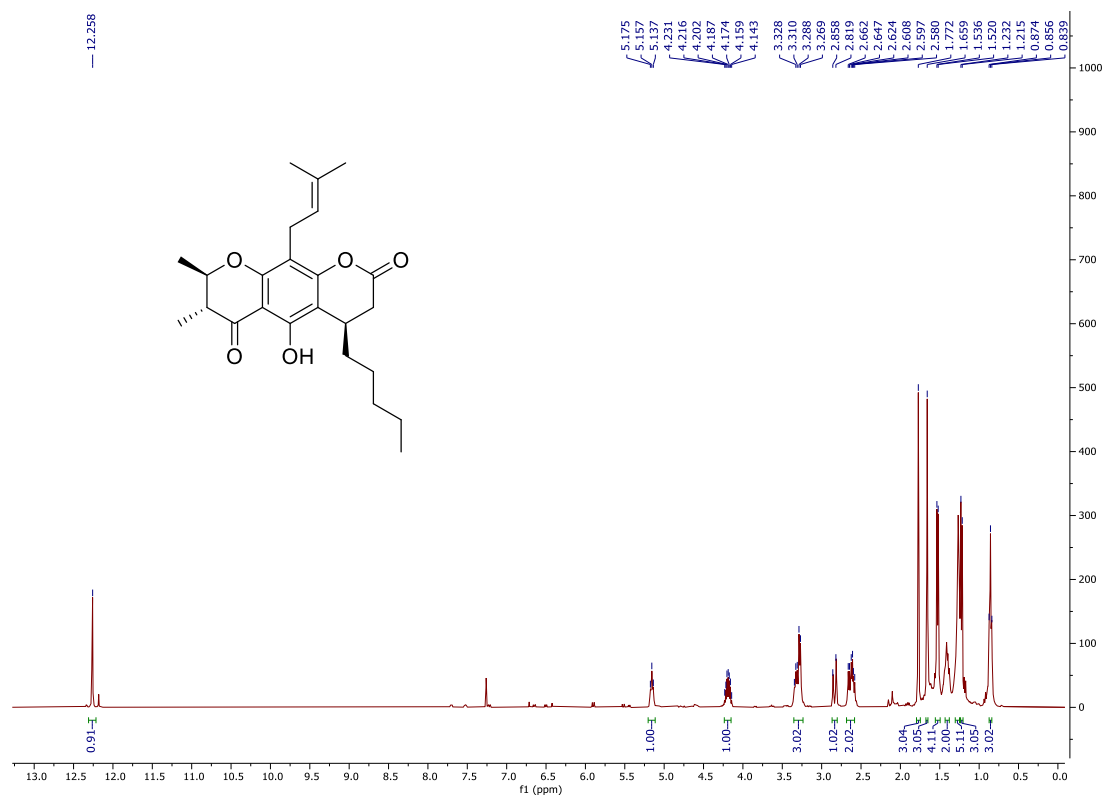


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl₃

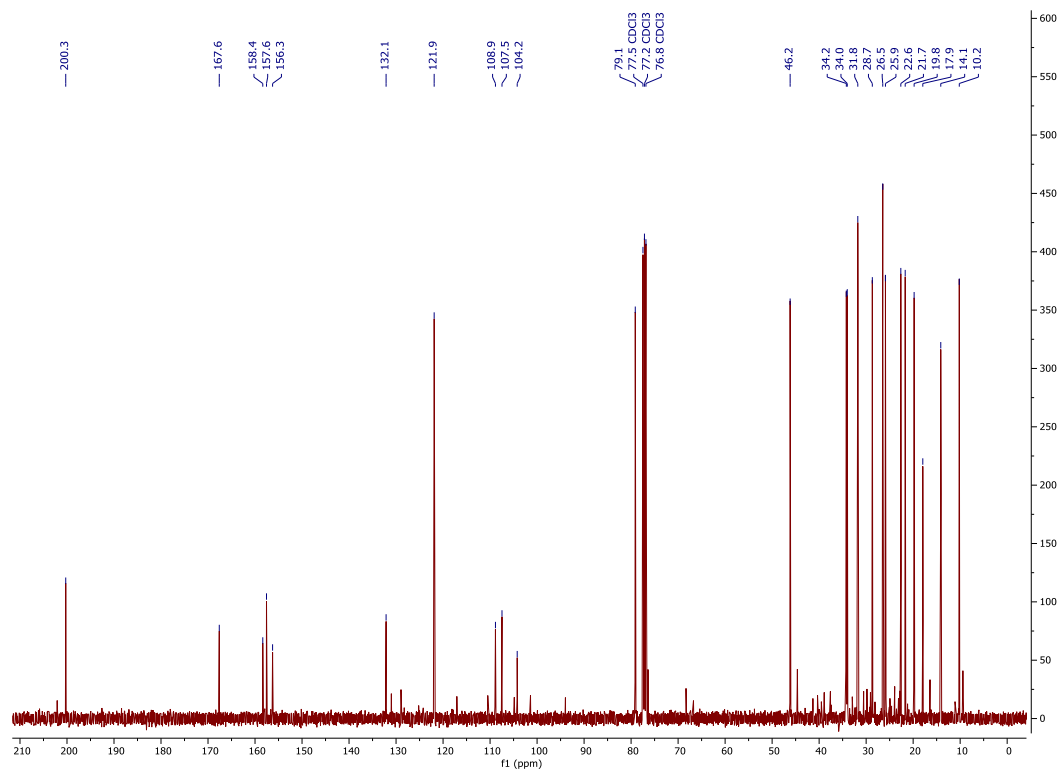


Figure S2. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl₃

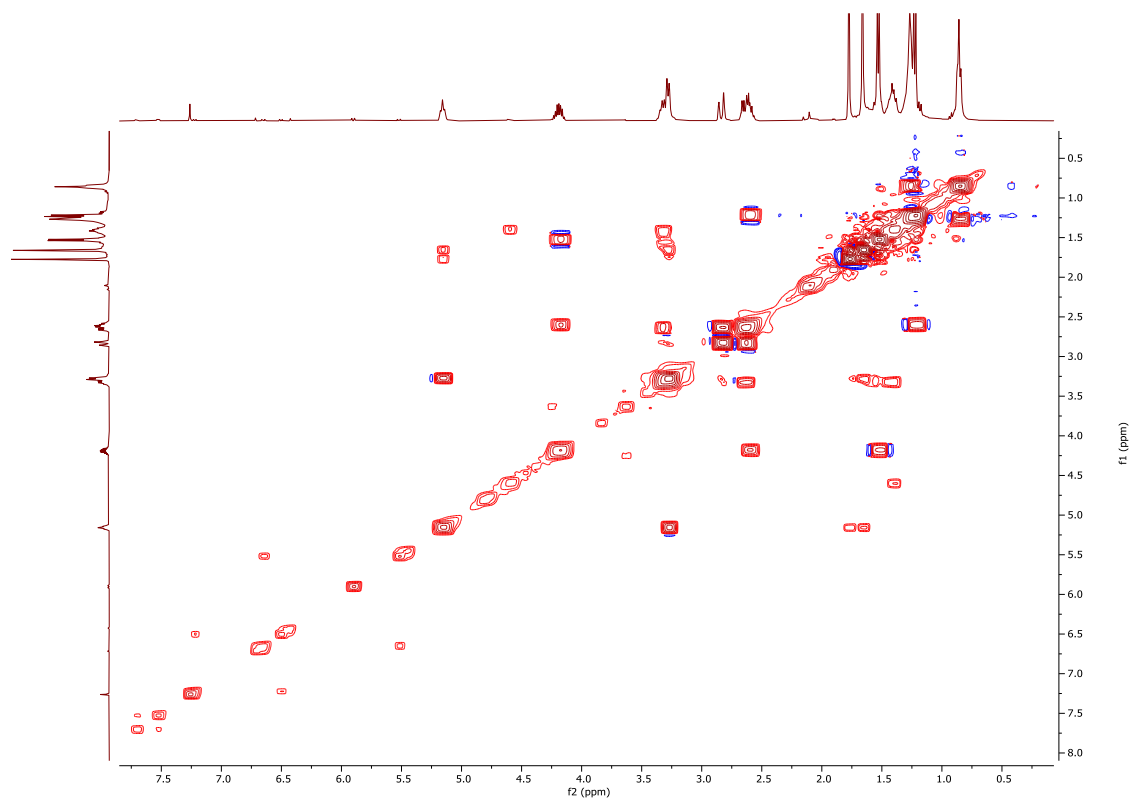


Figure S3. COSY spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3

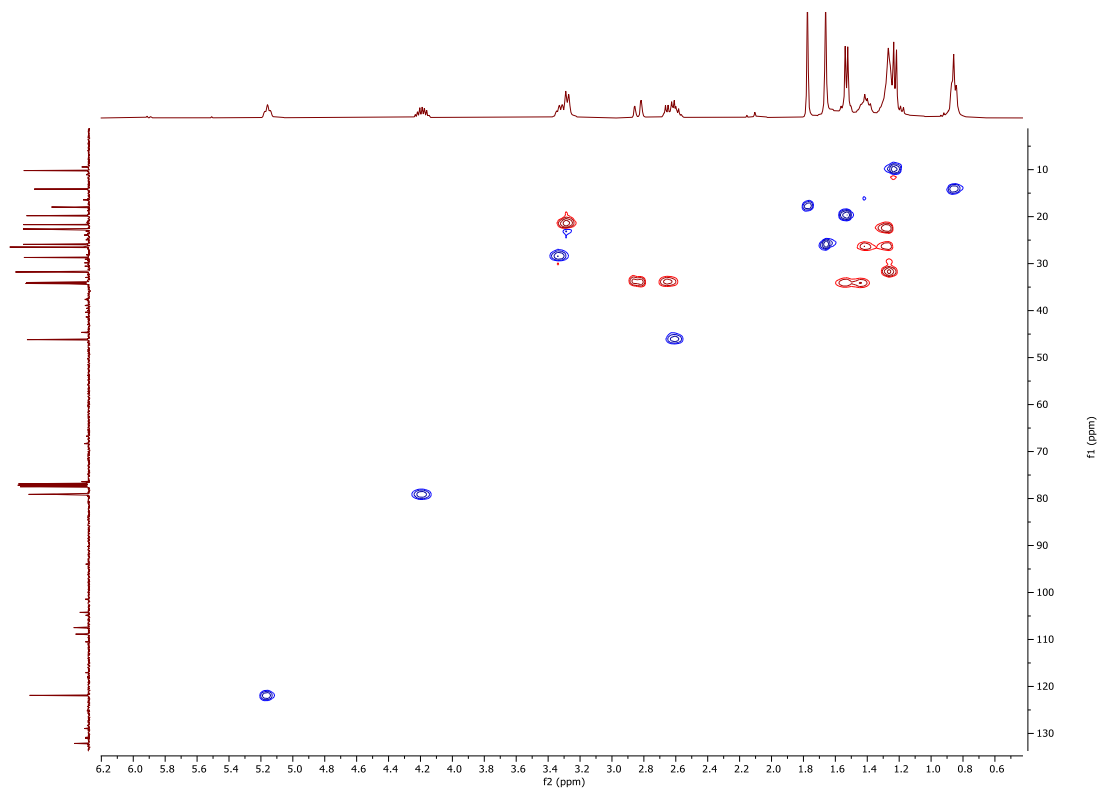


Figure S4. HSQC spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3

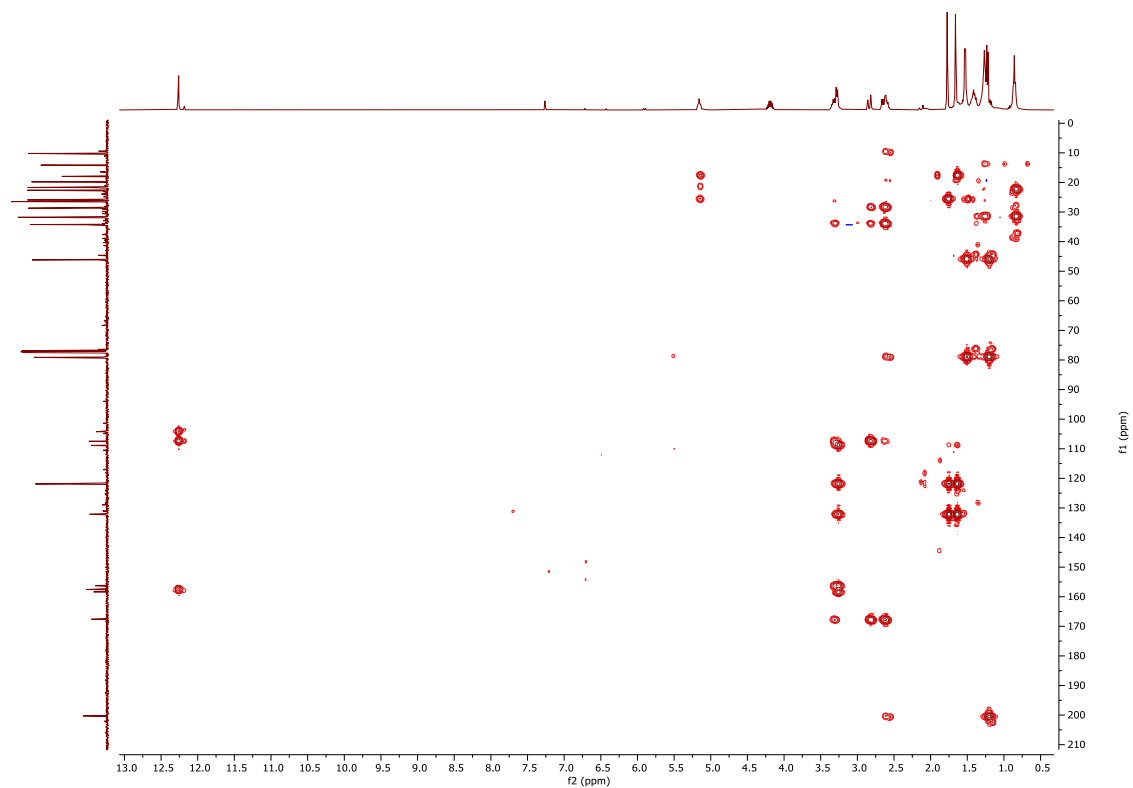


Figure S5. HMBC spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3

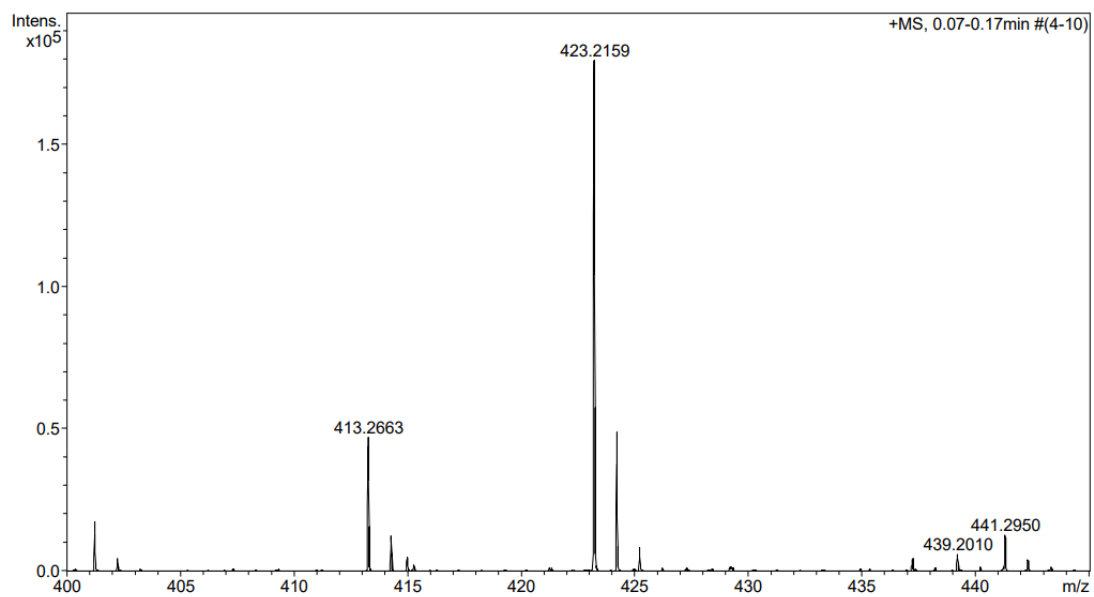
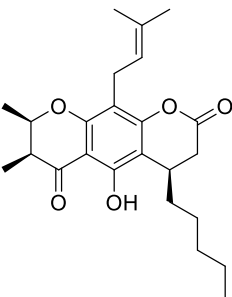


Figure S6. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **1** in MeCN



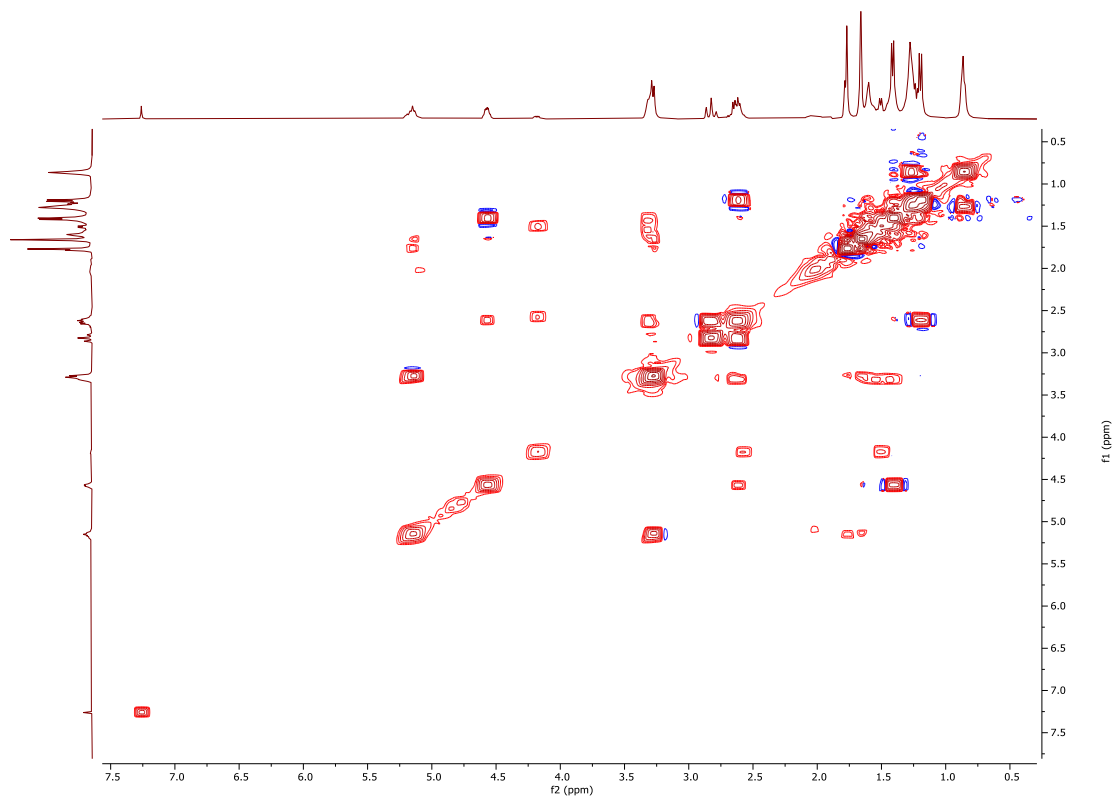


Figure S9. COSY spectrum of compound **2** in CDCl_3

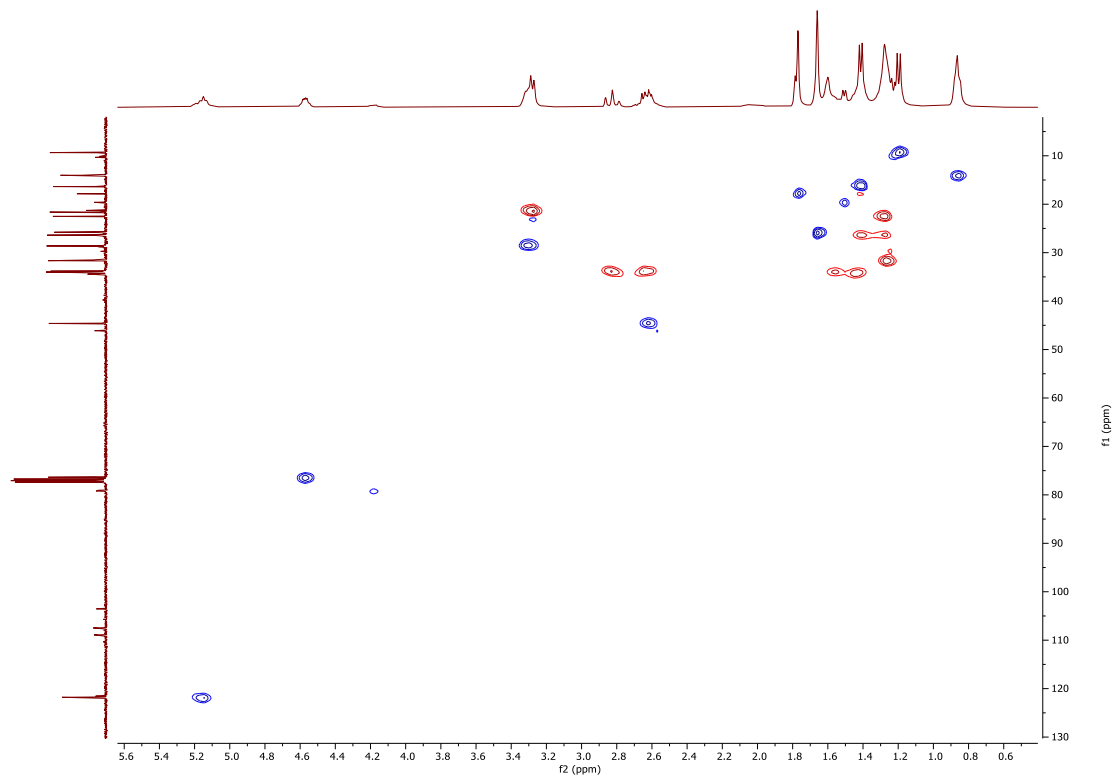


Figure S10. HSQC spectrum of compound **2** in CDCl_3

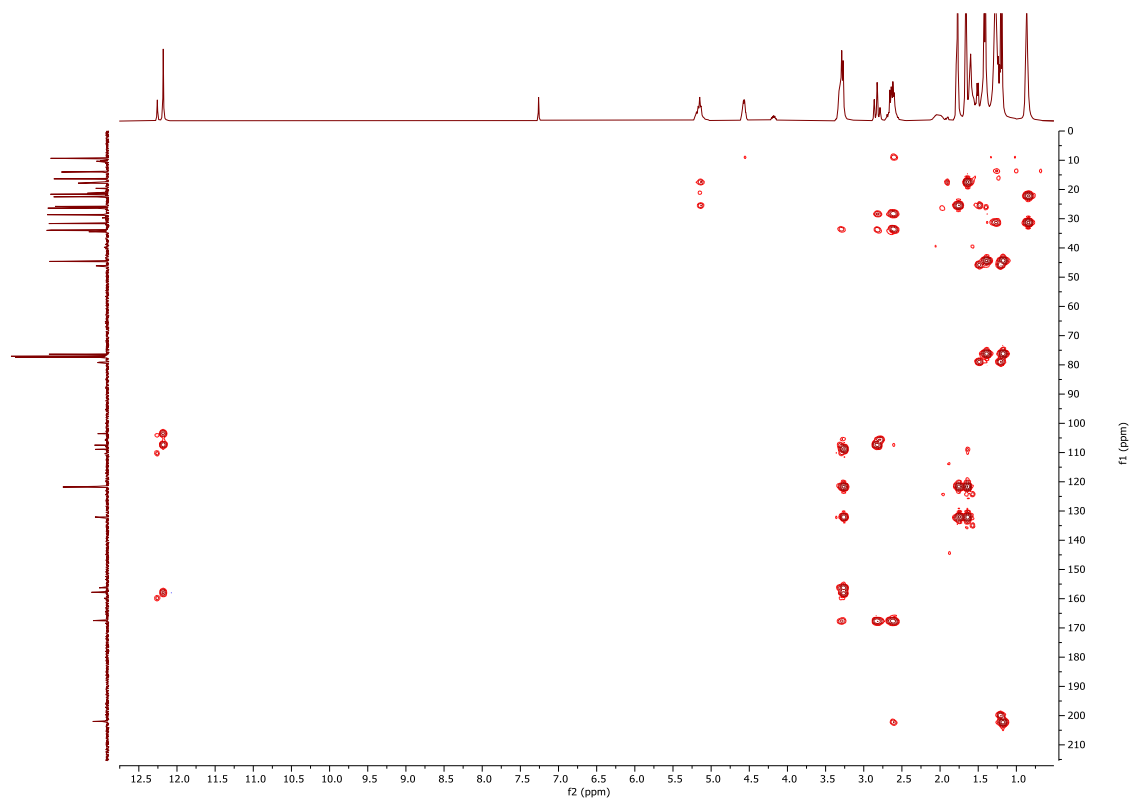


Figure S11. HMBC spectrum of compound **2** in CDCl_3

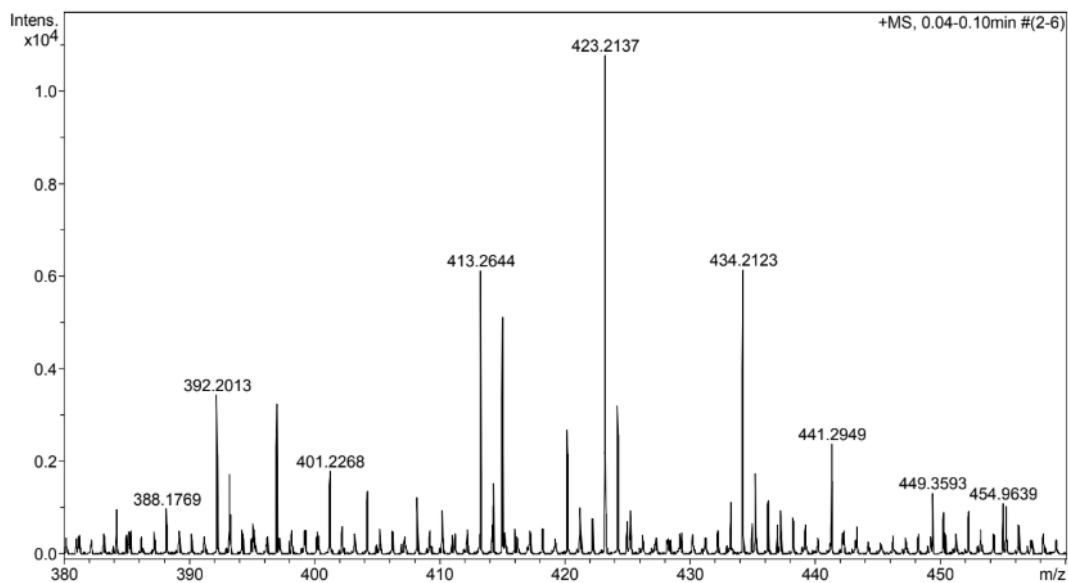


Figure S12. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **2** in MeCN

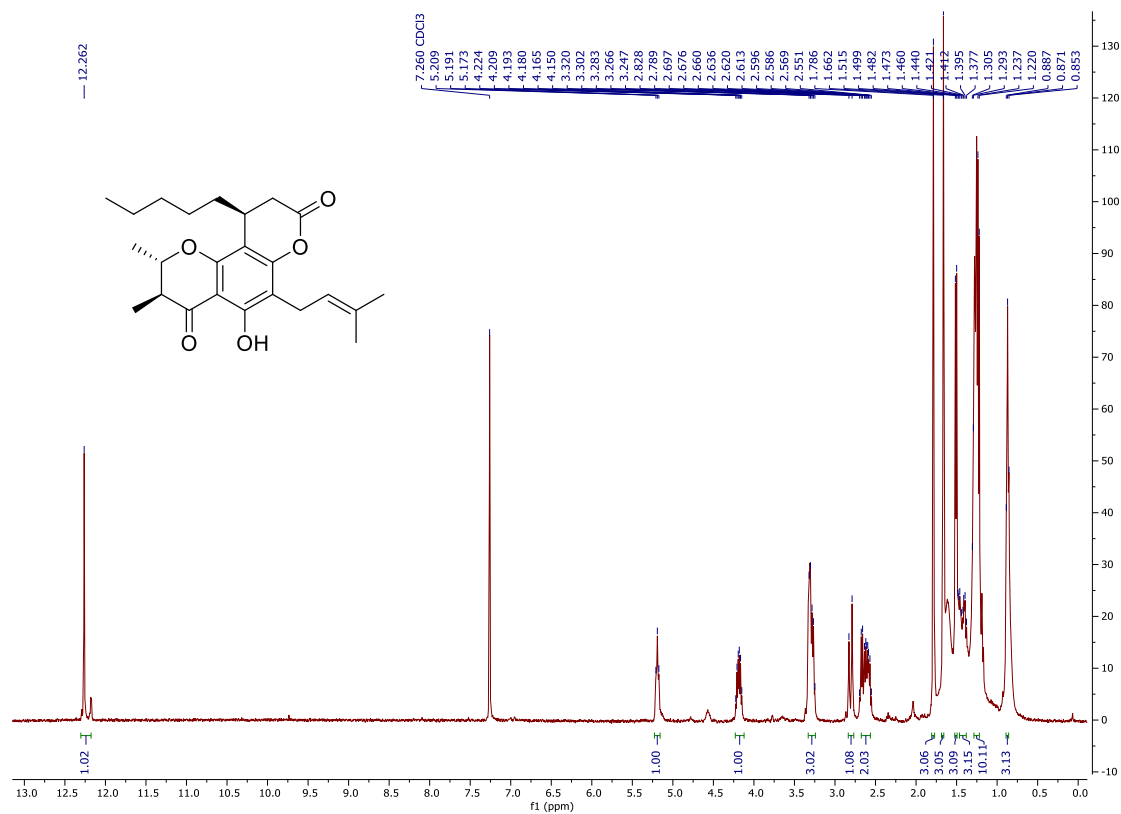


Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl₃

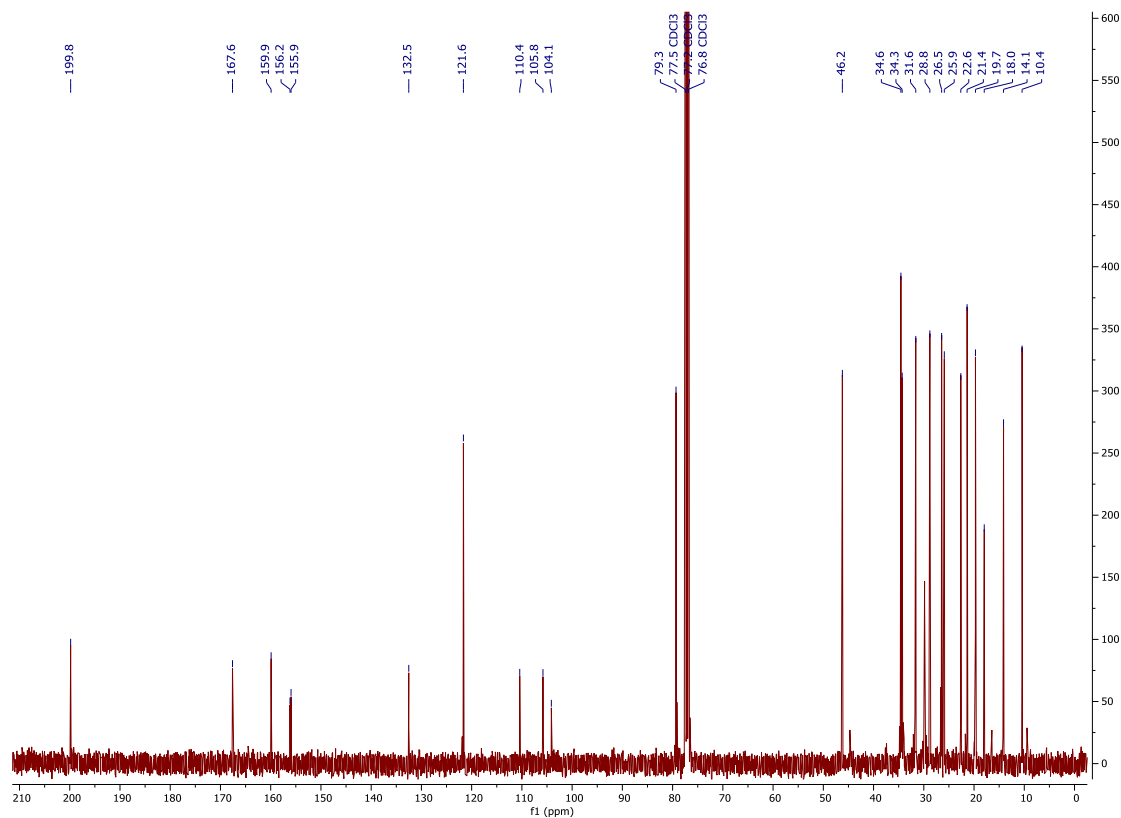


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl₃

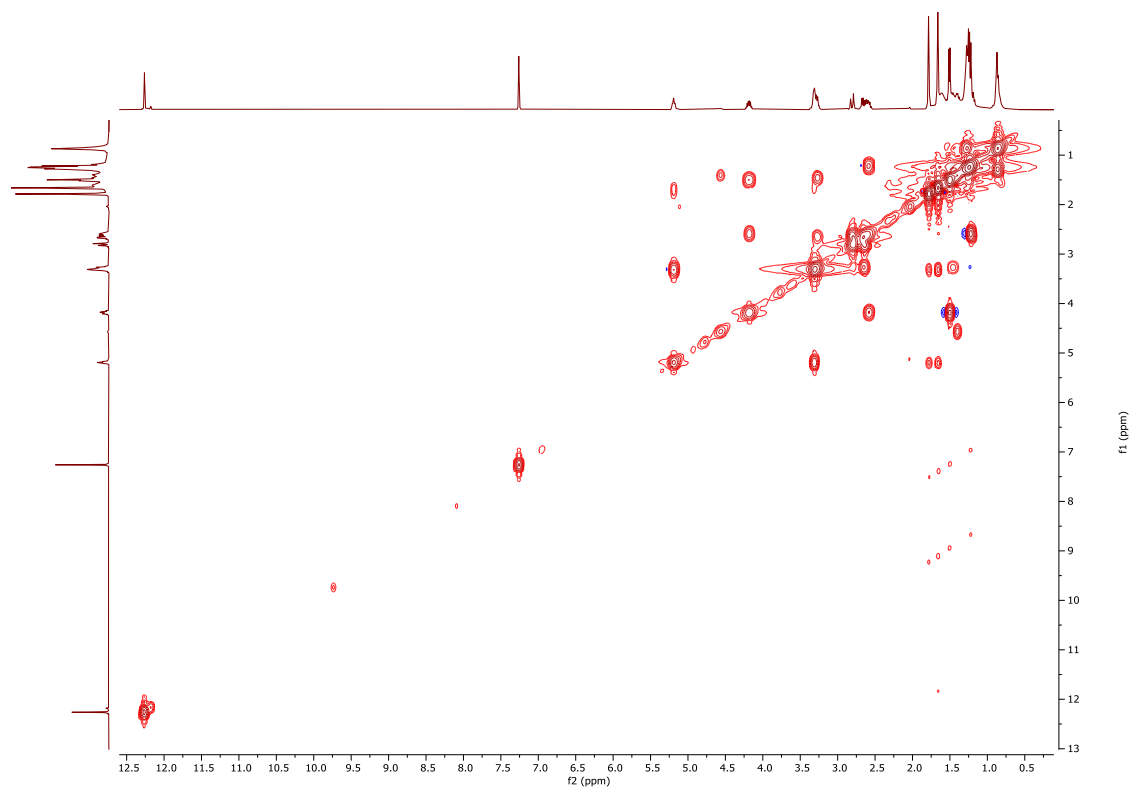


Figure S15. COSY spectrum of compound **3** in CDCl_3

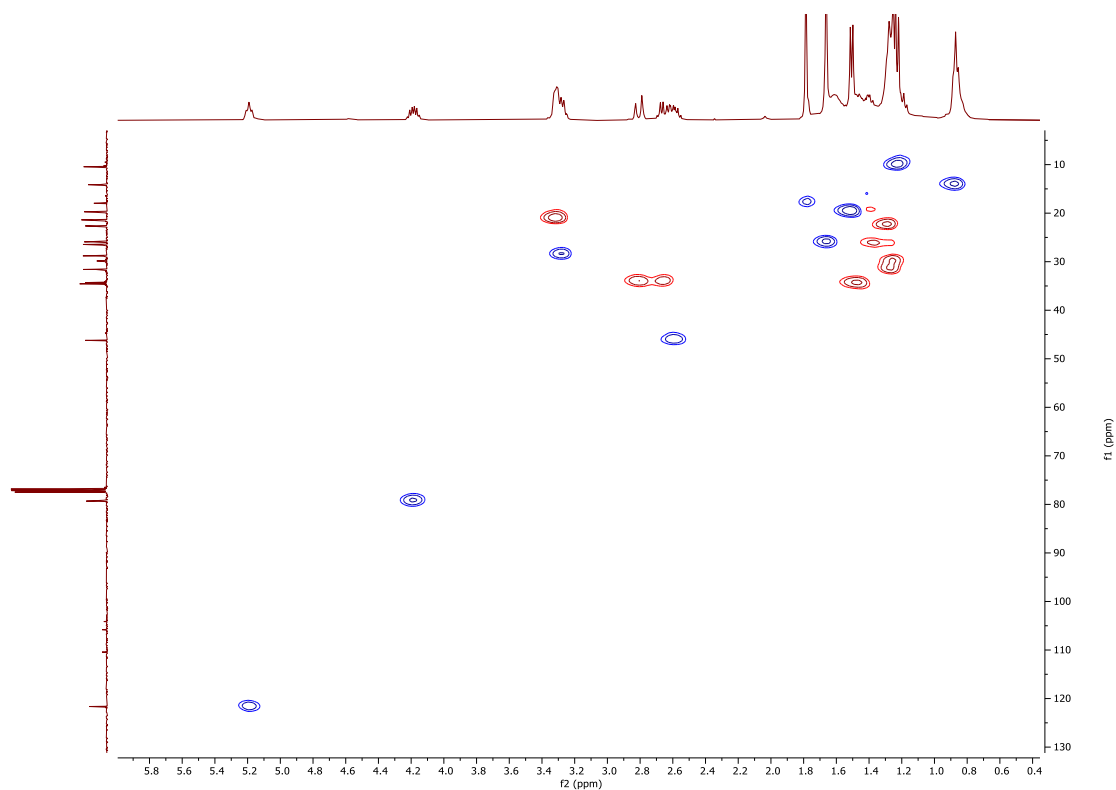
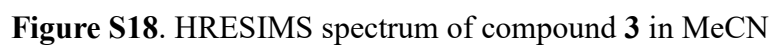
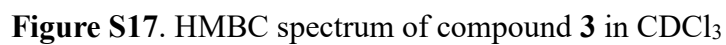


Figure S16. HSQC spectrum of compound **3** in CDCl_3



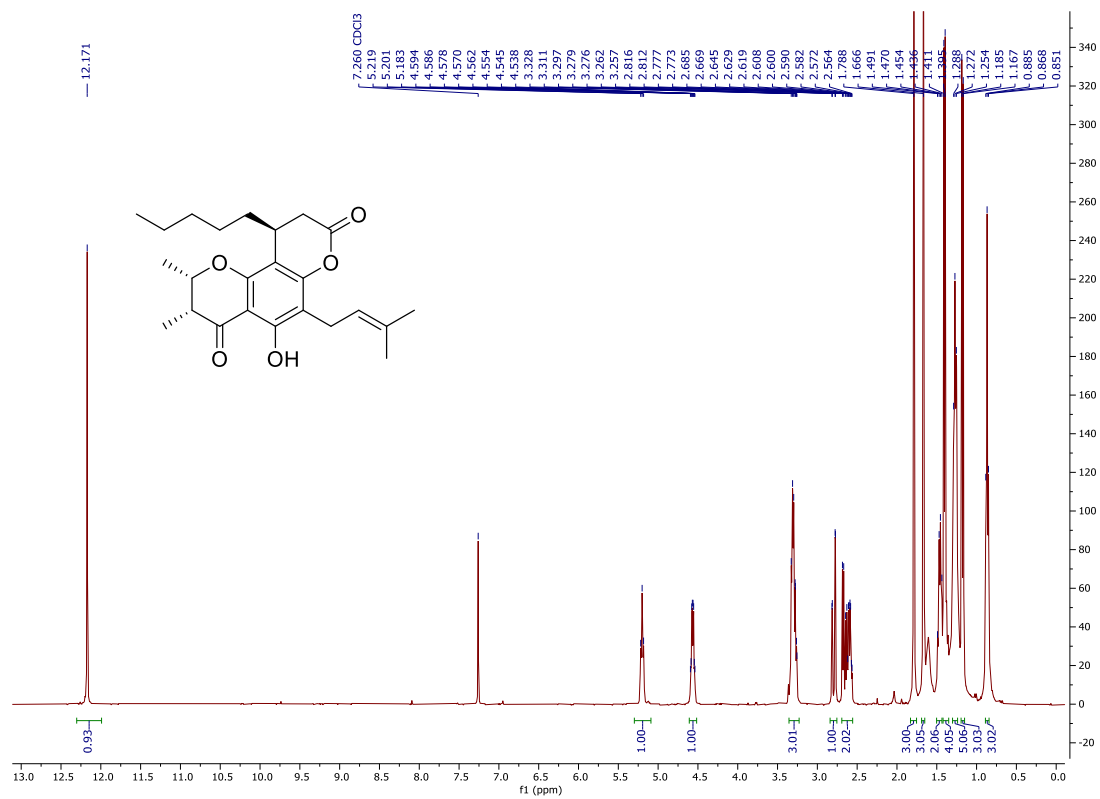


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl₃

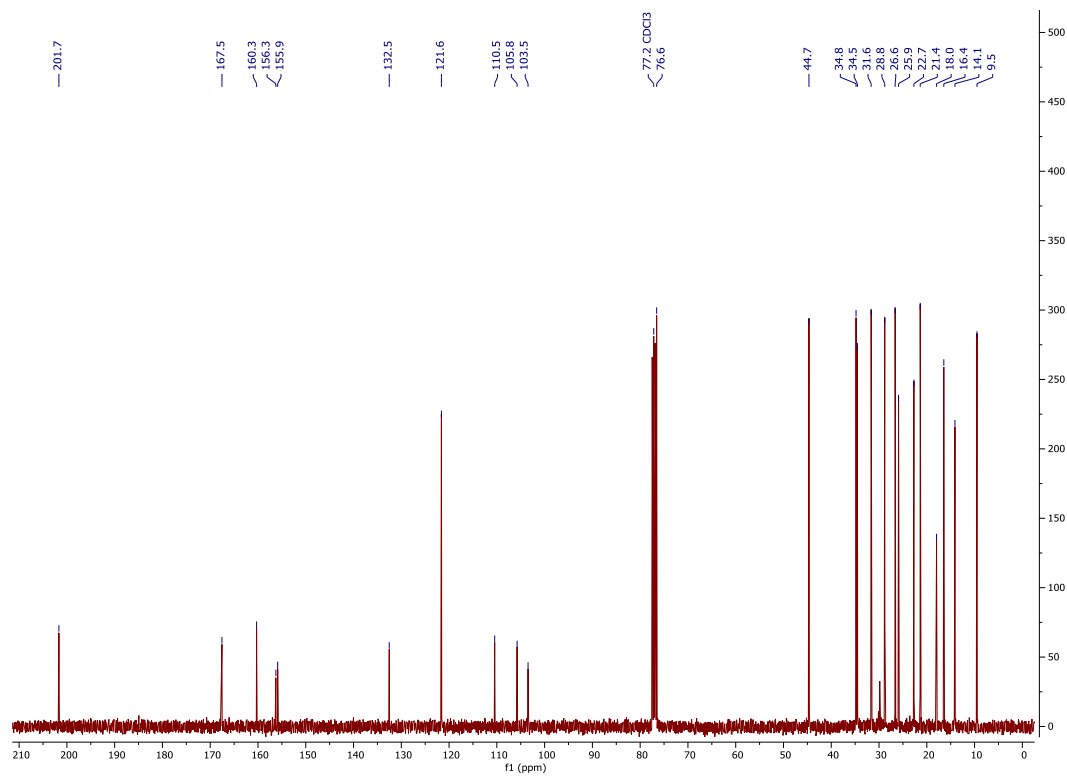


Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl₃

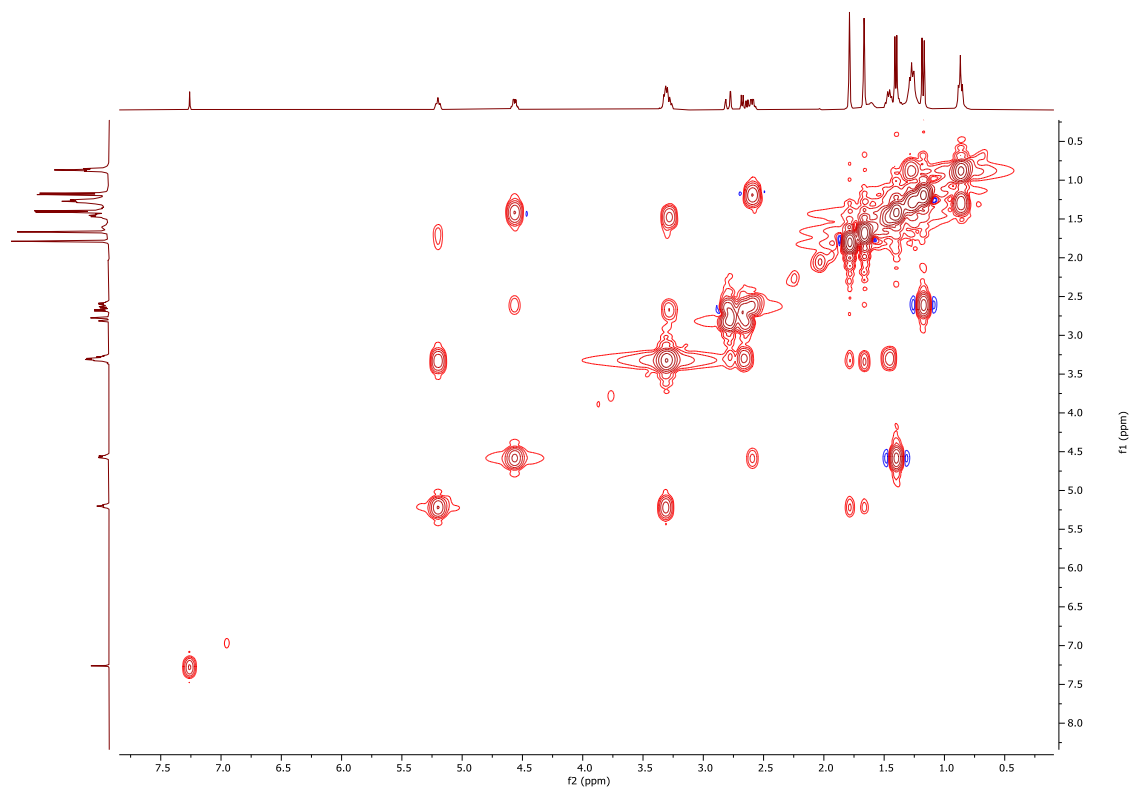


Figure S21. COSY spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3

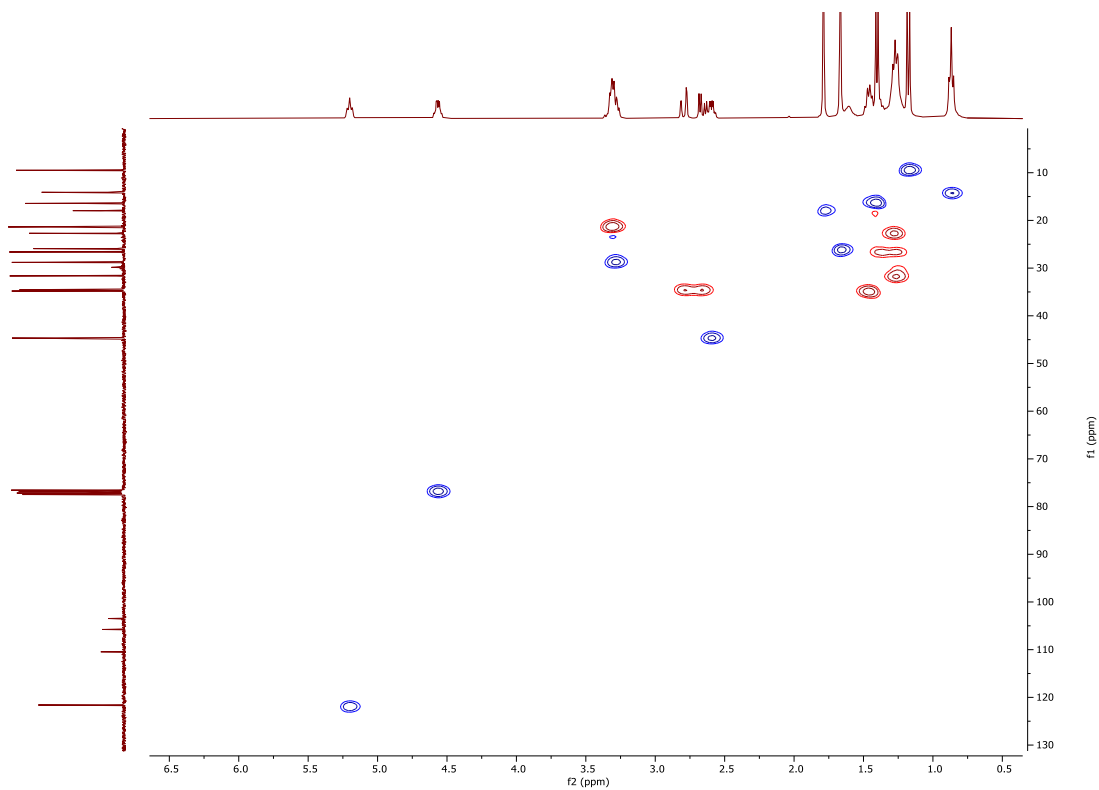


Figure S22. HSQC spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3

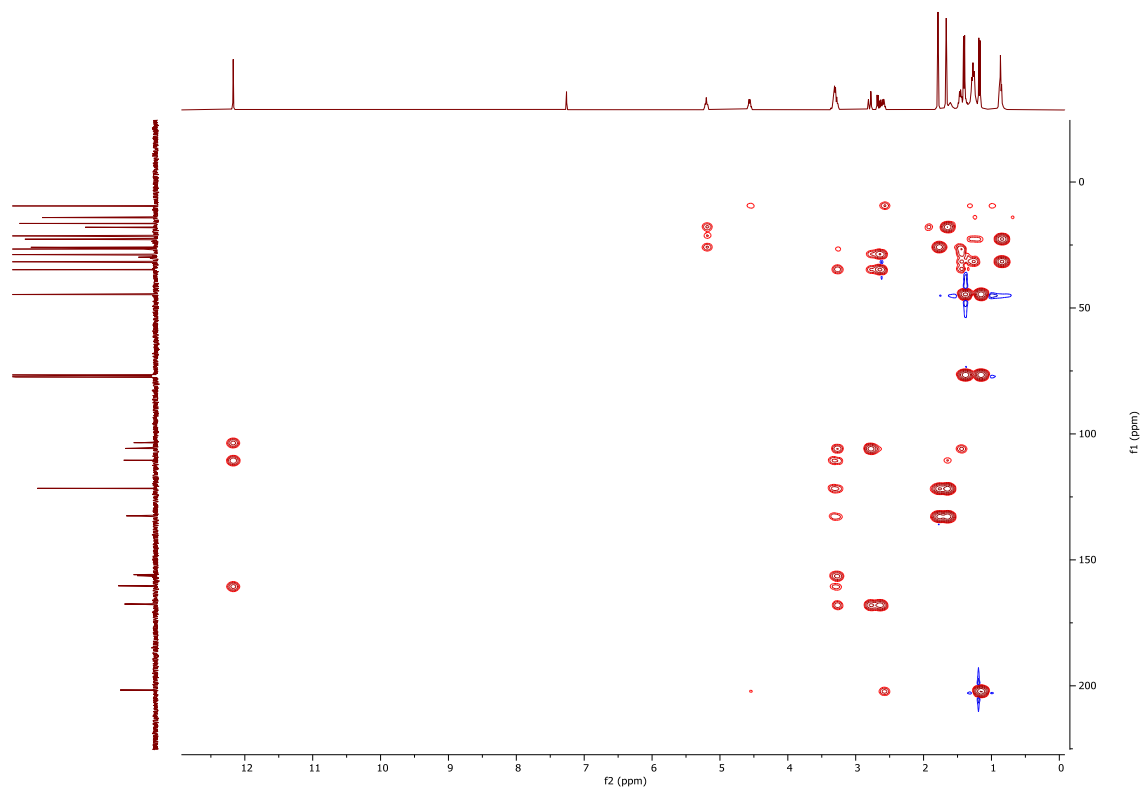


Figure S23. HMBC spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3

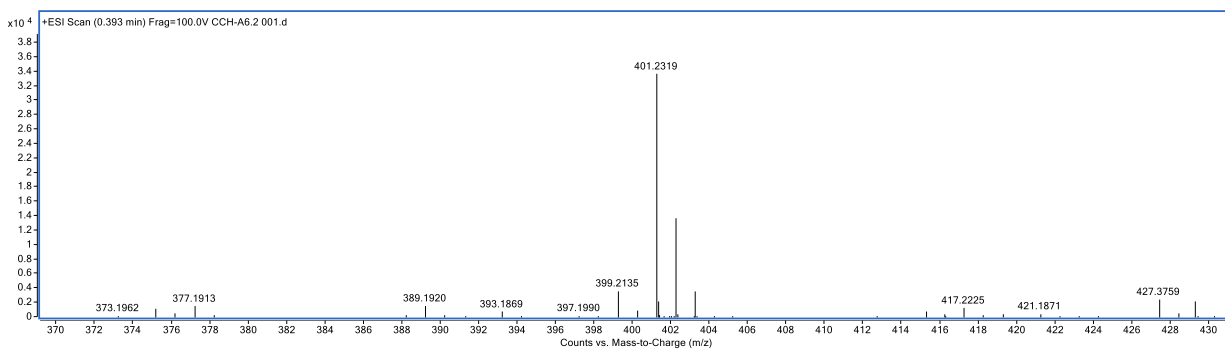


Figure S24. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **4** in MeCN

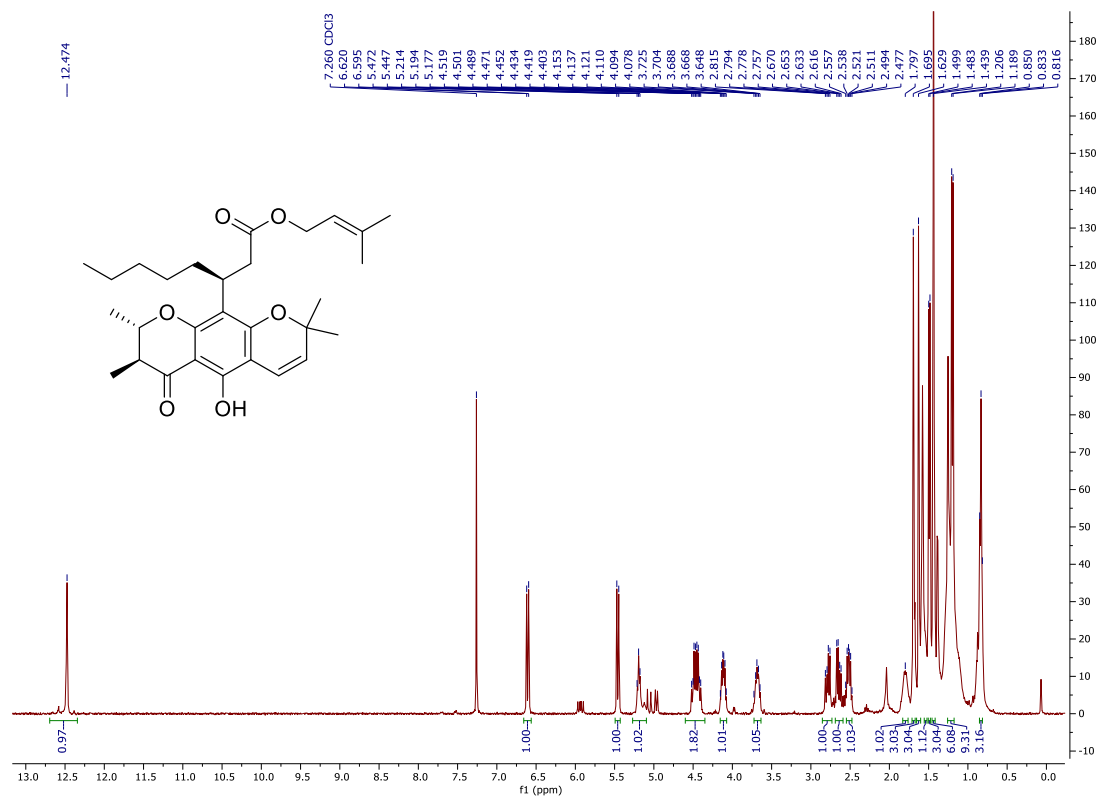


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3

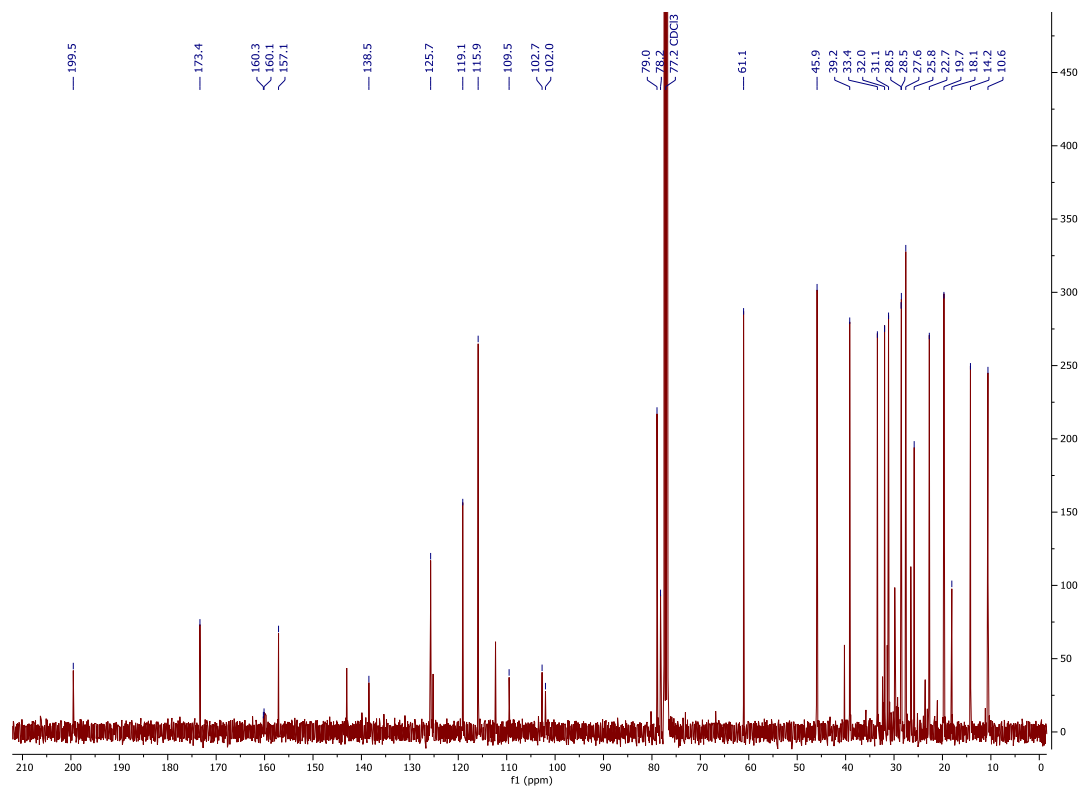


Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3

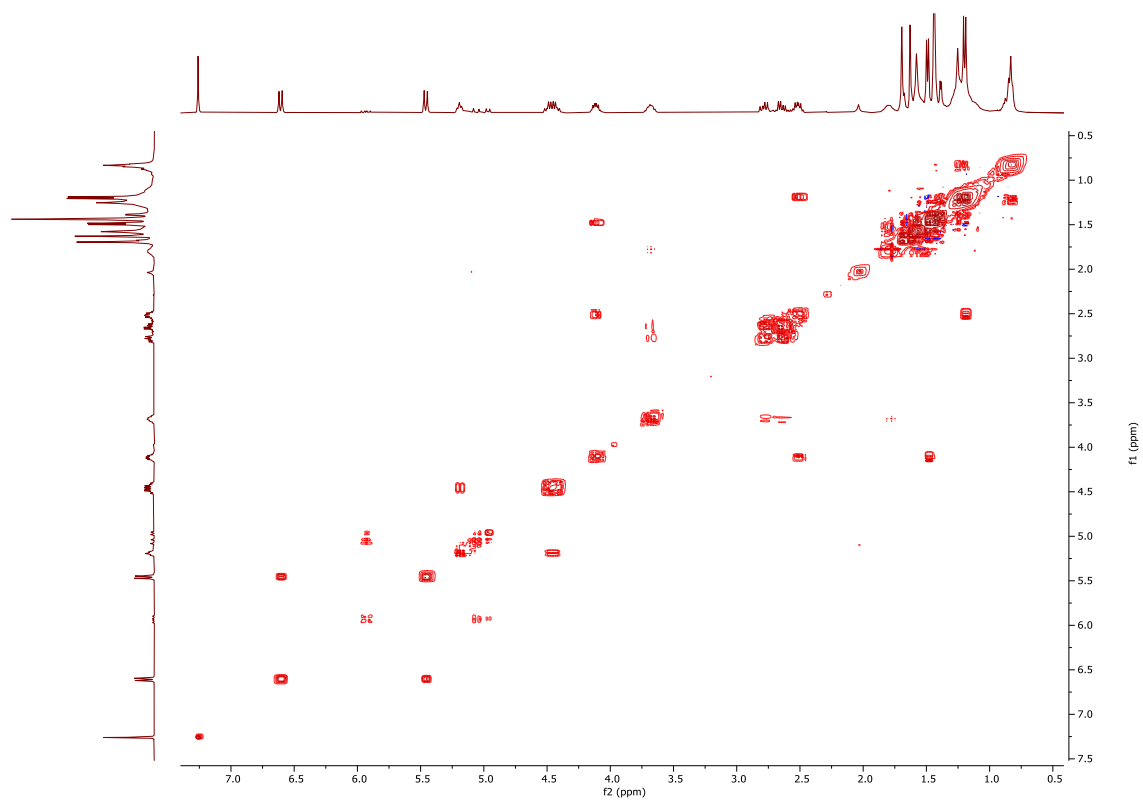


Figure S27. COSY spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3

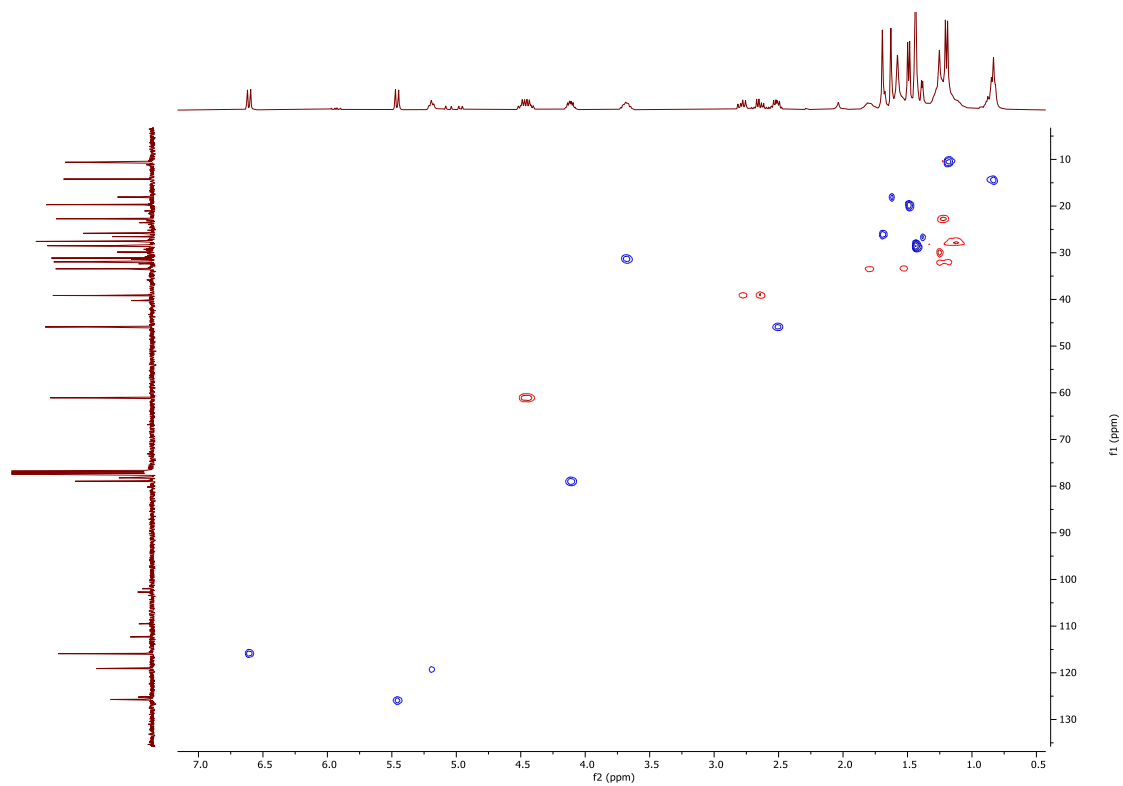


Figure S28. HSQC spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3

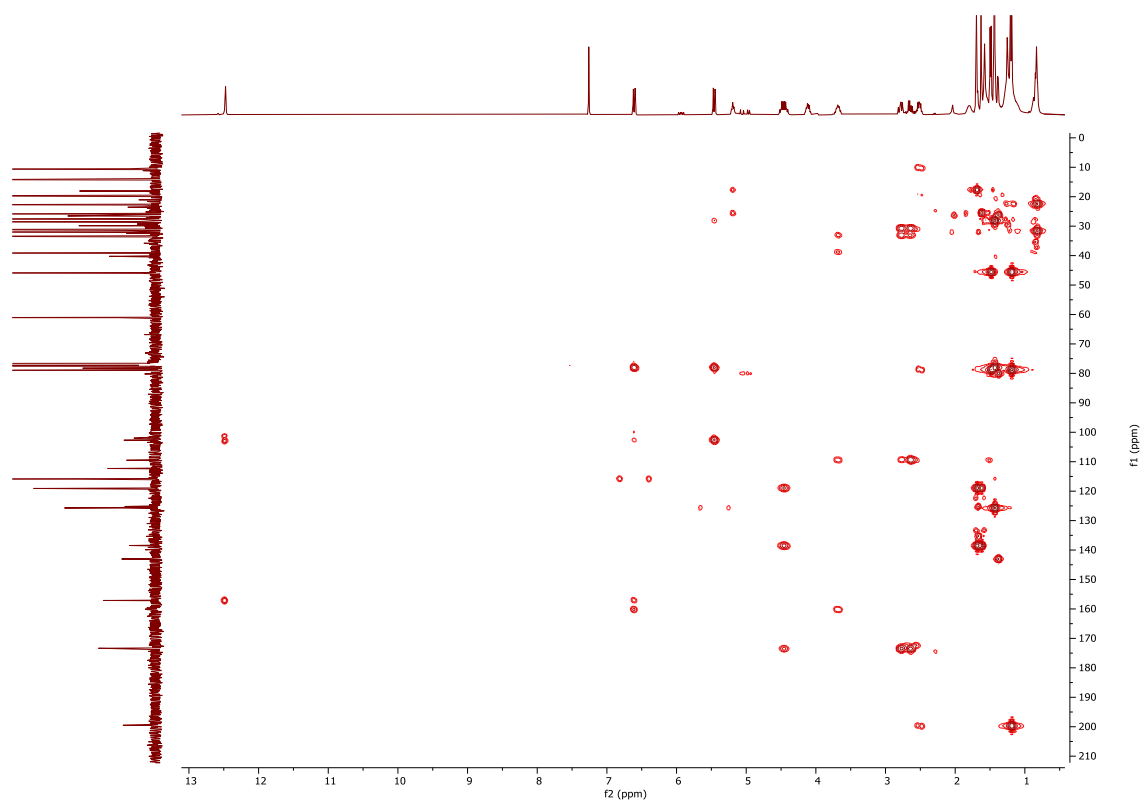


Figure S29. HMBC spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3

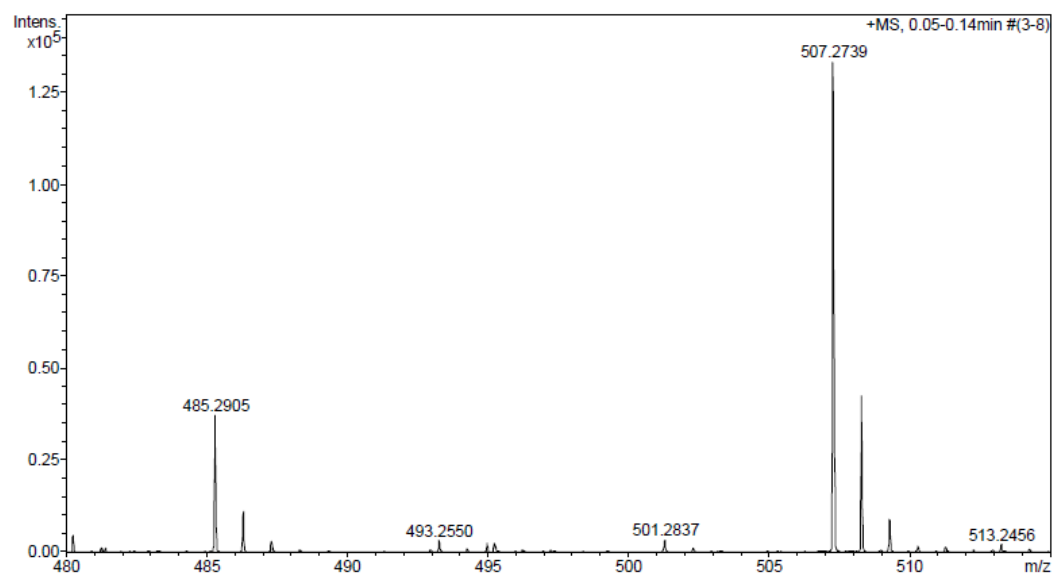


Figure S30. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **5** in MeCN

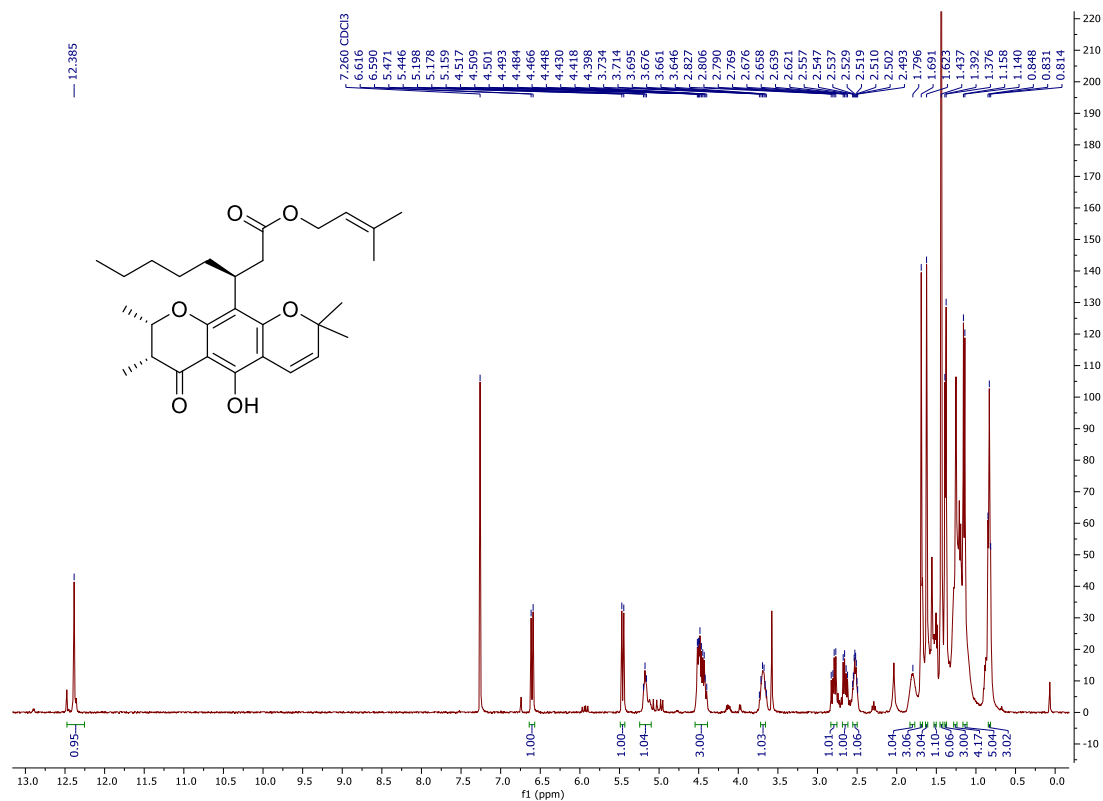


Figure S31. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **6** in CDCl₃

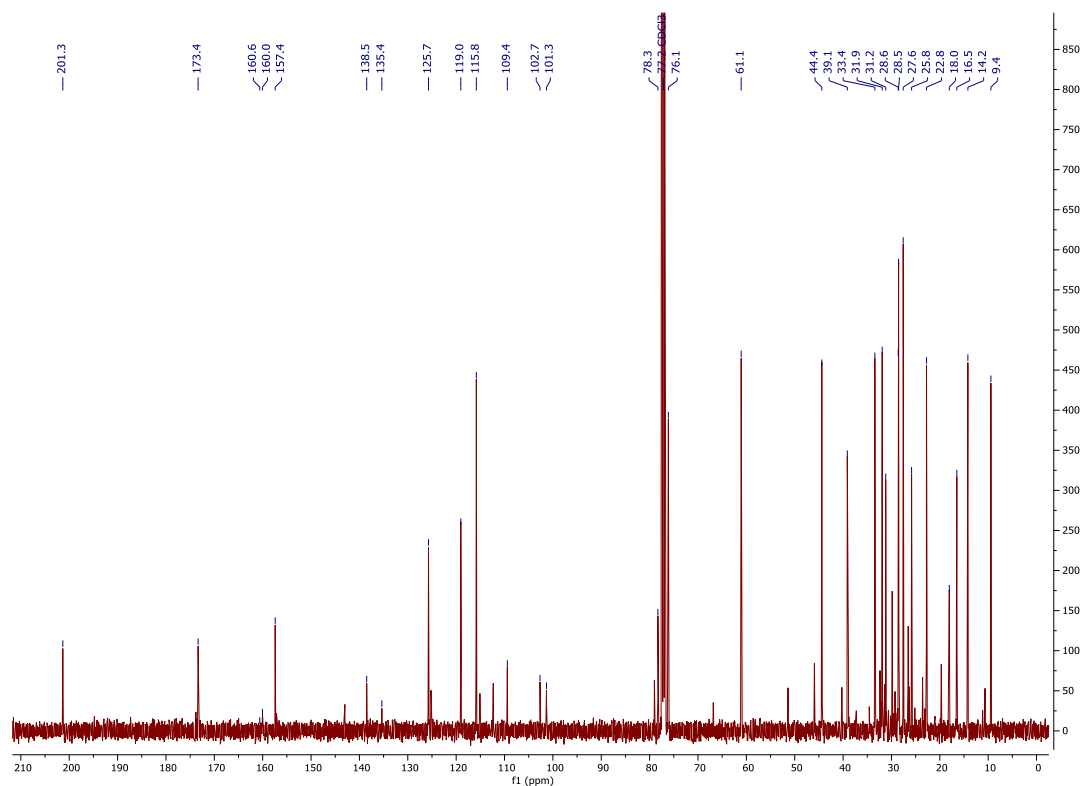


Figure S32. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **6** in CDCl₃

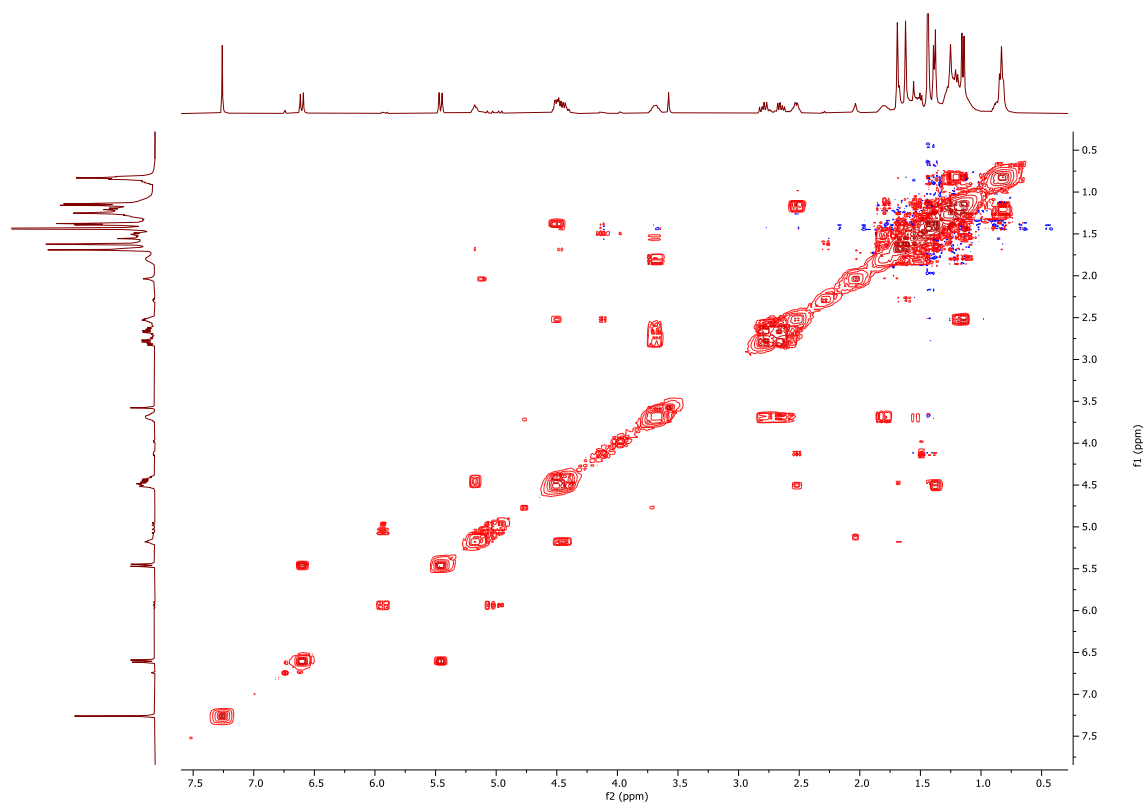


Figure S33. COSY spectrum of compound **6** in CDCl₃

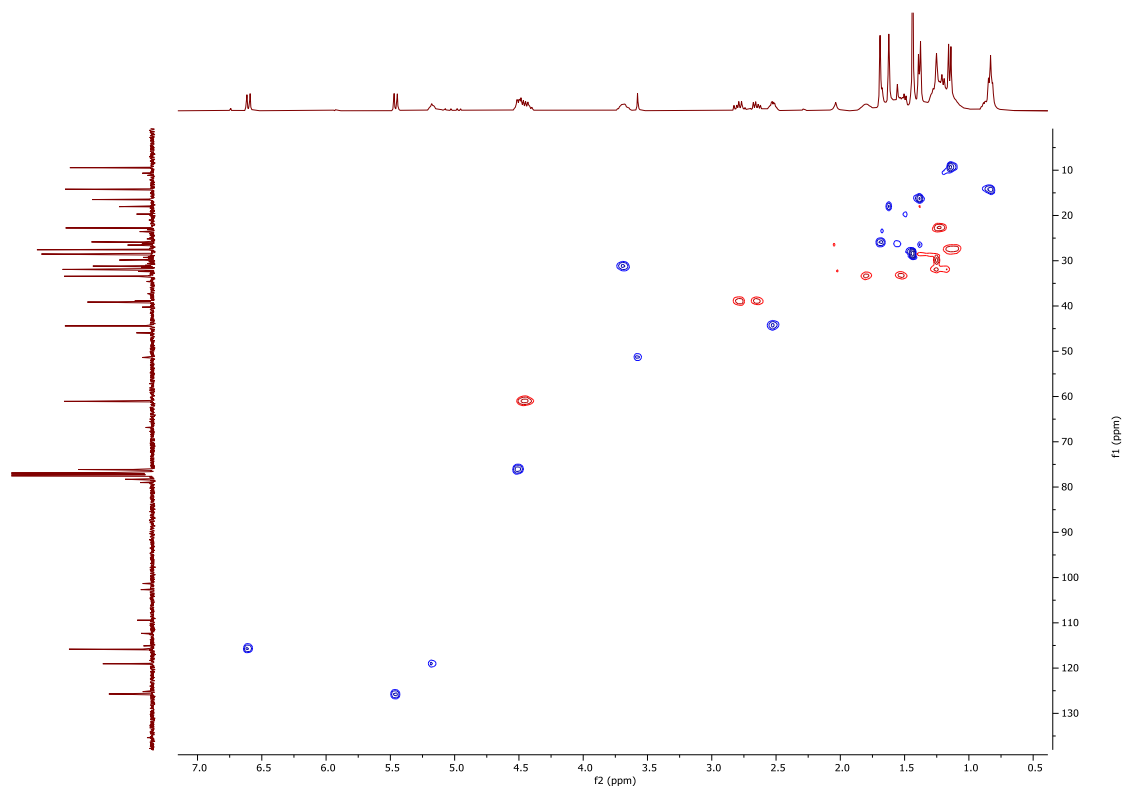


Figure S34. HSQC spectrum of compound **6** in CDCl₃

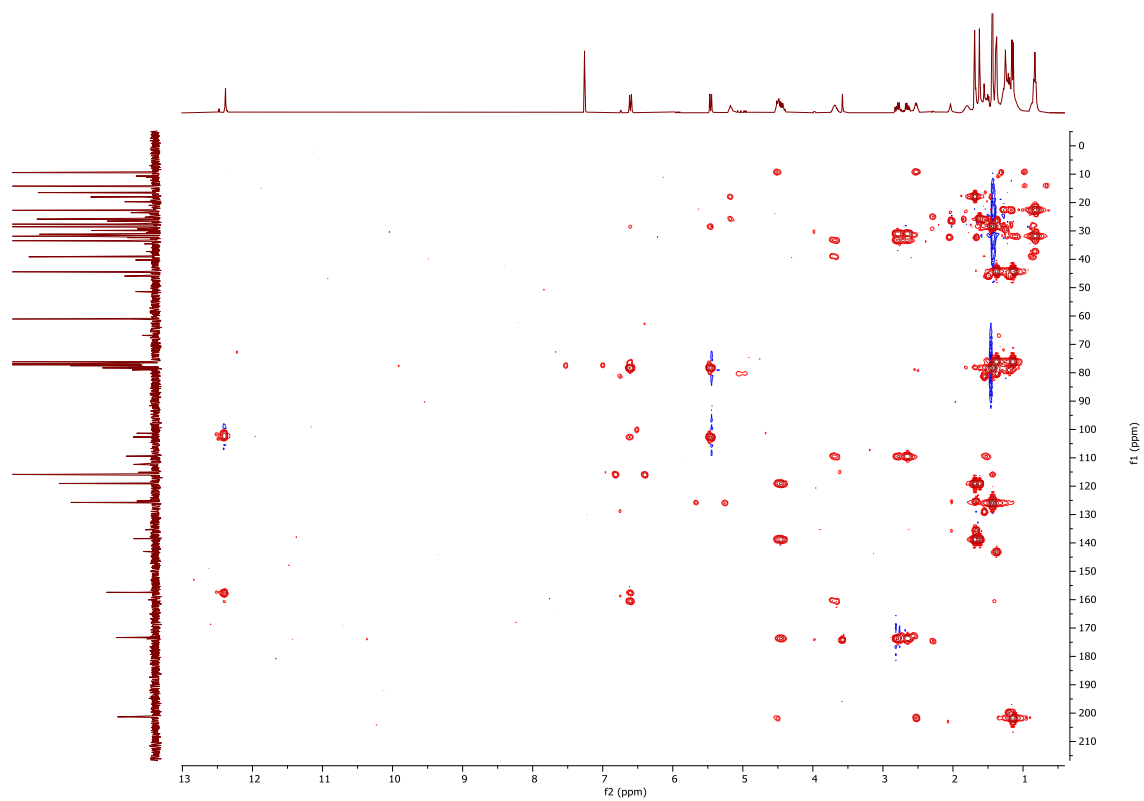


Figure S35. HMBC spectrum of compound **6** in CDCl_3

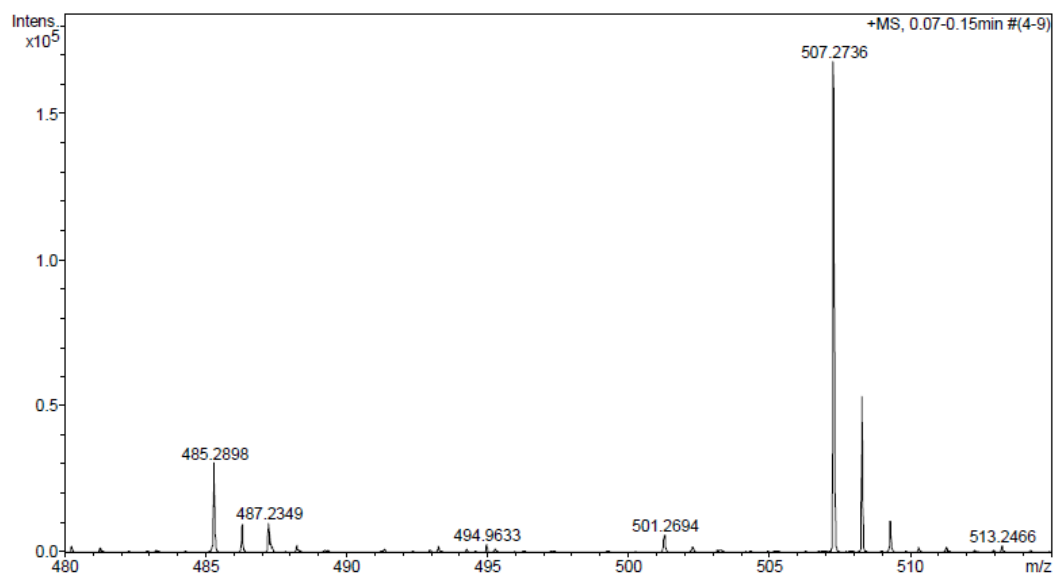


Figure S36. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **6** in MeCN

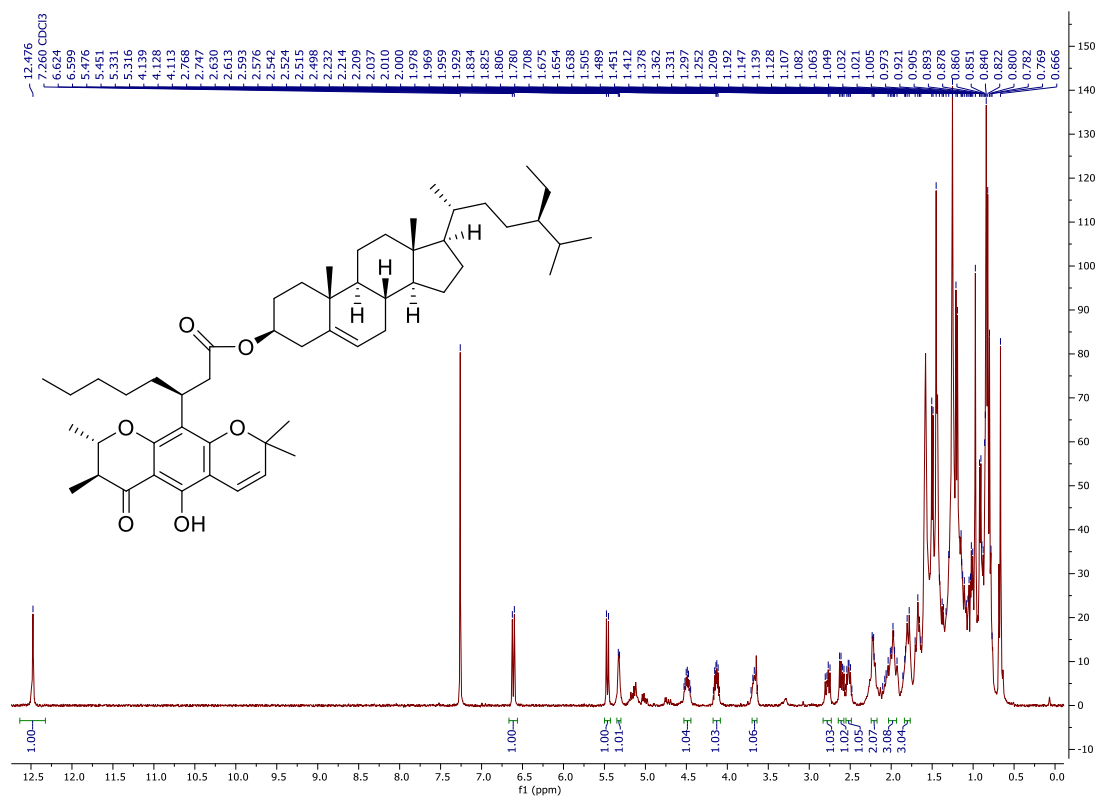


Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl_3

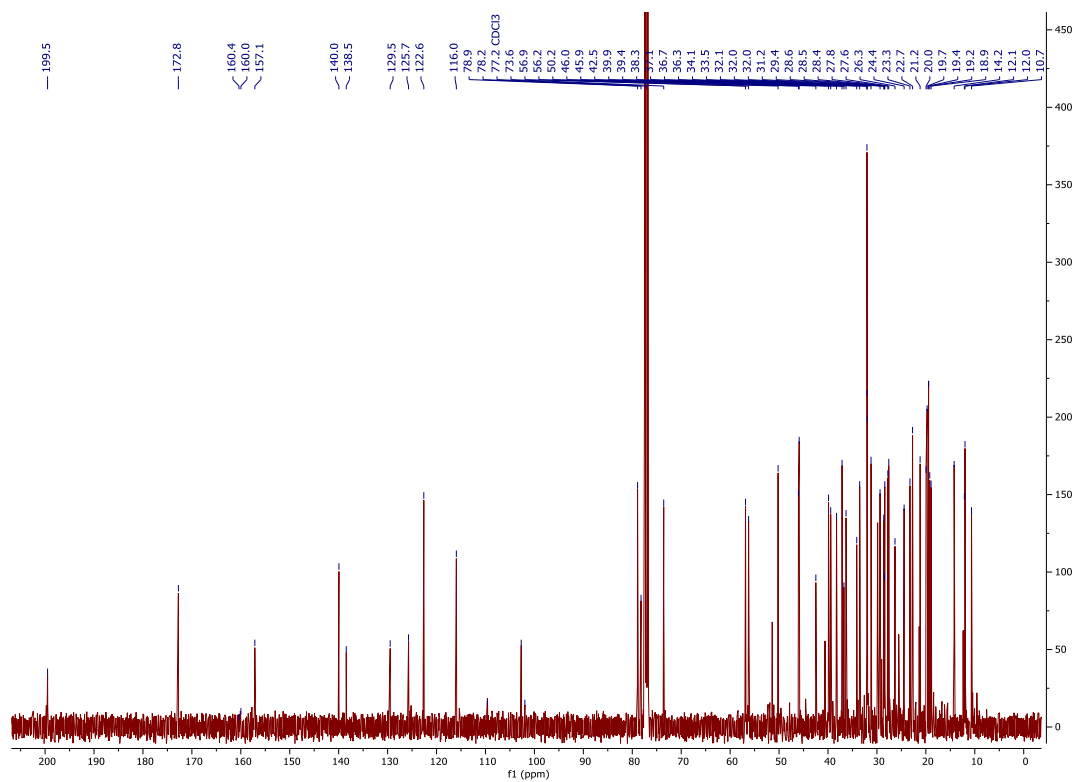


Figure S38. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 7 in CDCl_3

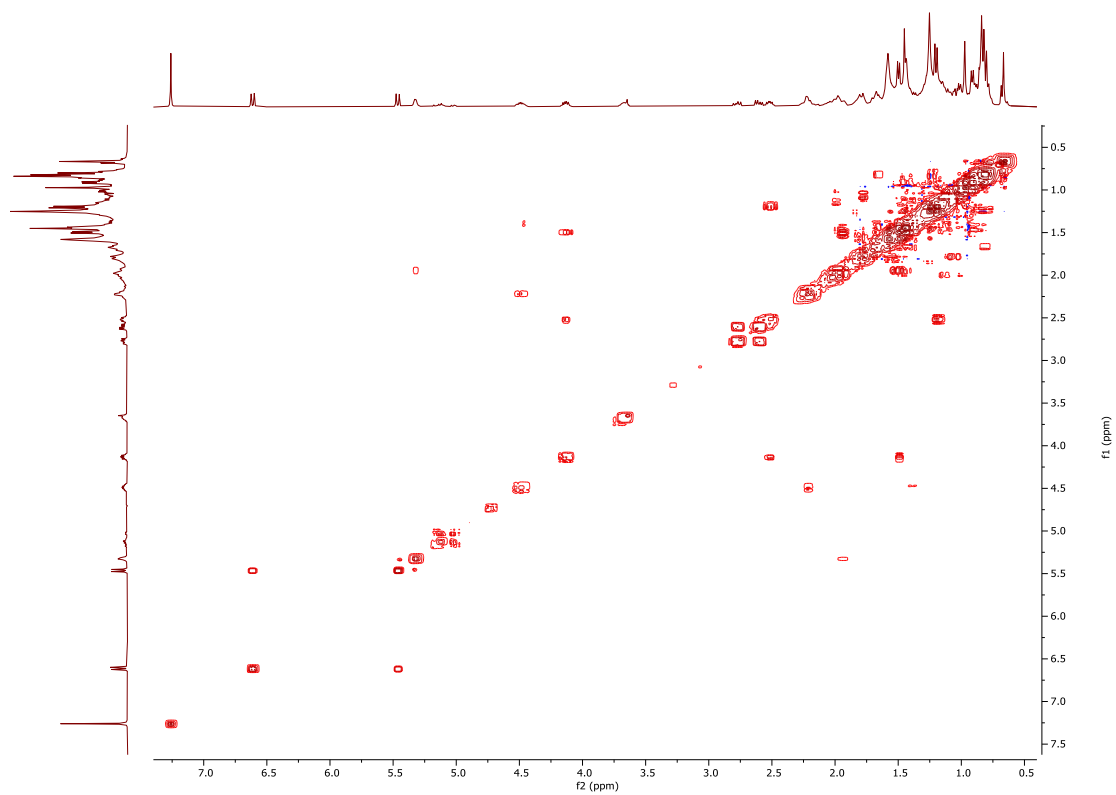


Figure S39. COSY spectrum of compound **7** in CDCl₃

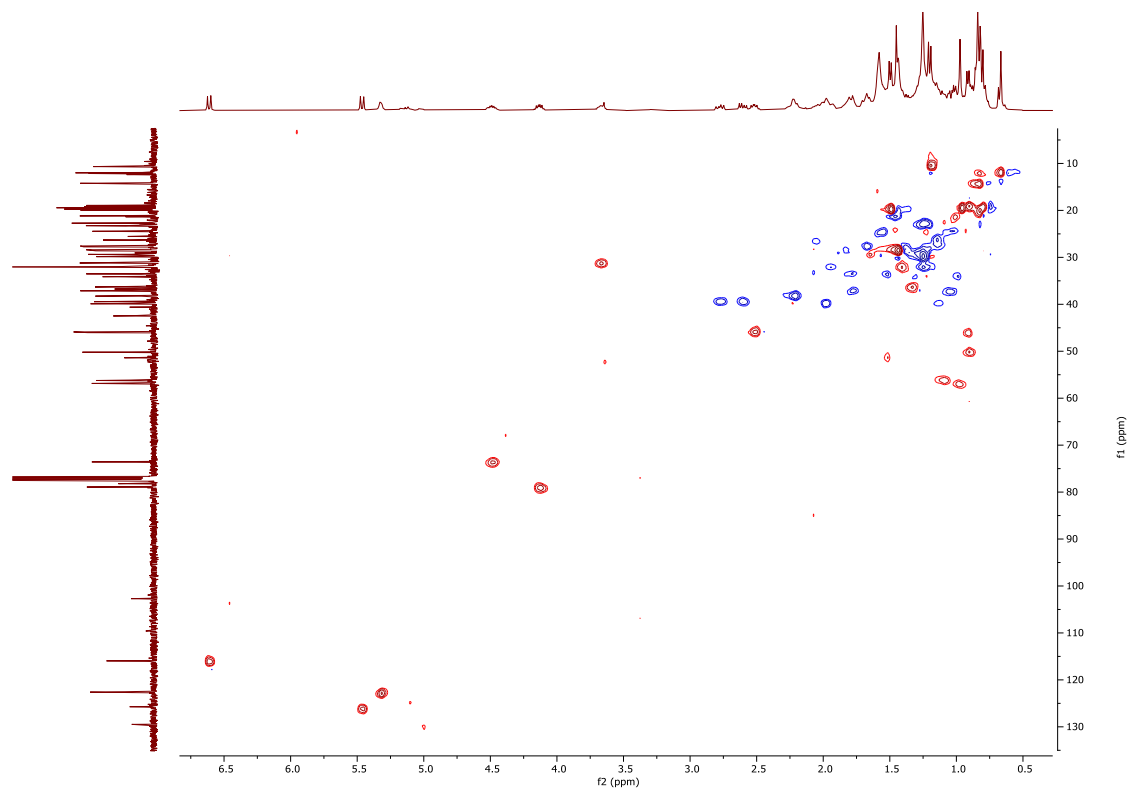


Figure S40. HSQC spectrum of compound **7** in CDCl₃

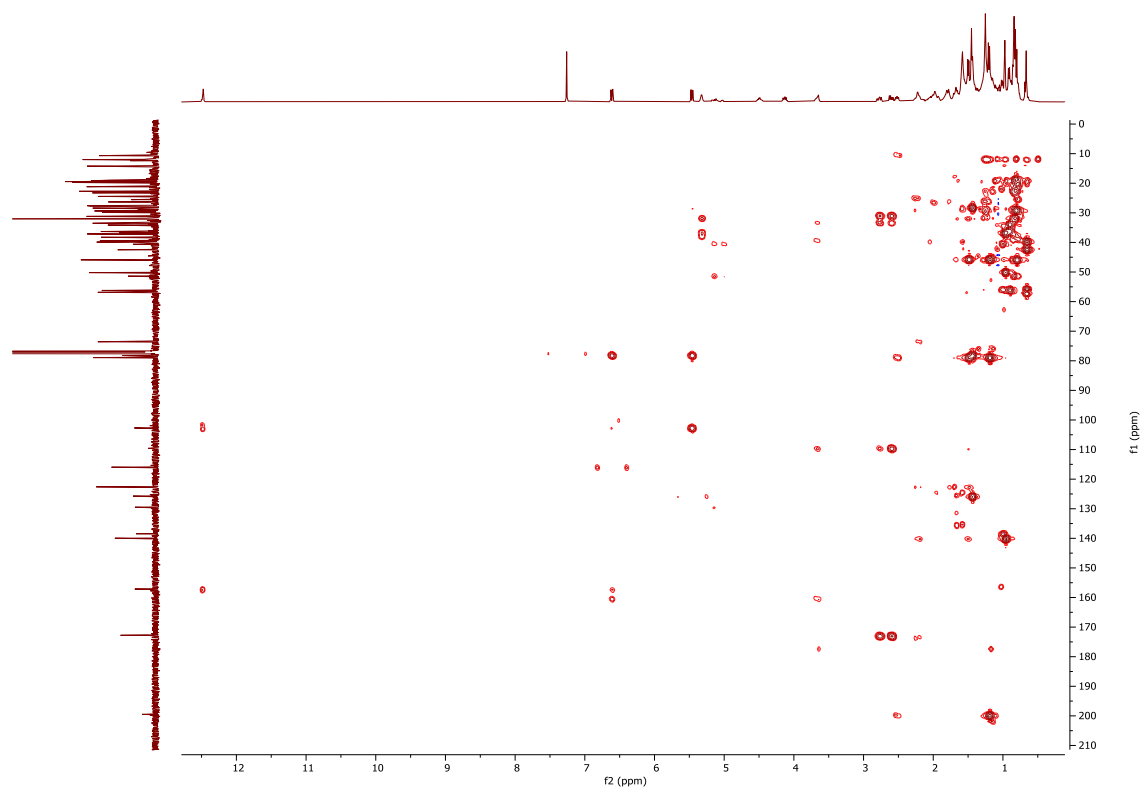


Figure S41. HMBC spectrum of compound **7** in CDCl_3

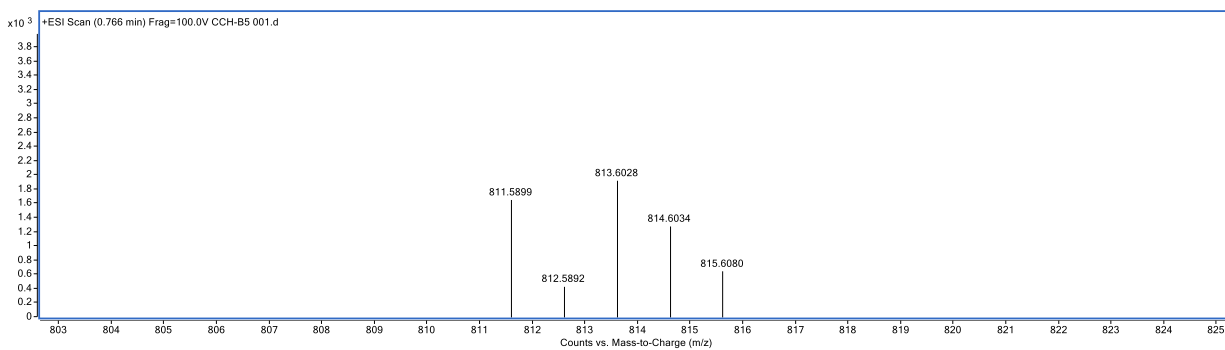


Figure S42. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **7** in MeCN

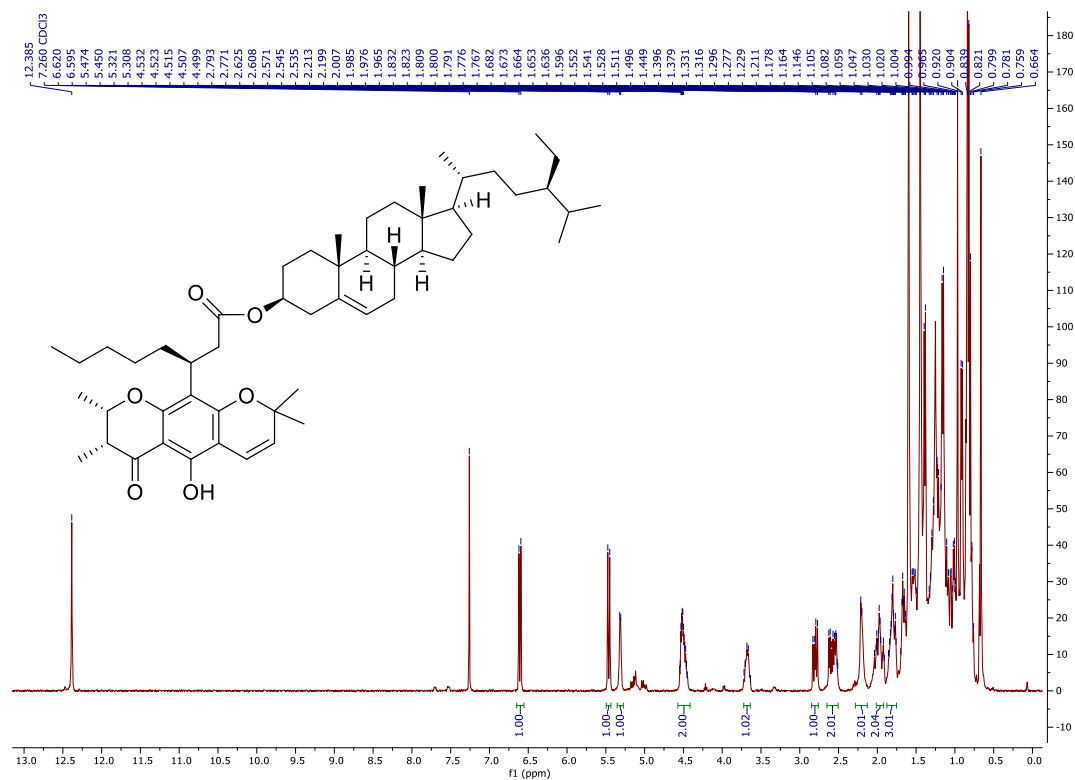


Figure S43. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl₃

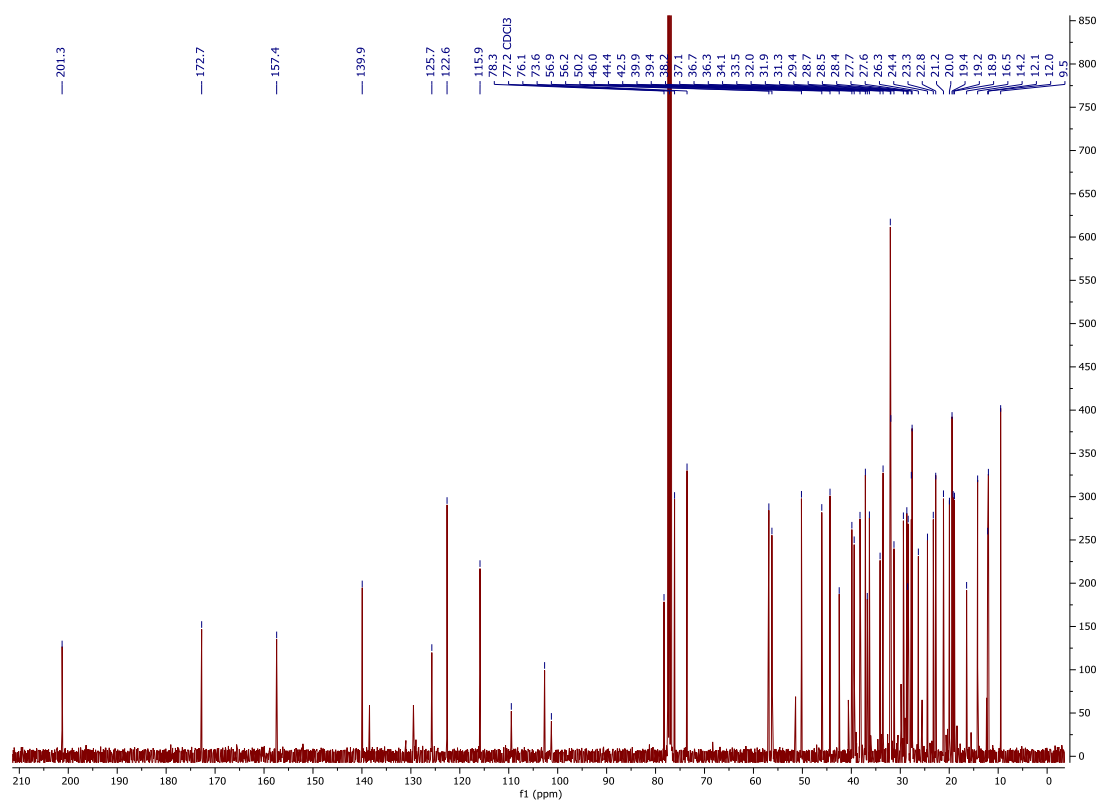


Figure S44. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl₃

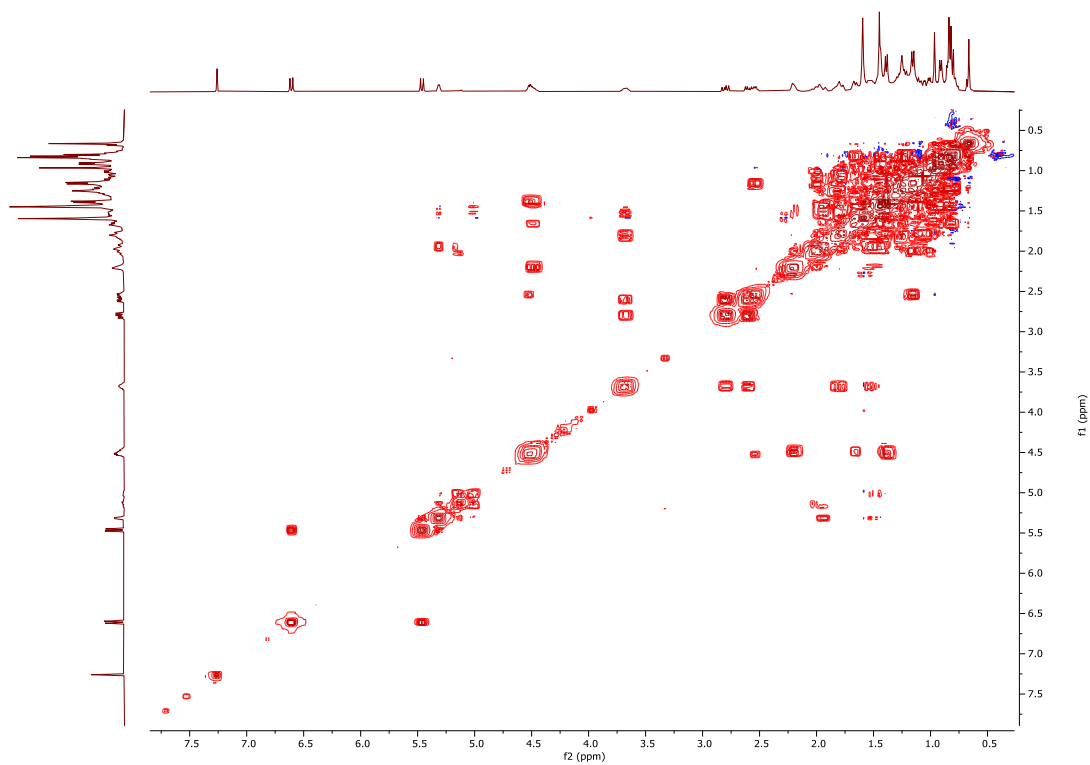


Figure S45. COSY spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl_3

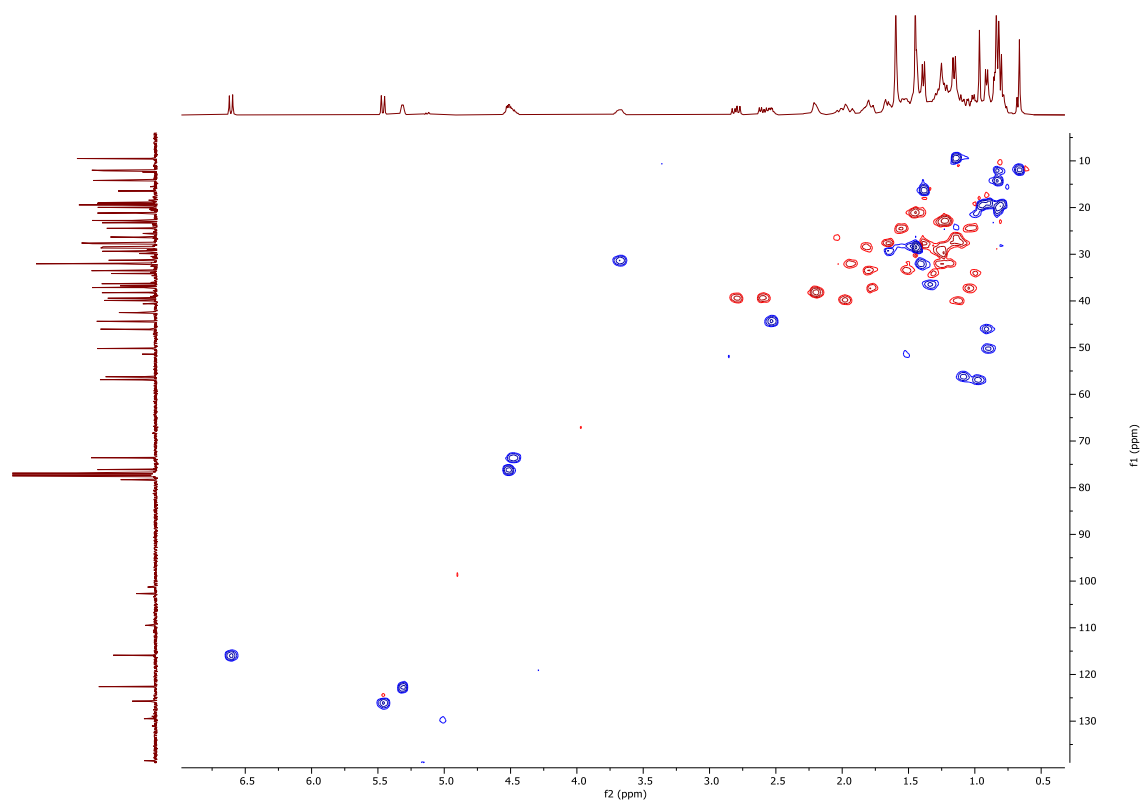


Figure S46. HSQC spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl_3

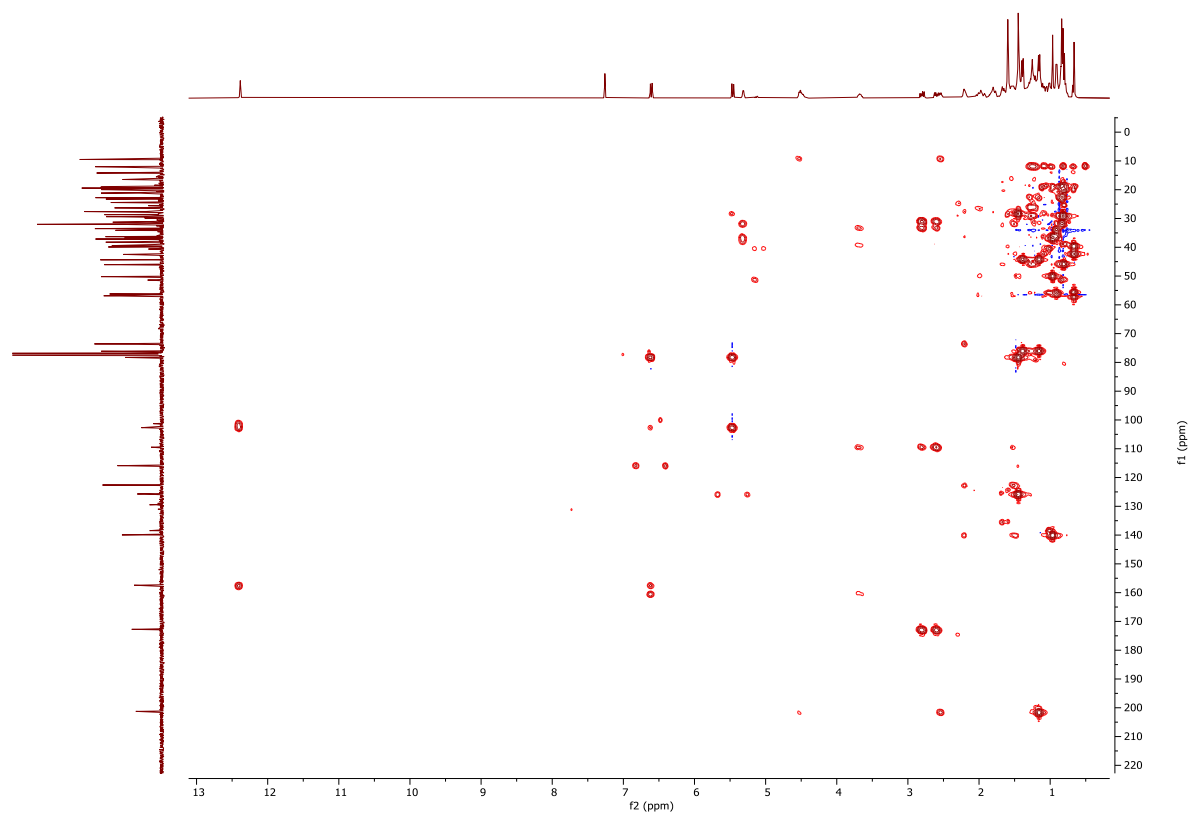


Figure S47. HMBC spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl_3

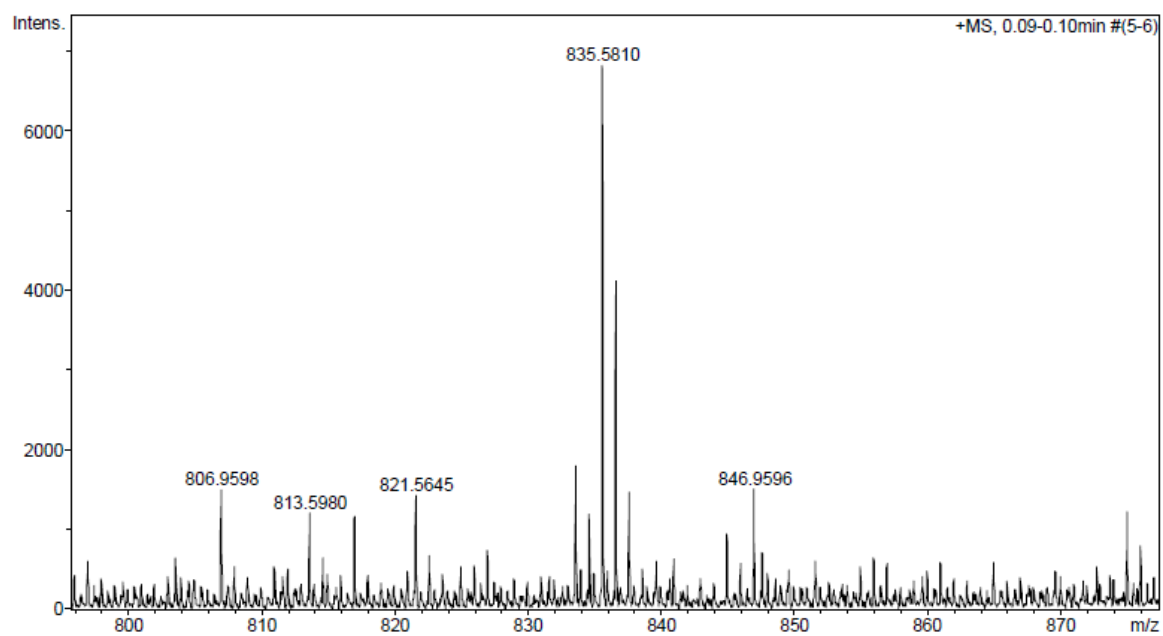


Figure S48. HRESIMS spectrum of compound **8** in MeCN

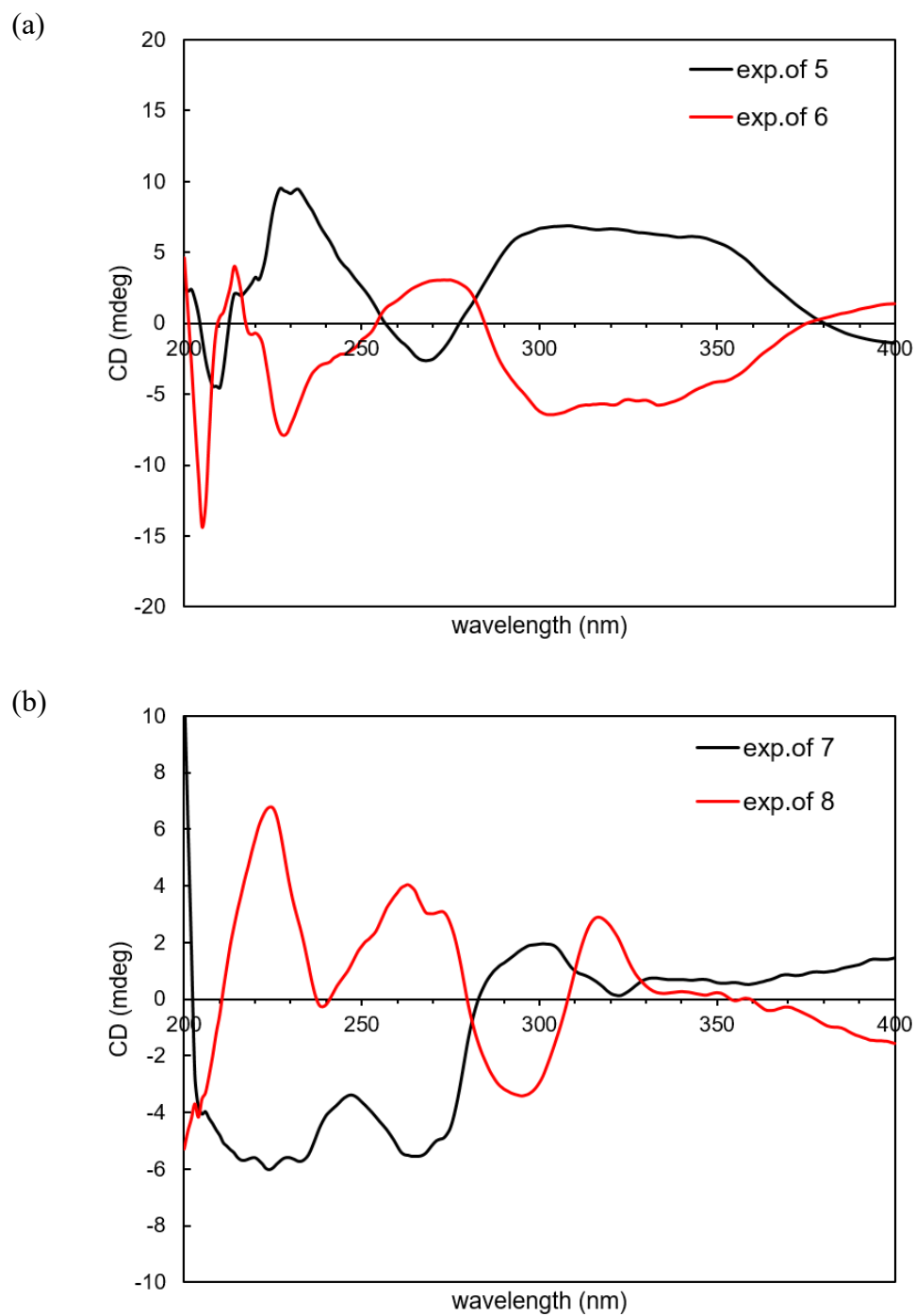


Figure S49. Experimental ECD spectra for (a) compounds **5** and **6**, (b) compounds **7** and **8**

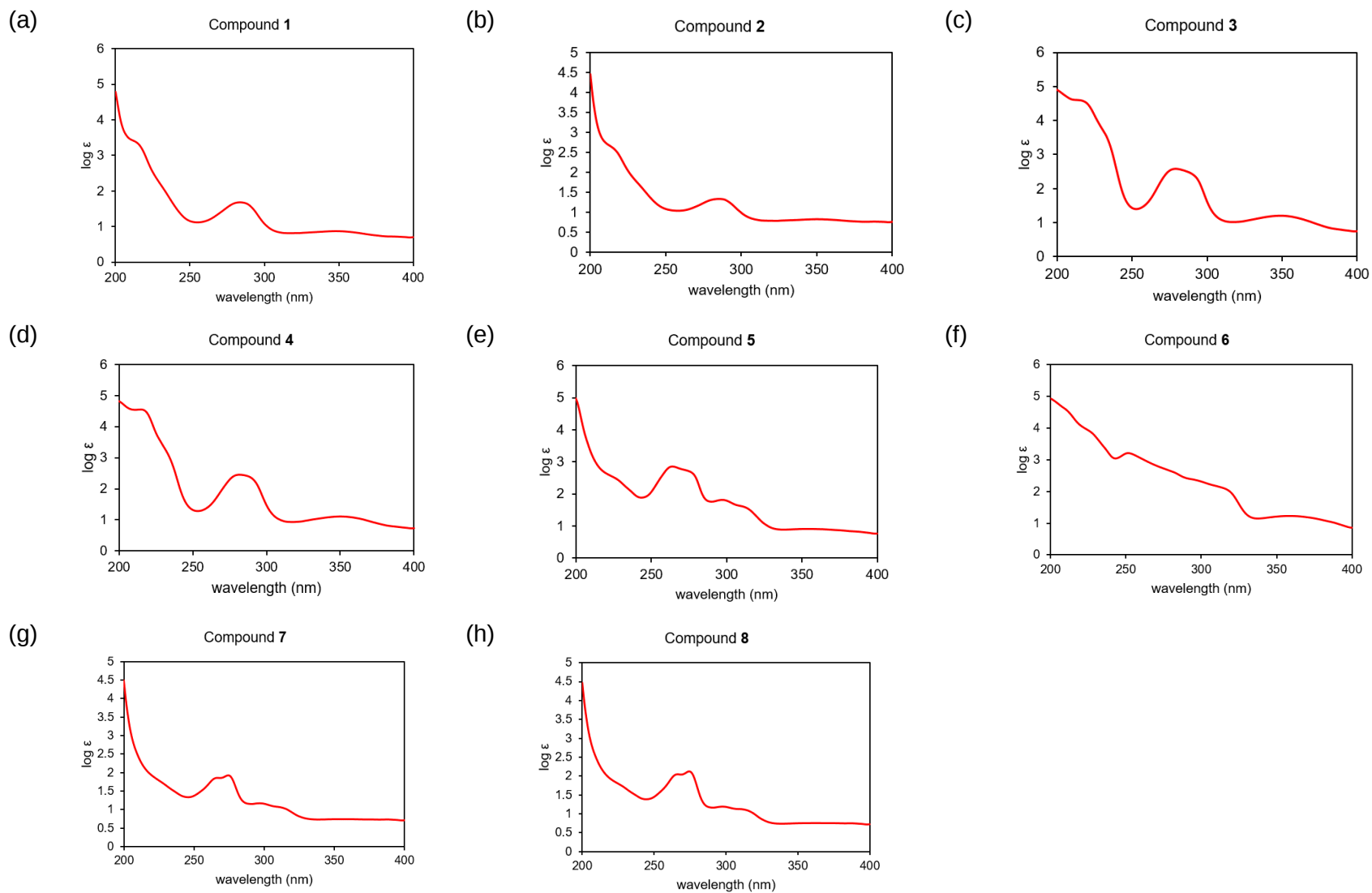


Figure S50. UV spectra for compounds **1–8** in MeOH.

Esterification reaction

A solution of (–)-calomembranone P (6.7 mg) and β -sitosterol (7.0 mg) in anhydrous MeOH (1 mL) and conc. H_2SO_4 or CH_3COOH (20 μL) was stirred under reflux overnight. The reaction was neutralized with aqueous NaHCO_3 and concentrated under vacuum. The reaction was extracted with EtOAc and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 to give crude products [1].

Reference

[1] Mersal KI, Abdel-Maksoud MS, Ali EMH, Ammar UM, Zaraci SO, Kim JM, Kim SY, Lee KT, Lee KH, Kim SW, Park HM, Ji MJ, Oh CH. Design, synthesis, in vitro determination and molecular docking studies of 4-(1-(tert-butyl)-3-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl) pyridine derivatives with terminal sulfonamide derivatives in LPS-induced RAW264.7 macrophage cells. *Med. Chem. Res.* 2021, 30: 1925–1942. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00044-021-02784-9>

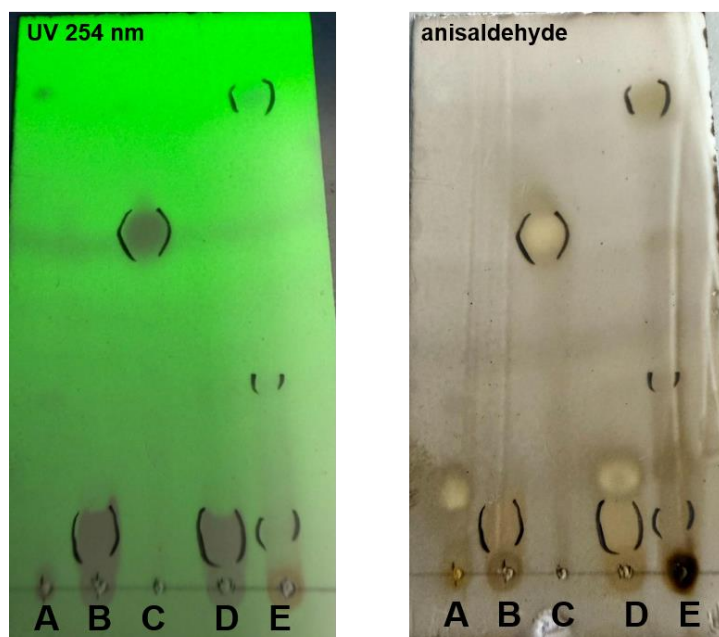
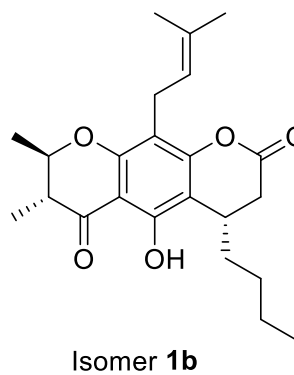
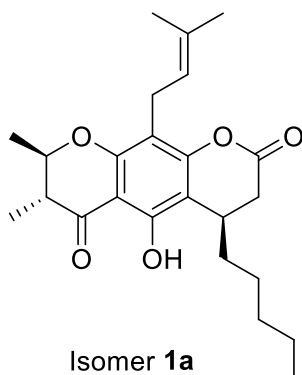


Figure S51. TLC profile under UV 254 nm and after stained using anisaldehyde reagent of (A) β -sitosterol; (B) (–)-calomembranone P (**10**); (C) calabanone H (**8**); (D) crude product using catalyst conc. acetic acid; and (E) crude product using conc. H_2SO_4

Table S1. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers *2R,3R,16R-1a* and *2R,3R,16S-1b*

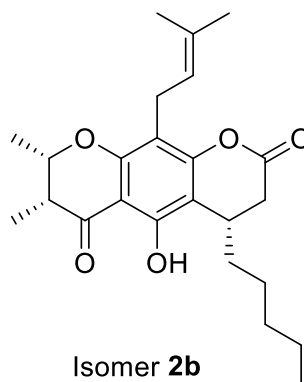
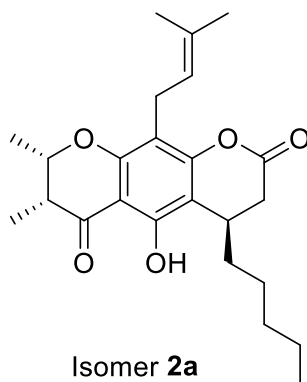


Functional	Solvent?		Basis Set		Type of Data	
B3LYP	PCM		6-31+G(d,p)		Shielding Tensors	
	Isomer 1	Isomer 2	Isomer 3	Isomer 4	Isomer 5	Isomer 6
sDP4+ (H data)	 95.50%	 4.50%	-	-	-	-
sDP4+ (C data)	 66.28%	 33.72%	-	-	-	-
sDP4+ (all data)	 97.66%	 2.34%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (H data)	 96.32%	 3.68%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (C data)	 51.30%	 48.70%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (all data)	 96.50%	 3.50%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (H data)	 99.82%	 0.18%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (C data)	 67.44%	 32.56%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (all data)	 99.91%	 0.09%	-	-	-	-

Table S2. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound **1**

Position	Compound 1 (exp.)		Isomer 1a (calcd.)		Isomer 1b (calcd.)	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
2	4.19	79.1	3.91	78.2	3.92	78.4
3	2.59	46.2	2.29	45.0	2.57	45.1
4		200.3		201.3		201.4
4a		104.2		107.6		107.5
5		157.6		160.4		160.5
6		107.5		110.5		110.6
7		156.3		159.2		159.1
8		108.9		112.3		112.2
8a		158.4		160.8		160.5
9	1.53	19.8	1.12	17.0	1.13	17.0
10	1.22	10.2	0.77	6.8	0.78	6.9
11	3.28	21.7	3.00	21.8	3.02	22.0
12	5.16	121.9	4.87	124.6	4.94	124.4
13		132.1		137.5		137.8
14	1.66	25.9	1.29	23.0	1.29	22.9
15	1.77	17.9	1.38	14.7	1.48	14.6
16	3.33	28.7	2.88	30.7	2.91	30.7
17	2.83	34.0	2.36	33.2	2.36	33.1
	2.64		2.15		2.15	
18		167.6		171.0		171.0
19	1.54	34.2	1.14	35.2	1.14	35.3
	1.44		0.91		0.91	
20	1.41	26.5	1.12	28.8	1.13	28.8
	1.28		0.74		0.75	
21	1.26	31.8	0.76	33.0	0.77	33.0
22	1.28	22.6	0.90	24.0	0.91	24.0
23	0.86	14.1	0.49	12.3	0.50	12.3
OH-5	12.26		12.65		12.66	

Table S3. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2*S*,3*R*,16*R*-**2a** and 2*S*,3*R*,16*S*-**2b**

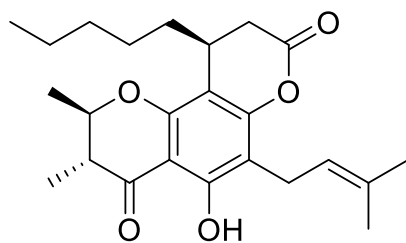


Functional B3LYP	Solvent? PCM		Basis Set 6-31+G(d,p)		Type of Data Shielding Tensors	
	Isomer 1	Isomer 2	Isomer 3	Isomer 4	Isomer 5	Isomer 6
sDP4+ (H data)	44.50%	55.50%	-	-	-	-
sDP4+ (C data)	44.77%	55.23%	-	-	-	-
sDP4+ (all data)	39.39%	60.61%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (H data)	10.59%	89.41%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (C data)	43.74%	56.26%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (all data)	8.43%	91.57%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (H data)	8.67%	91.33%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (C data)	38.66%	61.34%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (all data)	5.65%	94.35%	-	-	-	-

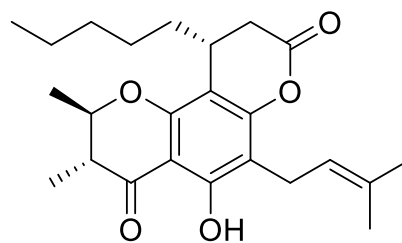
Table S4. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound **2**

Position	Compound 2 (exp.)		Isomer 2a (calcd.)		Isomer 2b (calcd.)	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
2	4.57	76.5	4.27	76.4	4.16	76.1
3	2.60	44.7	2.00	44.6	1.93	44.5
4		202.1		205.2		205.3
4a		103.6		107.4		107.4
5		157.9		161.3		161.1
6		107.6		110.2		109.9
7		156.4		159.4		159.3
8		109.0		112.4		112.5
8a		158.2		161.0		161.1
9	1.41	16.5	1.08	14.4	1.04	14.5
10	1.20	9.4	0.86	8.0	0.82	8.0
11	3.28	21.7	3.06	22.1	3.04	22.0
12	5.15	121.9	4.89	124.7	4.79	124.9
13		132.2		138.1		137.8
14	1.66	25.9	1.30	23.0	1.30	23.0
15	1.77	17.9	1.47	14.6	1.47	14.7
16	3.30	28.7	2.90	30.1	2.91	30.4
17	2.82	33.9	2.26	34.2	2.37	34.4
	2.63		2.13		2.20	
18		167.6		172.4		172.4
19	1.55	34.1	1.13	36.2	1.15	36.3
	1.44		0.92		0.96	
20	1.40	26.5	1.09	29.1	1.09	29.2
	1.28		0.73		0.71	
21	1.26	31.8	0.73	33.2	0.73	33.2
22	1.28	22.6	0.88	24.0	0.87	24.0
23	0.86	14.1	0.48	12.4	0.48	12.4
OH-5	12.18		12.76		12.75	

Table S5. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2*R*,3*R*,16*S*-**3a** and 2*R*,3*R*,16*R*-**3b**



Isomer **3a**



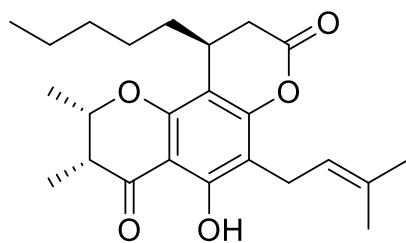
Isomer **3b**

1	Functional	Solvent?		Basis Set		Type of Data	
2	B3LYP	PCM		6-31+G(d,p)		Shielding Tensors	
3							
4		Isomer 1	Isomer 2	Isomer 3	Isomer 4	Isomer 5	Isomer 6
5	sDP4+ (H data)	22.42%	77.58%	-	-	-	-
6	sDP4+ (C data)	7.05%	92.95%	-	-	-	-
7	sDP4+ (all data)	2.15%	97.85%	-	-	-	-
8	uDP4+ (H data)	56.30%	43.70%	-	-	-	-
9	uDP4+ (C data)	16.21%	83.79%	-	-	-	-
10	uDP4+ (all data)	19.95%	80.05%	-	-	-	-
11	DP4+ (H data)	27.12%	72.88%	-	-	-	-
12	DP4+ (C data)	1.45%	98.55%	-	-	-	-
13	DP4+ (all data)	0.54%	99.46%	-	-	-	-

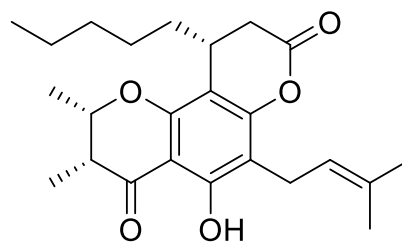
Table S6. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound **3**

Position	Compound 3 (exp.)		Isomer 3a (calcd.)		Isomer 3b (calcd.)	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
2	4.19	79.3	3.91	79.1	3.92	78.6
3	2.60	46.2	2.33	45.0	2.32	44.9
4		199.8		202.2		202.0
4a		104.1		107.8		107.9
5		159.9		162.7		162.7
6		110.4		113.6		113.6
7		156.0		159.0		159.1
8		105.8		108.9		108.8
8a		156.2		159.2		159.2
9	1.51	19.7	1.09	16.8	1.08	16.7
10	1.23	10.4	0.78	6.8	0.77	6.8
11	3.32	21.4	3.08	21.5	3.07	21.6
12	5.19	121.6	4.89	124.7	4.88	124.7
13		132.5		137.8		137.7
14	1.79	18.0	1.28	23.0	1.28	23.0
15	1.66	25.9	1.46	14.5	1.47	14.5
16	3.27	28.8	2.83	30.7	2.86	30.5
17	2.81	34.3	2.24	34.4	2.27	34.4
	2.67		2.12		2.13	
18		167.6		172.5		172.5
19	1.48	36.6	1.02	36.1	0.99	35.8
20	1.40	26.5	1.04	29.1	1.07	28.6
	1.29		0.73		0.67	
21	1.27	31.6	0.74	33.3	0.74	33.2
22	1.29	22.6	0.89	24.0	0.89	24.1
23	0.87	14.1	0.49	12.4	0.49	12.4
OH-5	12.26		12.99		12.98	

Table S7. DP4+ probability analysis of possible isomers 2*S*,3*R*,16*S*-**4a** and 2*S*,3*R*,16*R*-**4b**



Isomer 4a



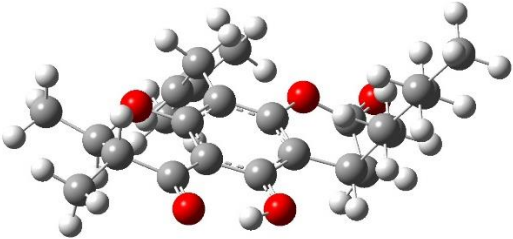
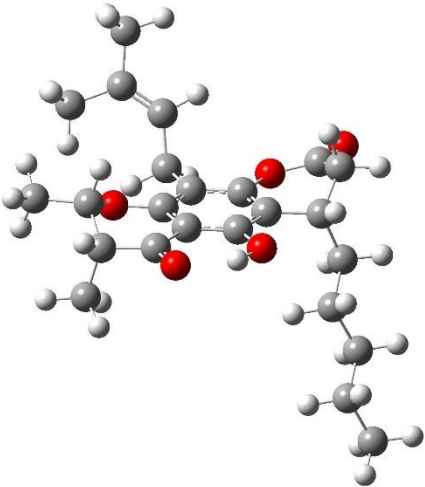
Isomer 4b

Functional	Solvent?		Basis Set		Type of Data	
B3LYP	PCM		6-31+G(d,p)		Shielding Tensors	
	Isomer 1	Isomer 2	Isomer 3	Isomer 4	Isomer 5	Isomer 6
sDP4+ (H data)	77.71%	22.29%	-	-	-	-
sDP4+ (C data)	77.74%	22.26%	-	-	-	-
sDP4+ (all data)	92.41%	7.59%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (H data)	73.21%	26.79%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (C data)	77.27%	22.73%	-	-	-	-
uDP4+ (all data)	90.28%	9.72%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (H data)	90.50%	9.50%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (C data)	92.23%	7.77%	-	-	-	-
DP4+ (all data)	99.12%	0.88%	-	-	-	-

Table S8. Comparison of the experimental (exp.) and calculated (calcd.) NMR chemical shifts for compound **4**

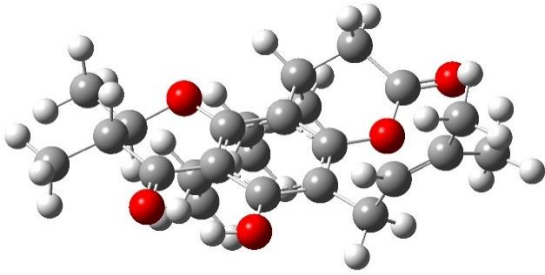
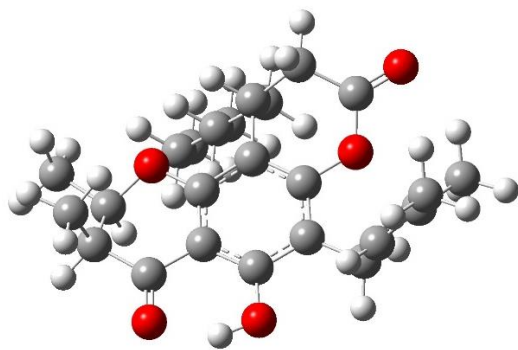
Position	Compound 4 (exp.)		Isomer 4a (calcd.)		Isomer 4b (calcd.)	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
2	4.57	76.6	4.36	76.9	4.36	77.5
3	2.60	44.7	2.46	43.7	2.46	43.5
4		201.7		203.3		203.3
4a		103.5		107.6		107.7
5		160.3		162.7		162.6
6		110.5		113.4		113.3
7		155.9		159.2		159.4
8		105.8		109.2		109.2
8a		156.3		158.2		158.3
9	1.40	16.4	0.93	12.1	0.95	12.0
10	1.18	9.5	0.78	7.9	0.78	7.8
11	3.32	21.4	3.07	21.5	3.07	21.5
12	5.20	121.6	4.89	124.7	4.87	124.7
13		132.5		137.8		137.8
14	1.67	25.9	1.29	23.0	1.29	23.0
15	1.79	18.0	1.47	14.5	1.47	14.5
16	3.28	28.8	2.83	30.6	2.83	30.6
17	2.79	34.5	2.26	34.4	2.24	34.5
	2.66		2.13		2.12	
18		167.5		172.4		172.5
19	1.46	34.8	1.00	35.9	1.02	35.9
20	1.37	26.6	0.90	28.8	1.07	29.2
	1.27		0.85		0.77	
21	1.26	31.6	0.73	33.2	0.75	33.4
22	1.28	22.7	0.89	24.0	0.91	24.1
23	0.87	14.1	0.49	12.4	0.50	12.4
OH-5	12.17		12.85		12.83	

Table S9. DFT-optimized structures, total molecular energies, and Cartesian Coordinates of the dominant conformers **2R,3R,16R-1a** and **2S,3R,16S-2b** at the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of theory.

							
2R,3R,16R-1a				2S,3R,16S-2b			
Etot= -1309.962030 Hartree				Etot= -1309.948680 Hartree			
Coordinates (Angstroms)				Coordinates (Angstroms)			
Atomic	X	Y	Z	Atomic	X	Y	Z
C	2.722896	2.962112	0.315667	C	2.925866	2.376561	0.203434
C	1.492164	3.870232	0.181712	C	1.847259	3.449309	0.360088
C	0.402565	3.128588	-0.589546	C	0.648716	2.781422	0.990351
C	0.36077	1.685023	-0.450881	C	0.411871	1.356039	0.670455
C	1.328694	1.008961	0.334507	C	1.336648	0.688721	-0.144283
O	2.356062	1.693064	0.908942	O	2.464058	1.305403	-0.63012
C	-0.696215	0.930421	-1.037672	C	-0.73088	0.692575	1.139856
C	-0.796064	-0.447925	-0.820095	C	-0.970086	-0.639057	0.787554
C	0.200055	-1.047835	-0.039222	C	-0.034955	-1.286642	-0.02785
C	1.270702	-0.367308	0.56567	C	1.11406	-0.645145	-0.525149
C	-1.889961	-1.30842	-1.415854	C	-2.190668	-1.399439	1.243023
C	-1.246726	-2.658599	-1.787464	C	-1.755328	-2.83806	1.517847
C	-0.544271	-3.281179	-0.604487	C	-1.114711	-3.460141	0.306889
O	0.163269	-2.410871	0.203334	O	-0.237295	-2.639929	-0.38852
O	-0.432949	3.752865	-1.270521	O	-0.146062	3.387337	1.708058
O	-1.622835	1.53362	-1.802061	O	-1.648911	1.309643	1.949076
C	2.328149	-1.091481	1.380057	C	2.103505	-1.388574	-1.397351
C	3.483344	-1.573731	0.529024	C	3.093976	-2.181037	-0.584701
C	3.940578	-2.829376	0.383039	C	4.426338	-2.003813	-0.481719
C	5.127417	-3.11449	-0.509241	C	5.255059	-2.924389	0.376485
C	3.365178	-4.048655	1.061716	C	5.218281	-0.926732	-1.167365
O	-0.536408	-4.450607	-0.315246	O	-1.297896	-4.629736	-0.016319
C	3.83615	3.521201	1.187218	H	3.188221	1.959019	1.187202
C	1.807201	5.234168	-0.443714	C	1.413178	4.123692	-0.937948
C	-3.103633	-1.518116	-0.474968	C	-3.346423	-1.356415	0.216609
C	-3.885431	-0.247269	-0.121535	C	-3.985996	0.028162	0.067883

C	-5.10704	-0.530079	0.763468	C	-5.198438	-0.018634	-0.865769
C	-5.900125	0.730707	1.132844	C	-5.832741	1.363512	-1.021076
C	-7.121189	0.441859	2.013573	C	-7.037574	1.321976	-1.947841
H	3.111934	2.744895	-0.692204	C	4.208472	2.919194	-0.417946
H	1.085227	4.023879	1.194901	H	2.209581	4.210078	1.061898
H	-2.247434	-0.829143	-2.332928	H	-2.552784	-0.993806	2.196572
H	-0.494996	-2.508875	-2.574243	H	-2.620955	-3.44462	1.805726
H	-1.975268	-3.384382	-2.154986	H	-1.030012	-2.885461	2.339581
H	-1.403937	2.50438	-1.809235	H	-1.366849	2.242592	2.089379
H	2.708598	-0.395036	2.13547	H	1.56254	-2.082431	-2.054669
H	1.861335	-1.921247	1.912353	H	2.587003	-0.695797	-2.091624
H	3.994924	-0.783094	-0.021101	H	2.646147	-3.012574	-0.040214
H	4.857978	-3.820459	-1.306337	H	6.014407	-3.427571	-0.231123
H	5.51719	-2.205	-0.976026	H	5.759561	-2.356085	1.164619
H	5.942366	-3.582844	0.058986	H	4.651096	-3.698883	0.860718
H	3.09262	-4.808095	0.317938	H	5.750381	-0.322951	-0.424626
H	4.114397	-4.508962	1.719986	H	5.958261	-1.374071	-1.839062
H	2.474191	-3.838716	1.654348	H	4.608576	-0.244119	-1.762147
H	4.625808	2.774058	1.304446	H	4.58734	3.781829	0.138552
H	4.273285	4.413233	0.731702	H	4.060718	3.204993	-1.464743
H	3.457039	3.78271	2.180672	H	4.983291	2.145345	-0.420765
H	0.88085	5.774502	-0.646258	H	1.080942	3.39608	-1.68671
H	2.336775	5.117026	-1.39621	H	2.23005	4.710201	-1.37082
H	2.426247	5.839514	0.223012	H	0.576262	4.80725	-0.757181
H	-3.782066	-2.231514	-0.963925	H	-4.123784	-2.062137	0.536428
H	-2.76664	-2.003798	0.452064	H	-3.001585	-1.694179	-0.76809
H	-3.224018	0.462496	0.391309	H	-3.255597	0.737919	-0.335555
H	-4.207579	0.251885	-1.044854	H	-4.29743	0.398363	1.052465
H	-5.774367	-1.237856	0.249847	H	-5.941841	-0.72082	-0.468702
H	-4.781228	-1.034335	1.685176	H	-4.890691	-0.395207	-1.848671
H	-5.235291	1.436796	1.64935	H	-5.095089	2.068275	-1.422179
H	-6.223938	1.23599	0.21246	H	-6.145362	1.742441	-0.041123
H	-7.664044	1.361109	2.25919	H	-6.752837	0.976994	-2.947161
H	-7.8224	-0.233962	1.509528	H	-7.475242	2.319893	-2.045384
H	-6.825926	-0.03256	2.957093	H	-7.80805	0.649182	-1.558846

Table S10. DFT-optimized structures, total molecular energies, and Cartesian Coordinates of the dominant conformers *2R,3R,16R-3b* and *2S,3R,16S-4a* at the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of theory.

							
<i>2R,3R,16R-3b</i>				<i>2S,3R,16S-4a</i>			
Etot= -1309.948983 Hartree				Etot= -1309.948991 Hartree			
Coordinates (Angstroms)				Coordinates (Angstroms)			
Atomic	X	Y	Z	Atomic	X	Y	Z
C	-2.736269	1.911659	-0.712214	C	2.652369	2.149313	0.460032
C	-2.063476	3.284561	-0.756481	C	1.907612	3.483148	0.402052
C	-0.830825	3.205314	0.123805	C	0.662649	3.261039	-0.423853
C	-0.117629	1.909309	0.170162	C	0.038708	1.919365	-0.375787
C	-0.660571	0.8263	-0.527498	C	0.660996	0.921743	0.385178
O	-1.835344	0.91533	-1.227605	O	1.835203	1.134469	1.061413
C	1.093224	1.767657	0.868241	C	-1.167933	1.654207	-1.042701
C	1.7808	0.545422	0.867085	C	-1.773307	0.392811	-0.950933
C	1.22795	-0.513132	0.127834	C	-1.142709	-0.577372	-0.153471
C	0.01562	-0.399035	-0.564456	C	0.066425	-0.339308	0.512614
O	-0.376592	4.162377	0.747963	O	0.138483	4.156101	-1.084267
C	-3.992865	1.830289	-1.573713	C	3.947097	2.224485	1.26211
C	-2.978365	4.416132	-0.294114	C	1.506404	4.057727	1.759205
O	1.65232	2.81284	1.56013	O	-1.802112	2.614129	-1.790617
O	1.933742	-1.738531	0.111774	O	-1.76546	-1.842015	-0.046456
C	1.697356	-2.707574	-0.852397	C	-1.45539	-2.728059	0.975391
C	0.69992	-2.326716	-1.912596	C	-0.476416	-2.213116	1.993831
C	-0.505834	-1.601644	-1.313923	C	0.672811	-1.452581	1.332418
O	2.304046	-3.774033	-0.860288	O	-1.989776	-3.828778	1.060621
C	-1.340839	-2.551381	-0.42532	C	1.561935	-2.40286	0.496997
C	3.10568	0.386776	1.581602	C	-3.092526	0.101351	-1.633572
C	4.272924	0.707751	0.685205	C	-4.266582	0.404585	-0.740595
C	5.222334	-0.123323	0.21184	C	-5.154667	-0.453409	-0.198904
C	6.317891	0.399317	-0.680398	C	-6.271927	0.054668	0.675453
C	5.307285	-1.598946	0.486834	C	-5.144878	-1.946905	-0.376734
C	-2.685096	-1.958027	0.012167	C	2.859223	-1.752768	0.003767
C	-3.525267	-2.984209	0.775688	C	3.759584	-2.770853	-0.698901
C	-4.860865	-2.386845	1.216331	C	5.049323	-2.118318	-1.196934
C	-5.70156	-3.401155	1.975081	C	5.94896	-3.12401	-1.895493
H	-3.009324	1.633925	0.315863	H	2.915301	1.821749	-0.556519
H	-1.705009	3.502642	-1.77136	H	2.533366	4.210911	-0.129443

H	-3.777779	2.119495	-2.608789	H	3.753286	2.397998	2.325945
H	-4.793339	2.467811	-1.189212	H	4.481086	1.269165	1.201866
H	-4.365852	0.800309	-1.606974	H	4.605867	3.011744	0.884081
H	-2.438636	5.369597	-0.262086	H	0.911892	3.34826	2.343976
H	-3.367904	4.224462	0.711934	H	2.387438	4.333292	2.346793
H	-3.824948	4.549281	-0.973756	H	0.899437	4.961693	1.631941
H	1.071244	3.60151	1.462515	H	-1.279112	3.445825	-1.747391
H	1.218338	-1.698823	-2.648013	H	-1.028473	-1.573306	2.693444
H	0.37342	-3.236583	-2.428758	H	-0.085149	-3.063661	2.563217
H	-1.124677	-1.275502	-2.159152	H	1.277747	-1.030627	2.145782
H	-1.538692	-3.473186	-0.987421	H	1.824884	-3.270181	1.117714
H	-0.77556	-2.844125	0.468657	H	1.008424	-2.791415	-0.366665
H	3.145156	1.052244	2.454217	H	-3.18618	0.703727	-2.545318
H	3.170067	-0.615432	2.015309	H	-3.095078	-0.930165	-1.999133
H	4.327368	1.762774	0.413845	H	-4.387725	1.469234	-0.5367
H	6.225784	1.474611	-0.86761	H	-7.242053	-0.212652	0.24393
H	7.296444	0.22541	-0.221028	H	-6.201437	-0.386943	1.674527
H	6.292602	-0.109076	-1.649533	H	-6.247598	1.143477	0.79149
H	4.532306	-1.964983	1.163456	H	-4.357779	-2.305345	-1.041973
H	5.217473	-2.161186	-0.449493	H	-5.00756	-2.439444	0.591575
H	6.273784	-1.841084	0.942065	H	-6.09979	-2.280132	-0.79905
H	-2.518005	-1.088411	0.657785	H	2.628878	-0.94255	-0.695971
H	-3.240128	-1.614923	-0.868705	H	3.398331	-1.315273	0.851861
H	-3.705852	-3.859193	0.138737	H	4.003652	-3.586202	-0.007307
H	-2.969275	-3.333186	1.654417	H	3.22158	-3.21484	-1.546201
H	-4.685783	-1.513891	1.856381	H	4.811123	-1.305195	-1.892218
H	-5.420298	-2.039099	0.340367	H	5.592106	-1.675215	-0.353428
H	-5.182407	-3.744768	2.875813	H	5.447851	-3.562772	-2.76397
H	-6.651951	-2.952663	2.281287	H	6.86572	-2.636009	-2.242924
H	-5.923084	-4.27283	1.350861	H	6.232693	-3.935693	-1.21648