

Supplementary Information

Table 1: Patient Demographics by OMB 1997 Race Categories (Broad Race Groups)

Factor	AI/AN	Asian (Total)	B/AA	H/L	Multiracial	NH/PI	Other	White	Missing
Age Mean (SD)	24.2 (5.55)	30.7 (4.12)	26.4 (5.72)	24.8 (5.57)	26.0 (5.62)	25.7 (5.21)	26.6 (5.34)	28.9 (5.38)	27.6 (5.56)
BMI at Final Prenatal Visit	32.8	28	31.3	31.6	31.4	34.7	31.1	30.8	31.1
Median (IQR)	(28.8, 37.6)	(25.5, 30.9)	(27.8, 36.1)	(28.2, 36)	(27.9, 36.6)	(29.9, 39.7)	(27.6, 35.6)	(27.5, 35.3)	(27.6, 35.9)
Baby Weight (%)									
<2500g	10 (2.5)	348 (4.1)	91 (4.7)	111 (2.3)	10 (1.7)	12 (2.4)	25 (2.8)	395 (2.0)	57 (2.6)
2500-4000g	338 (83.9)	7878 (92.2)	1717 (89.6)	4499 (91.5)	552 (91.5)	447 (89.2)	825 (90.9)	17771 (88.3)	1952 (87.3)
>4000g	55 (13.6)	320 (3.7)	108 (5.6)	306 (6.2)	41 (6.8)	42 (8.4)	58 (6.4)	1966 (9.8)	226 (10.1)
Insurance Type (%)									
Government/Other	264 (65.5)	911 (10.7)	1145 (59.8)	2978 (60.6)	224 (37.1)	241 (48.1)	411 (45.3)	4633 (23.0)	985 (44.1)
Commercial	137 (34.0)	7557 (88.4)	765 (39.9)	1917 (39.0)	376 (62.4)	256 (51.1)	487 (53.6)	15324 (76.1)	1227 (54.9)
Missing/Unspecified	2 (0.5)	78 (0.9)	6 (0.3)	21 (0.4)	3 (0.5)	4 (0.8)	10 (1.1)	175 (0.9)	23 (1.0)
Pre-pregnancy Hypertension (%)	9 (2.2)	123 (1.4)	67 (3.5)	85 (1.7)	19 (3.2)	23 (4.6)	14 (1.5)	634 (3.1)	65 (2.9)
Pre-pregnancy Diabetes (%)	6 (1.5)	123 (1.4)	21 (1.1)	52 (1.1)	5 (0.8)	17 (3.4)	14 (1.5)	198 (1.0)	22 (1.0)
DCI Quintile (%)									
1 (Least distressed)	73 (18.1)	5786 (67.7)	486 (25.4)	1232 (25.1)	211 (35.0)	113 (22.6)	255 (28.1)	8933 (44.4)	630 (28.2)
2	84 (20.8)	1742 (20.4)	467 (24.4)	951 (19.3)	170 (28.2)	128 (25.5)	259 (28.5)	6009 (29.8)	764 (34.2)
3	32 (7.9)	668 (7.8)	466 (24.3)	702 (14.3)	67 (11.1)	101 (20.2)	191 (21.0)	2273 (11.3)	304 (13.6)
4	116 (28.8)	262 (3.1)	373 (19.5)	1473 (30.0)	104 (17.2)	112 (22.4)	143 (15.7)	2097 (10.4)	387 (17.3)
5 (Most distressed)	84 (20.8)	51 (0.6)	108 (5.6)	510 (10.4)	46 (7.6)	39 (7.8)	54 (5.9)	574 (2.9)	111 (5.0)
Missing	14 (3.5)	37 (0.4)	16 (0.8)	48 (1.0)	5 (0.8)	8 (1.6)	6 (0.7)	246 (1.2)	39 (1.7)
Preeclampsia/Gestational Hypertension (%)	61 (15.1)	745 (8.7)	312 (16.3)	618 (12.6)	65 (10.8)	83 (16.6)	125 (13.8)	3221 (16.0)	357 (16.0)
Gestational Diabetes (%)	24 (6.0)	1457 (17.0)	122 (6.4)	376 (7.6)	48 (8.0)	49 (9.8)	76 (8.4)	1463 (7.3)	183 (8.2)
Induced (%)	156 (38.7)	3219 (37.7)	888 (46.3)	1843 (37.5)	230 (38.1)	193 (38.5)	348 (38.3)	8935 (44.4)	1005 (45.0)
Neonatal Level of Care (%)									
1	43 (10.7)	105 (1.2)	69 (3.6)	594 (12.1)	4 (0.7)	22 (4.4)	32 (3.5)	1674 (8.3)	209 (9.4)
2	58 (14.4)	658 (7.7)	352 (18.4)	688 (14.0)	168 (27.9)	125 (25.0)	232 (25.6)	5181 (25.7)	1052 (47.1)
3 & 4	302 (74.9)	7783 (91.1)	1495 (78.0)	3634 (73.9)	431 (71.5)	354 (70.7)	644 (70.9)	13277(65.9)	974 (43.6)
Absent/Minimal Prenatal Care (%)	37 (9.2)	96 (1.1)	157 (8.2)	203 (4.1)	23 (3.8)	48 (9.6)	45 (5.0)	388 (1.9)	99 (4.4)

AI/AN – American Indian/Alaska Native; B/AA – Black/African America; H/L – Hispanic/Latinx; NH/PI – Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander

Submission Details:

Title: Racial and ethnic disparities in low-risk unplanned cesarean birth: Disaggregating Asian Data

Journal: Journal of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities

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