

Supporting Information

Table 3: Blinder-Oaxaca Decomposition: Effects due to Endowments and Coefficients

Country	Year	Year-to-Year				Cumulative			
		Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.	Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.
Australia	1981								
	1985	0.67	1	0.39	0	0.67	1	0.39	0
	1989	0.90	1	4.14	0	1.87	1	2.67	1
	1995	-0.69	1	0.23	0	0.39	0	4.30	0
	2001	1.03	1	17.99	0	2.03	1	12.39	1
	2003	0.07	0	0.18	0	1.83	1	6.28	1
	2008	1.50	1	0.87	1	3.89	1	-9.28	0
	2010	-0.14	0	4.82	0	2.60	1	-0.95	0
Canada	1971								
	1975	0.62	1	-0.57	0	0.62	1	-0.57	0
	1981	2.75	1	3.15	1	3.91	1	0.69	0
	1987	-0.60	0	-0.72	0	3.62	1	0.86	0
	1991	0.14	0	-0.07	0	2.76	1	0.87	0
	1994	0.09	0	-0.71	0	2.61	1	1.26	1
	1997	0.52	1	0.97	0	4.97	1	0.97	1
	1998	-0.01	0	-0.74	0	5.88	1	2.02	1
	2000	0.33	0	-1.53	0	5.72	1	1.27	0
	2004	0.33	1	0.34	0	6.27	1	1.45	1
	2007	0.38	0	0.46	0	6.66	1	2.20	0
	2010	0.39	0	0.27	0	6.79	1	2.39	0
Denmark	1987								
	1992	-0.31	1	0.33	0	-0.31	1	0.33	0
	1995	-0.16	1	1.47	1	-0.50	1	1.72	1
	2000	0.52	1	0.69	1	-0.16	1	1.79	1
	2004	-0.16	1	1.52	0	-0.38	1	1.91	1
	2007	0.68	1	0.32	0	0.21	0	1.00	1
	2010	-0.52	1	-0.27	0	0.35	1	1.67	1
Finland	1987								
	1991	-0.14	1	-1.49	0	-0.14	1	-1.49	0
	1995	-0.50	1	-0.07	0	-0.59	1	-0.89	0
	2000	-0.13	0	3.90	0	-1.63	1	0.41	0
	2004	0.27	1	-0.17	0	-1.45	1	0.31	0
	2007	0.84	1	-0.43	0	-0.89	1	2.22	0

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Country	Year	Year-to-Year				Cumulative			
		Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.	Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.
France	2010	-0.46	1	-0.40	0	-1.55	1	-26.75	0
	1978								
	1984	1.01	1	3.14	1	1.01	1	3.14	1
	1989	0.05	0	2.61	1	0.61	0	0.58	0
	1994	-4.71	0	0.03	0	0.25	0	0.90	0
	2000	0.63	1	-1.20	0	1.32	1	0.31	0
	2005	0.22	0	0.00	0	1.67	1	-4.10	0
Germany	2010	0.41	1	1.97	0	3.40	1	115.30	0
	1973								
	1978	-0.88	1	-0.21	0	-0.88	1	-0.21	0
	1981	-0.20	0	-1.04	1	0.04	0	-0.83	0
	1983	-0.42	0	0.94	1	-1.94	0	-0.02	0
	1984	0.61	1	-0.96	1	-1.07	0	-0.66	1
	1989	0.86	1	0.49	0	0.67	0	-0.36	0
	1994	0.18	0	-0.42	0	-3.02	0	-0.55	1
	2000	0.82	1	0.16	0	-1.76	0	-0.41	0
	2004	-0.13	0	2.08	0	21.39	0	-0.08	0
	2007	0.41	1	0.23	0	-8.92	0	-0.15	0
	2010	0.09	0	4.56	0	-7.80	0	0.28	0
Israel	1979								
	1986	1.36	1	0.01	0	1.36	1	0.01	0
	1992	0.85	1	1.29	0	2.00	1	7.55	0
	1997	2.31	1	2.61	0	5.27	1	-0.40	0
	2001	-0.12	0	0.28	0	2.66	1	-0.16	0
	2005	0.50	0	-1.65	1	3.35	1	-1.80	0
	2007	0.71	0	0.94	0	5.23	1	-1.46	0
	2010	1.23	0	0.98	0	7.81	1	-0.98	0
Italy	1986								
	1987	0.04	0	-0.30	0	0.04	0	-0.30	0
	1989	0.06	0	1.89	1	0.00	0	0.76	0
	1991	0.68	0	21.04	0	0.71	0	-1.68	0
	1993	0.03	0	-3.48	1	0.50	0	-0.06	0
	1995	0.15	0	-0.45	0	0.27	0	-0.29	0
	1998	0.27	0	-0.34	0	0.72	0	2.02	0
	2000	-0.15	0	0.67	0	1.39	1	2.78	0
	2004	1.27	1	0.55	0	2.89	1	3.27	0
	2008	1.07	1	-0.52	0	4.01	1	2.64	0

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Country	Year	Year-to-Year				Cumulative			
		Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.	Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.
The Netherlands	2010	0.43	0	0.69	0	4.67	1	3.12	0
	1983								
	1987	0.32	1	0.73	0	0.32	1	0.73	0
	1990	8.14	0	1.30	0	0.30	1	-12.44	0
	1993	-1.74	0	0.18	0	0.72	0	-1.33	0
	1999	1.20	1	39.72	0	3.36	1	10.19	0
	2004	0.09	0	-1.73	1	3.73	1	1.04	0
	2007	0.27	0	0.58	0	3.99	1	2.03	0
Norway	2010	0.54	0	2.74	0	5.67	1	3.06	1
	1979								
	1986	-2.49	0	0.97	0	-2.49	0	0.97	0
	1991	0.62	0	0.45	0	2.44	0	1.52	1
	1995	-0.03	0	-0.50	0	0.83	1	0.62	0
	2000	0.32	0	2.90	0	0.71	1	0.69	1
	2004	0.03	0	0.57	0	0.60	1	0.41	0
	2007	0.18	1	3.02	0	0.74	1	-0.47	0
Poland	2010	-0.07	1	0.14	0	0.61	1	-0.39	0
	1986								
	1992	-19.17	0	-7.86	0	-19.17	0	-7.86	0
	1995	-0.02	0	-4.35	1	0.41	1	-5.20	1
	1999	0.65	1	3.22	1	-0.08	0	-2.51	1
	2004	-0.51	1	0.32	0	4.46	0	-3.09	1
	2007	0.29	1	-0.74	0	0.96	1	-3.13	1
	2010	0.22	1	-1.07	0	1.29	1	-2.40	1
Spain	1980								
	1985	0.19	0	-0.15	0	0.19	0	-0.15	0
	1990	0.30	1	1.13	0	-1.00	0	1.42	1
	1995	-3.16	0	-0.77	1	-5.15	0	1.10	0
	2000	1.41	1	0.50	0	2.43	1	-0.74	0
	2004	0.80	1	0.37	0	4.14	1	1.67	1
	2007	1.56	1	3.42	0	7.54	1	2.99	1
	2010	-0.84	1	0.02	0	6.81	1	3.07	1
Sweden	1981								
	1987	1.08	1	-4.61	0	1.08	1	-4.61	0
	1992	-0.41	1	0.49	0	0.43	1	-1.35	0
	1995	-0.25	1	-0.21	0	0.61	0	-1.44	0
	2000	0.64	1	2.19	0	-0.01	0	0.00	0

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Country	Year	Year-to-Year				Cumulative			
		Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.	Endow.	Sig.	Coef.	Sig.
United Kingdom	2005	-1.81	1	-15.23	0	-1.41	1	-4.73	1
	1974								
	1979	0.50	1	-0.25	0	0.50	1	-0.25	0
	1986	-0.69	1	-1.56	1	0.01	0	1.28	1
	1991	2.04	0	-1.22	0	1.44	1	27.36	0
	1994	-0.50	1	-1.01	0	0.45	0	0.58	0
	1995	0.48	1	-1.73	1	1.08	1	-0.49	0
	1999	0.43	1	1.24	1	2.65	1	1.78	0
	2004	0.59	1	0.36	0	4.48	1	-4.87	0
	2007	0.06	0	-0.24	0	15.68	0	1.78	0
United States	2010	0.54	0	4.29	0	35.34	0	-0.18	0
	1974								
	1979	0.50	1	-0.25	0	1.08	1	-0.22	0
	1986	0.79	1	0.29	0	2.27	1	-0.12	0
	1991	0.12	0	-4.44	0	3.41	1	1.48	1
	1994	0.78	1	-0.20	0	4.25	1	1.35	1
	1997	0.40	1	0.11	0	4.92	1	1.44	1
	2000	0.16	0	3.26	0	4.78	1	0.62	0
	2004	-0.43	1	0.54	1	4.57	1	1.46	1
	2007	0.19	1	1.07	0	5.13	1	2.07	1
	2010	-0.84	1	0.36	0	3.78	1	2.35	1
	2013	0.10	0	-0.56	0	4.00	1	1.95	1