



*Online material 1. A dump within the Naguru hospital.*



*Online material 2. Details of a surgical room in CHU d'Abomey-Calavi.*



*Online material 3. The entrance and exit of the surgical room in CHU d'Abomey-Calavi.*





*Online material 4. Details of an interview of the biomedical technician at the Naguru hospital.*



*Online material 5. Details of the inspection of a patient monitor in Mengo hospital.*