

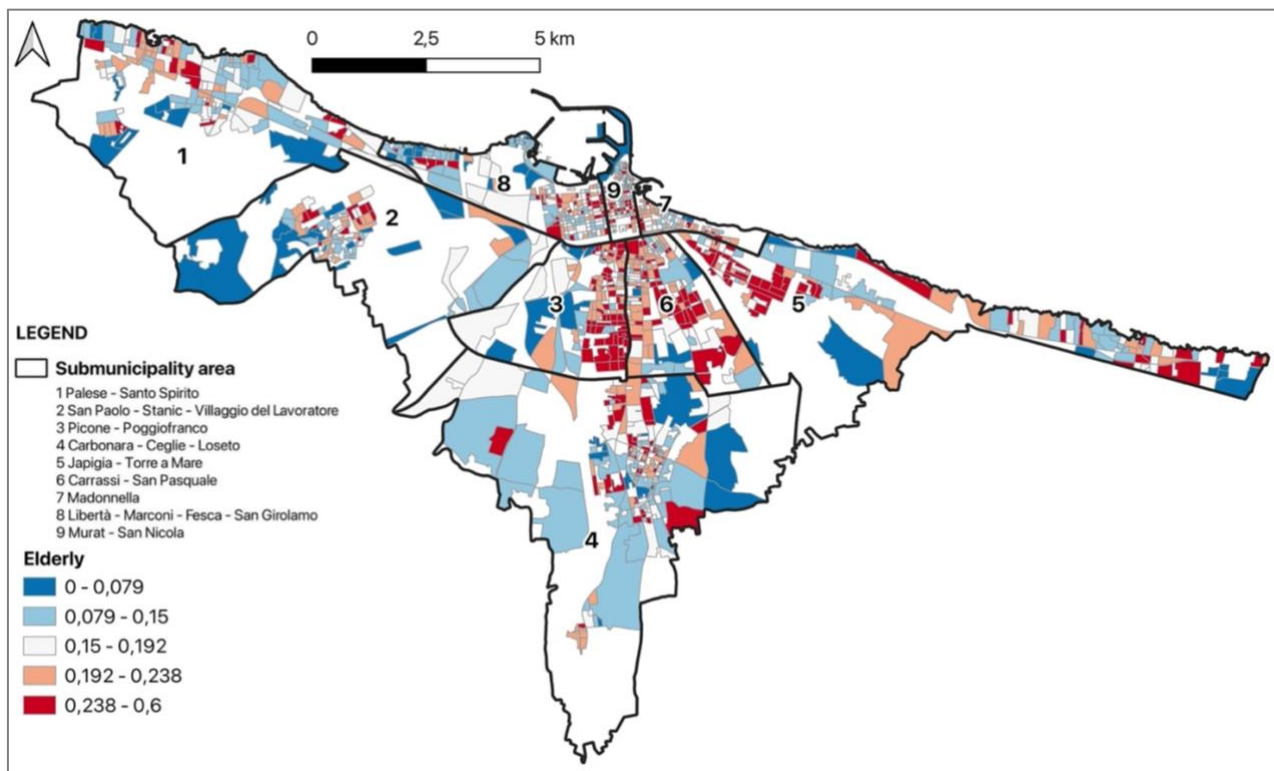


Fig. S1 Spatial distribution of elderly with age > 70 years. The values shown in the legend are standardize.

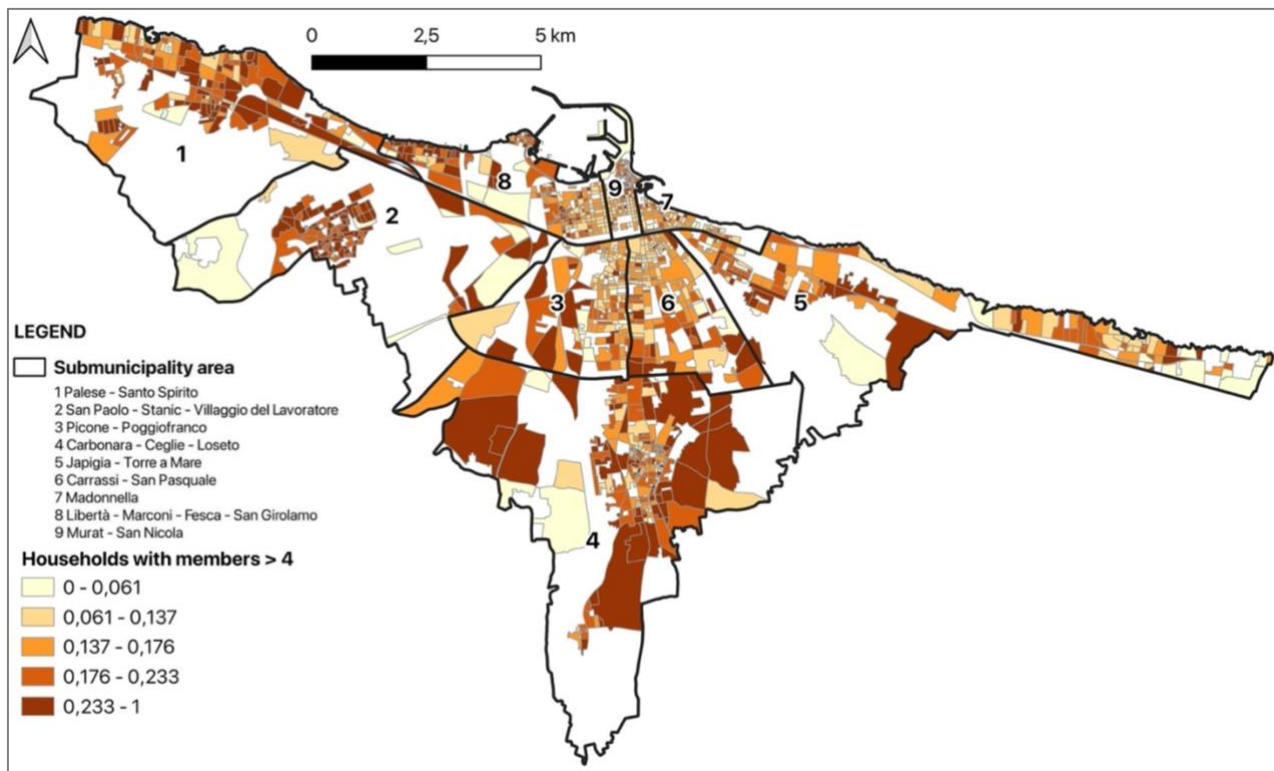


Fig. S2 Spatial distribution of large households (more than 4 members). The values shown in the legend are standardize.

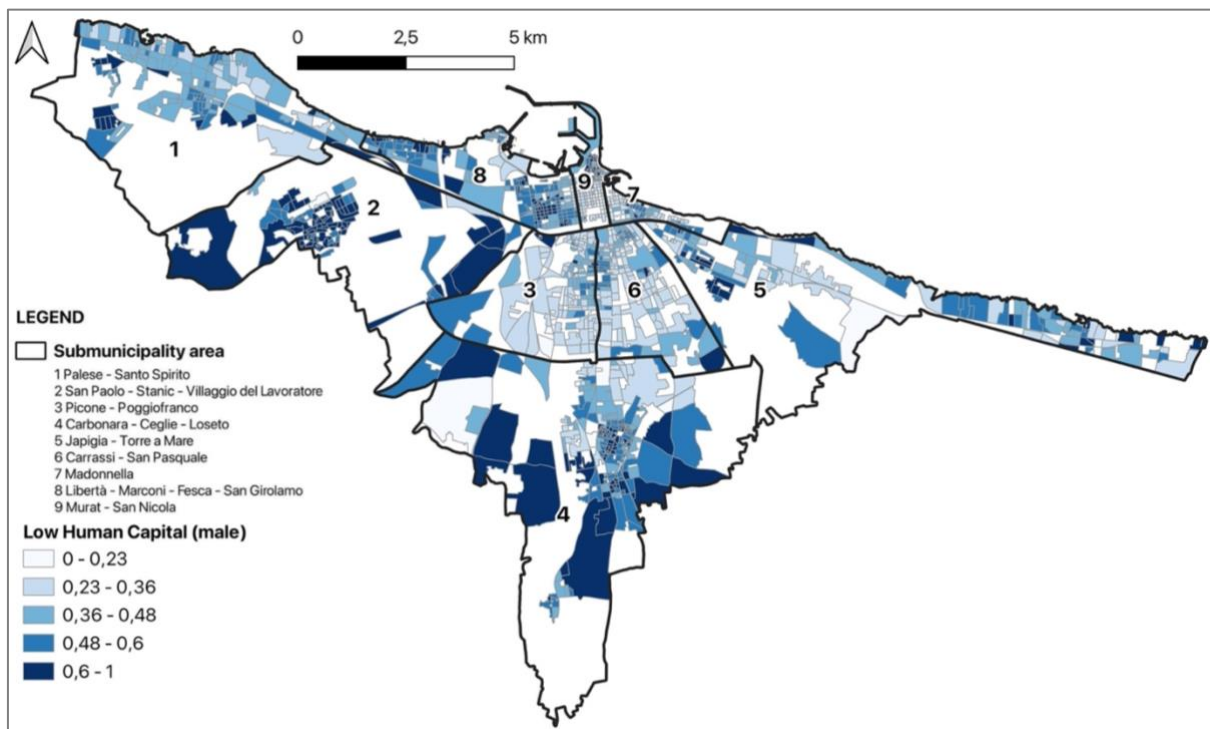


Fig. S3 Spatial distribution of low human capital (males). The values shown in the legend are standardize.

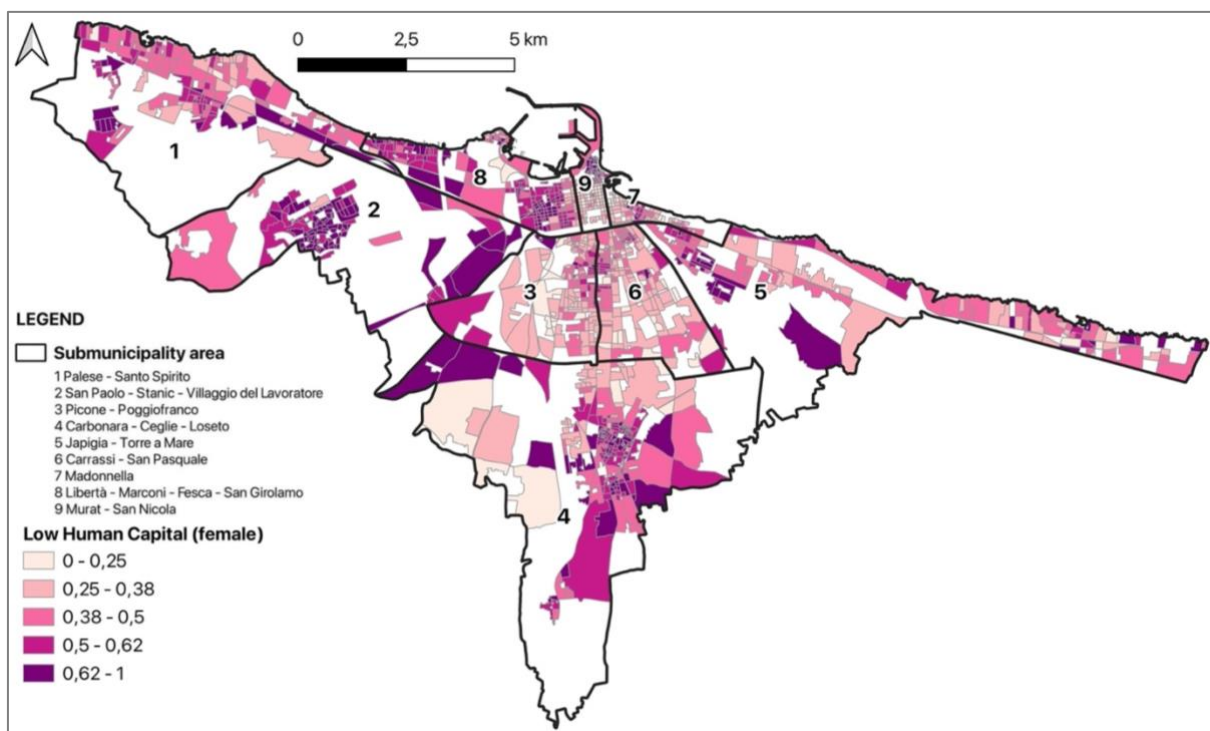


Fig. S4 Spatial distribution of low human capital (females). The values shown in the legend are standardize.

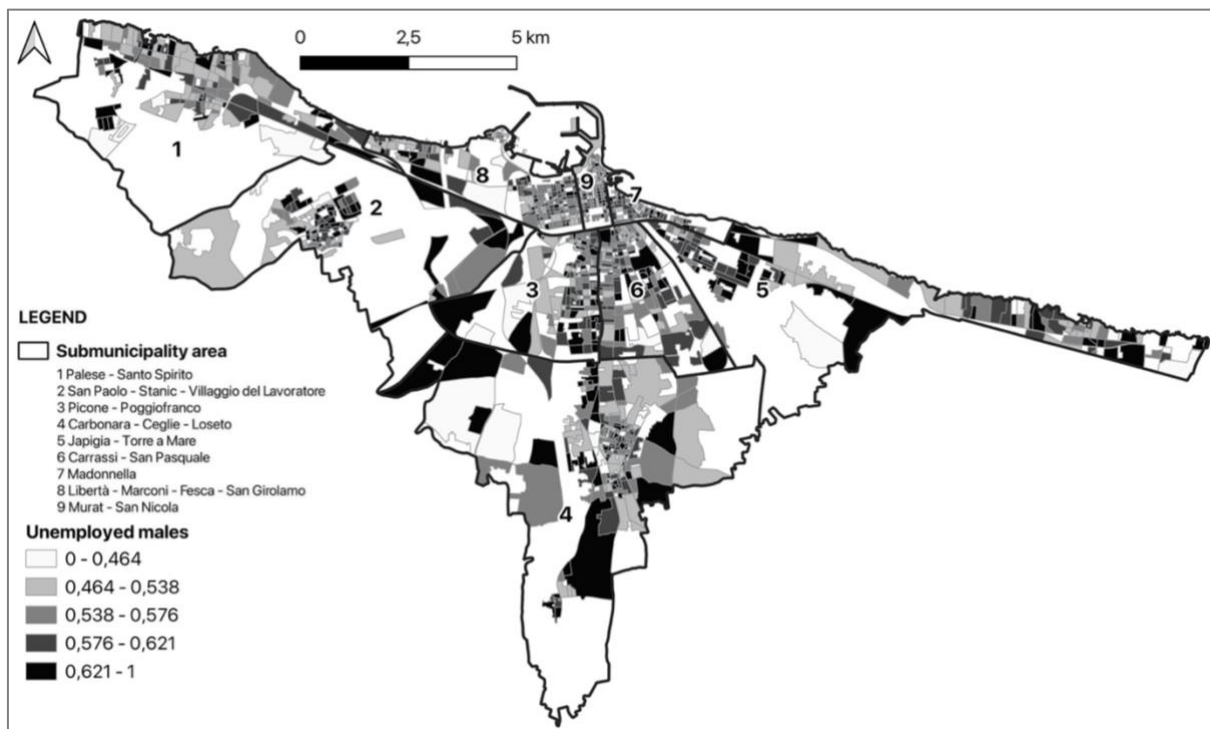


Fig. S5 Spatial distribution of unemployed males. The values shown in the legend are standardize.

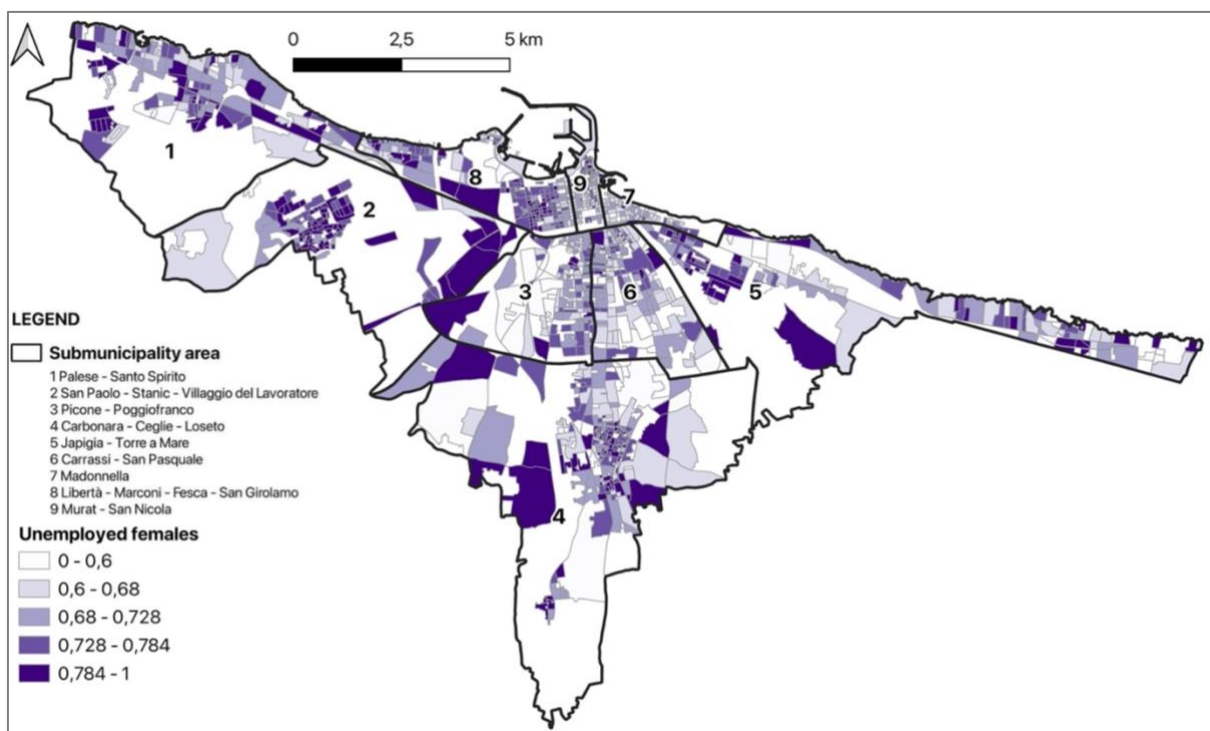


Fig. S6 Spatial distribution of unemployed males. The values shown in the legend are standardize.

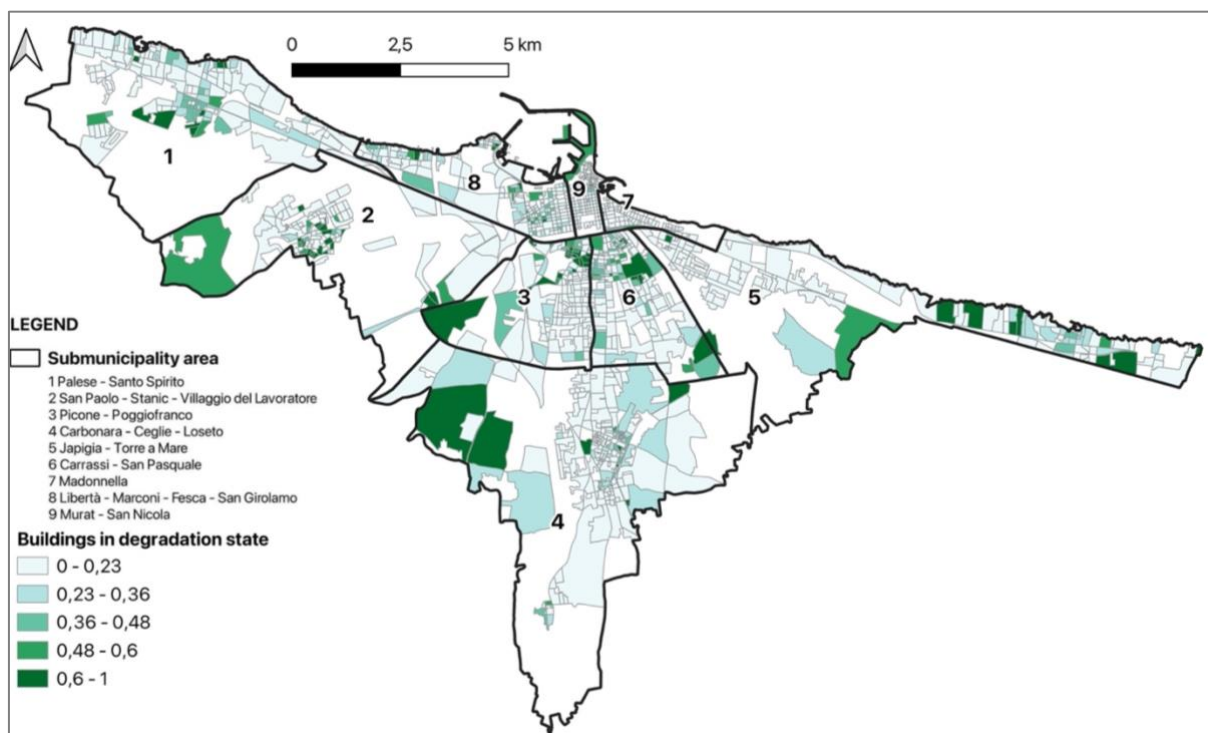


Fig. S7 Spatial distribution of buildings in degradation state. The values shown in the legend are standardize.