

Supplementary table 1 Insecticide applications conducted in the insecticide control [IC] throughout the experimental season in 2020 at the two study locations, one near Brunswick (Germany) and one near Morioka (Tohoku region, Japan). dap = days after planting of cabbage.

Germany			Japan		
17 May	0 dap	Spinosad (application to cabbage seedlings prior to planting)	31 May	10 dap	Permethrin
			09 June	20 dap	Acephate
			20 June	30 dap	Chlorfenapyr
			03 July	40 dap	Tolfenpyrad
13 June	26 dap	Spirotetramat	13 July	50 dap	Acephate
			20 July	60 dap	Chlorfenapyr
			31 July	70 dap	Tolfenpyrad