

Appendix 2 Horse burials indicated by place names

Place Name	Place Type	Place Name Description	Burial Type	References ^{a,b}
Hepoharju	Farm	“A horse and a man were buried alive there so that their heads were above ground.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1985 (Kerimäki)
Hepoharju	Ridge	“Horses were buried there times ago, and men, too.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Sonkajärvi)
Hepohauta	Kettle hole	“The name [Horse Grave] refers to a kettle hole in Hepoharju Ridge where horses were hanged.”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Lemi)
Hepohiekka	Sandy formation	“Sandy formation, where a horse or several horses are said to have been buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Polvijärvi)
Hevosenhauta	Horse burial, settlement site	“In the 1930s, a leg of a horse was shot and the animal was buried in old house remains.” The place is nowadays in Joensuu city area.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Joensuu)
Hevosenhauta	Bog	“A place where horses were buried” (informant b. 1934).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1975 (Soini)
Hevosenhautarapakko	Bog	“A horse felled into a bog depression and died.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1983 (Hämeenlinna)
Hevosenhaudanmäki	Hill	“A horse has been buried in the hill.” Agricultural landscape.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Tampere)
Hevosenhaudanmäki	Hill	“At least two horses have slipped in that rocky hill and died.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1989 (Kouvola)
Hevosenhaudanpolku	Path	“A path that leads through a forest to the village horse cemetery. At the end of the path, the soil was soft. Horse meat was not eaten, because horse was considered as a kind of human being” (informant b. 1919).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1980 (Askola)
Hevosenhautuumaa	Bog	No exact location. “A small bog in Karkansaari Island where a horse has been buried times ago.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Liperi)
Hevosentraato	Tar pit	A tar pit, in which a horse has been buried. The animal died in a near by road.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1997 (Sotkamo)

Hevosenraatoaho	Meadow	A site where horses were killed. At that site, horse skulls have been found.	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1975 (Joensuu)
Hevoshaudankangas	Forest	“Horses have been buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1985 (Kangasniemi)
Hevoshaudankangas	Forest	“Horses have been buried there.”	Cemetery	Local informant 2021 (Luhanka)
Hevoshaudanmaa	Horse burial	“A horse has been buried in the western corner of the Paltila manor garden.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1981 (Laitila)
Hevoshaudanmäki	Hill	No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1941 (Kanneljärvi)
Hevoshaudanmäki	Forest hill	According to the informant, a place name referring to a horse burial is located near Konikallio. The site has a special atmosphere, a bit scary, which is sensed not only by humans but by a horse, too.	Burial	Local informant 2021 (Pyhäjärvi)
Hevoshaudanmäki	Small hill	A forest next to fields, according to local legend “a horse has been buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1996 (Mikkeli)
Hevoshaudanniemi	Forested large cape	“Horses were buried at the place in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1987 (Mikkeli)
Hevoshaudannokka	Small point of land	“A horse has been buried behind the cliff.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Pori)
Hevoshaudannummi	Horse cemetery	No exact location. “A horse cemetery.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Kisko)
Hevoshaudat	Forest	“ A place where dead horses were buried.” Forest ca. 350 m from the nearest farm.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1993 (Leppävirta)
Hevoshaudat	Burials	No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1934 and 1941 (Vuoksenranta)
Hevoshaudat	Forest	“A heath forest in which horses were buried in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1985 (Kuopio)
Hevoshauta	Forest	No exact location. “A forest where the dead horses from the village were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Kymi)
Hevoshauta	A depression next to a hill, forest	“Horses died there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Multia)
Hevoshauta	Pit	No exact location. “The pit was a remain of a wine cellar, and horses	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Valkjärvi, Karelian Isthmus)

		were buried next to it in the old times” (informant b. 1886).		
Hevoshauta	Field	A small field next to a hill.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Hamina)
Hevoshauta	Deep pit	“A pit was made possibly for hunting the wolves; in that pit a horse was fallen.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Luhanka)
Hevoshauta	Horse burial	“In 1918 [Finnish Civil War], 31 horses got sick in the front line, and the veterinary ordered them to be killed and buried.”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Somero)
Hevoshauta	Animal cemetery, forest	“Aholan farm’s animal cemetery was located in a forest near the road.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 2000 (Kuopio)
Hevoshautoinmäet	Small hill	No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Kanneljärvi, Karelian Isthmus)
Hevoshautoinmäki	Hill	No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1941 (Vuoksenranta, Karelian Isthmus)
Hevoshautoinmäki	Hill	No exact location. “A large, sandy hill which was used as a horse cemetery.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1948 and 1964 (Muolaa, Karelian Isthmus)
Hevoshautausmaa	Horse cemetery	“Former horse cemetery, where all dead horses from the Haikka farm were buried. It would have been nasty to skin a horse. The place had a peculiar name of its own, but it has been forgotten.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1958 (Pirkkala)
Hevoshautuumaa	Horse cemetery, forest	No exact location. “Old Lokkars was a real horseman, he didn’t sell his horses to a butcher but shod the animal with new shoes and buried it.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Viipuri)
Hevoshautuumaa	Field	No exact location. “Näsälä farm’s old horses were buried there through the times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Rantsila)
Hevostenhaudat	Horse cemetery, lake shore meadow	“A place where Räikkä old ladies buried the old horses of the house.” The place is about 360 m from a church cemetery.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Ylöjärvi)

Kenolan Franssin hevoshauta	Horse cemetery, field	“My old dad buried his horses in that place” (informant b. 1911). The place is located in a field next to the house.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1975 (Isojoki)
Koniaho	Swidden plot	“An old swidden plot, already forested, sandy place where horses were killed and buried.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Pohjaslahti)
Koniaho	Meadow	“A horse was buried there, times ago.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Keuruu)
Koniahontie	Road	“A place where horses were buried.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1993 (Liperi)
Koniharju(nvainio)	Forest	“A forest where there are two horse graves.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Alajärvi)
Konihauta	Winter fishing grounds	No exact location.	—	Nimiarkisto 1949 (Ii)
Konihauta	Meadow	“A horse has been buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Ruovesi)
Konihauta	Depression in a field/meadow	“Dead horses are said to have been buried there”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Tervo)
Konihete	Bog	“A horse has drowned there about 80 years ago” (1880s).	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Taivalkoski)
Konihete	Bog	“Horses have drowned at that site.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1979 (Taivalkoski)
Konihete	Bog	“An old working horse has drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1995 (Ranua)
Konihiekka	Sandy formation, forest	“Old horses were shot there and buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1980 (Simo)
Konijänkkä	Bog	“In a near-by Konikumpu [a mound], a horse was buried in that place.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Kolari)
Konijärvi	Lake	“Dead horses were buried in the lake.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1956 (Alatornio)
(Pikku)Koni(n)hauta	High hill; a bog depression by the hill	“Horses were killed on the top of the hill and the carcasses were rolled down to a bog. Sometimes the legs of the horses were broken. The site was in use in the beginning of the 20th century.” The place is about 60 m from a church cemetery.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1980 (Taivalkoski); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland; local informant 2020

Konikaarto	Forest	“A horse has been buried there” (informant b. 1884). No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Kärsämäki)
Konikaarto	Forest, mound	Small, sandy formation in a forest, where “horses were gathered in the old times from a large area, killed, and buried. This was because horse meat was not eaten.” The informant (b. 1907) has seen horse bones at the site, and his daughter (b. 1930s) also buried her horse there.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1981 (Haapavesi)
Konikallio	Spring	“Horses have drowned in the spring.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Rovaniemi)
Konikallio	Cliff	A small cliff, where “horses were killed in the old times.” Fiina Penttilä (b. 1865) collected bones and made fertilizer from them (informant b. 1904). Old people knew the name (in 1979), but not the young ones.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1979 (Kaustinen); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konikangas	Meadow	“An old horse has been buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Saarijärvi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konikangas	Forest	“A horse cemetery” (informant b. 1899).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1958 (Kankaanpää)
Konikangas	Forest	An old horse cemetery by the church cemetery.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Iisalmi)
Konikangas	Forest	“A place where horses were buried in the old times.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1955 (Rantsila)
Konikangas	Forest	Nearby Lakonmäki farm, a site where “old working horses of the farm were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Kannonkoski)
Konikangas	Moor	A moor, where is nowadays a cemetery and a garbage dump. “In the old times, horses were kept there in a meadow, and they were also buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Karttula)

Konikangas	Moor	A moor where “some horses were buried in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Pyhäjoki)
Konikangas	Moor	“A place horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1996 (Ähtäri); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konikangas	Forest	A forest where “old horses were killed and buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 2002 (Teuva)
Koniketo	Opening	A place in a ridge moor where “old horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Kaustinen)
Konikorpi	Forest	“A place where grazing horses have drowned in a soft and wet shore. There are still bones visible, and it wasn’t long ago [1958] that a mare and a foal drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1958 (Ylikiiminki); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konikorpi	Bog	“A horse was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Lavia)
Konikorpi	Bog	“A place where horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Kajaani)
Konikorpi	Bog	“A place where horses were buried” (informant b. 1905). No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Pohjuslahti)
Konikorpi	Forest	“A forest where horses were buried during the [Finnish] Continuation War” (1941–1944).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Ikaalinen)
Konikorpi	Forest	“A place where old horses were buried in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Koijärvi)
Konikorpi	Bog	A small bog in which horses were buried when they died.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Sahalahti)
Konikorpi/Konikorvenneva	Bog, forest	“A horse was drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Kuru); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konikulmaus	Bog	“A small bog in a corner of a field, where horses were buried in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Ruovesi)
Konikumpu	Mound	A small mound, where “dead horses were buried about 50 years ago [1920s]. The area was used as a pasture for horses” (informant b. 1900).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Rovaniemi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland

Konikuopanmäki	Hill	“A sandy hill where all Voittola village horses were buried in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1985 (Juupajoki)
Konil(a)akso	Bog, valley	“Horses were killed in the valley because it couldn’t have been done near the house because of beliefs. The carcasses were left unburied to attract foxes for hunters.” Also: “a place where horses were drowned because it was forbidden to kill them because of beliefs.”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1963; 1974 (Honkajoki)
Konilahti	Bay	“A horse drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1955 (Ruovesi)
Konilahti	Bay	“A horse drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Kuru)
Konilahti, Konilampi, Konilähde	—	Several names of places where horses have drowned.	Death place	—
Konilannotko	Bog	“A bog where the horses, which worked in a local paper factory were buried. The horses were hard-working animals, driving heavy paper rolls to the railway station. At that time, hundreds of horses worked in the factory.” The factory started in 1888.	Cemetery	Local informant 2021 (Jämsänkoski)
Koniluunmetsä	Forest	Informant’s father and grandfather used to bury dead horses near the ground level so that their smell attracted foxes, which were then trapped.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1981 (Urainen)
Koniluusaari	Island surrounded by a bog	“An island in a bog, where a couple of horses have died. There are still bones visible at the site.” Or: “a horse has been buried there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1967; 1994 (Isokyrö)
Koniluusaari	Island surrounded by a bog	A forested island in a bog. “The working horse lost its strength and was buried there. Later, some bones were found” (informant b. 1907).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1975 (Karstula)

Konimoisio	Opening, forest	“A small opening in a forest where horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Vesilahti)
Konimoisio	Field	“A small field where horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Viljakkala)
Konimoisio	Field	“A small field near the forest edge, where horses were grazing and where they were also buried” (informant’s great-grandfather used to do so).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Honkajoki)
Konimäki	Forest	A place where “men in three generations buried their horses.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1948 (Ähtäri)
Konimäki	Hill	“A place where horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Huittinen)
Konimäki	Hill	“A hill where horses were buried.” Today a field.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Huittinen)
Konimäki	Field	“A field where horses were buried in the old times, there are also horse bones.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1957 (Pohjanlahti)
Konimäki	Cliff	“Horse carcasses were left to the cliff, unburied. It was at that time when horse meat was not eaten. They were left to foxes and wolves, sun, and the wind of God” (informant b. 1909).	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Merikarvia)
Konimäki	Hill	“A hill where horse carcasses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Ikaalinen)
Konimäki	Hill	“In Yliluoma farm, the horses were not treated properly and some of the animals died. The carcasses were left to Konimäki Hill.”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1983 (Jämsijärvi)
Koni(n)mäki	Hill	“A horse died and its carcass was carried to the hill.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1958 (Kauhajoki)

Konimännikkö	Forest	“A pine forest where horses were buried in the beginning of the 20th century, maybe as late as in the 1950s.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1978 (Nivala)
Koninahö	Meadow	“In that meadow, a horse was buried about a hundred years ago” [1870s].	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Padasjoki)
Konineva	Bog	“In that depression between hills, horses were buried in the last century” (19th century).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Kortesjärvi)
Konineva	Bog	“A horse was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Noormarkku)
Konineva	Field	“In that time when horses were not eaten, farms buried their horses there. Our Veeru horse was the last one buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Ikaalinen)
Koninhauta	Field	Riverside field, probably a meadow.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Alajärvi)
Koninhauta	Forest edge next to field	“Salomäki’s horse was buried there in the 1920s.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1985 (Lapua)
Koninhauta	Bog	“A horse once drowned in a bog.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1990 (Kuusamo)
Koninhautakangas	Forest heath	“A horse burial.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Haapajärvi)
Koninhauta(kangas)	Forest	Sandy formation, hillside ca. 500 m from the nearest farm. “Horses were killed at the site ages ago” (informant b. 1910).	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Kivijärvi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Koniniemi	Cape	“Horses were buried in that cape.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Rovaniemi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Koniniemi	Forest	“It has been told that a horse was shot and buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Reisjärvi)

Koniniitty	Meadow	“Järvelä’s horse was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Kuru)
Koninkuru	Hill	“A sandy hill. In those times when horses were not eaten they were killed and buried at that hill.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Sahalahti)
Koninlakso	Depression	“A horse has been buried in that wet depression” (informant b. 1923).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1997 (Laihia)
Koninluunlangas	Moor	“In a nearby farm, several horses died in a short time period and they were buried in that moor.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Pattijoki); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Koninmäki	Hill	“A small hill where an old farmer buried his horse.” After the building of a dam, the area is nowadays partly under water level.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Rovaniemi)
Koninniemenkangas	Moor	“A horse died there and because its meat had no value, it was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Rautio)
Koninniitty	Meadow	“A small nature meadow where horses were buried in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Viljakkala)
Koninnotko	Meadow depression	“Horses have been buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Puolanka)
Koninnotko	Bog	“In the past, a horse fall in the bog.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Virrat); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Koninotko	Depression	“A horse has died in the depression.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Kiuruvesi)
Koninotko	Wet depression	“Some time ago the depression was so wet that a horse drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1969 (Kiuruvesi)
Koninotko	Small bog depression	“They probably buried a horse in the bog.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Nivala)

Koninotko	Depression	“A depression, where a bear killed Komulainen’s old horse in 1946.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Ilomantsi)
Koninpääkangas	Moor	“Horses were were killed at the farm and buried in the moor in the old times.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1969 (Rovaniemi)
Konipellonmaa	Field	“A distant place where horses were buried as they couldn’t be buried near the farm house. The place was a forest about 100 years ago” (1860s).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Honkajoki)
Konipelto	Field	“A slope where old farm horses were buried times ago.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Laukaa)
Konipelto	Field	“A field in a forest, the nearby wet depression of which horses were buried.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Karstula)
Konipelto	Field	“A place were horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Laukaa)
Konipelto	Field	“A field where a horse was buried.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Kuru)
Konipelto	Field	“A field in the edge of which the farm’s horse was buried.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Kuru)
Konipelto	Field	“In the old world, horses were buried in that field.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Honkajoki)
Konipelto	Field	“A stony field where horses were buried after several horses died in a short time period” (informant b. 1896).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Tervo)
Konipelto	Field	“A gypsy’s horse was buried in the middle of the field, that happened 60 years ago” (1910s).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Saarijärvi)
Konipelto	Field	“During wartime [1939–1945], German soldiers burnt a large stallion and about five horses died.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1979 (Taivalkoski)

		They were buried in the nearby field.”		
Konipenkka	Field	“In that slope, Koilahti’s horse carcasses were buried.” No exact coordinates.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Pohjaslahti)
Koniraadonkorpi	Forest	“A forest where dead horses were buried before they could be sent to a butcher.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Virrat)
Koniraadonmäki	Hill	A forested hill.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1957 (Seinäjoki)
Koninraadonmäki	Hill	—	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Lapua); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Koninraadonmäki	Hill	“A horse has been buried in that hill.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Seinäjoki)
Koninraadonmäki	Hill	“A horse has been buried in that hill. At that site, bones have been detected in the old times.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1989 (Ylivieska)
Koninraato	Field	“A small field, on the border of which a horse has been buried.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Vaasa)
Koninraato	Hill	“A horse carcass have been buried at the site in those times when horses were not eaten.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Alavieska)
Koninraatohaka	Meadow	“Horses have been buried at that site.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1982 (Kalajoki)
Koninraatohiekka	Sandy formation, forest	Large sandy formation. “Horses have been buried there for ages.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 2004 (Simo)
Koninraatojämkä	Bog	“A horse has drowned in the bog,” no information about the date.	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Kemi)
Koninraatokangas	Forest	“The site has been named after a horse which died there and was left at the site to rotten. After that, the site has served as a pet cemetery of the farm.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Karstula)
Koninraatolato	Hay barn	“A hay barn in a cape. In a nearby forest, horses have been buried.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Perho)

Konirooppi	Horse cemetery	“A site where horses from the village were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Pyhäjoki)
Koniräme	Bog	“Old men buried their horses there” (informant b. 1889).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Kannus)
Koniräme	Bog	“A long time ago the horse of Niemi farm was buried in that bog and its skull was hung in a tree” (informant b. 1904).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Sievi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konirämäkkö	Bog	“A bog where a horse was buried.” No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1978 (Kyyjärvi)
Konisaari	Island	“An island where horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Rovaniemi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konisaari	Island	“Horses died of plague and they were buried in that island.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Kivijärvi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konisaari	Meadow	“An old man buried his horse there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1969 (Tervola); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konisaari	Islet	“A horse was buried there times ago” (informant b. 1893).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Kivijärvi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konisaari	Mound	“Horses were grazing in the forest, but they got a disease and were killed and buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Kemi)
Konisaari	Field	“According to local legend, a man called R.S. buried his horse there times ago.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1983 (Muhos)
Konisaari	Island	“Old horses were buried in that island.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1976 (Rovaniemi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konivainio	Field	“A horse was buried in that field.” No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Nivala)
Konivuori	Hill	“According to a local legend, during the pagan times horses were regarded as holy and it was forbidden to kill them, so old horses were left to die in that hill.”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1967; 1993 (Kuhmoinen); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Konivuori	Hill	“A horse died and was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Viitasaari); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland

Orihaudanlähde	Spring	No exact location. “Supposedly a horse has drowned in the spring.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Myrskylä)
Orinniemi	Fishing grounds	According to informant, a big stone in front of the Cape of Orinniemi [the Cape of Stallion] has been referred as a burial site.	Burial	Local informant 2021 (Leppävirta)
Orinnotko	Meadow	“A stallion drowned in the bog in a site which is used as a meadow today.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Pielavesi)
Orinnotko	Depression	“Two stallions were fighting and the other one fell down and died.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Pielisjärvi)
Raadonpohjukka	Depression	“A horse has drowned in that depression.” No exact location.	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Parikkala)
Raato	Meadow	“A horse has drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Haapavesi)
Raatoahde	Slope	“A dead horse was left on the road, it smelled bad.” No exact location.	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1984 (Siikainen)
Raatoaho	Meadow	“A horse carcass was found there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Hyrnsalmi)
Raatoaho	Meadow	“A horse has been buried in an old swidden plot.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Virrat)
Raatokangas	Forest	“Mutkala farm horses were buried in that area in the beginning of the 20th century.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Jämsä)
Raatokari	Island	“A horse has been buried in an island.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Pori)
Raatokari	Island	“In the beginning of the 20th century, two horse carcasses were left in an island during the winter [as they could not be buried because of the frost?].”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1993 (Pyhäranta)
Raatokorpi	Forest	“A person who rent the house only a short period buried horse carcasses on that site.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1962 (Orivesi)
Raatokorpi	Bog	“A small and deep bog, in which dead horses and cattle were drowned.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Kangasala)
Raatokuoppa	Depression	“A depression in a ridge, where dead horses and cattle were put.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Kouvola)

Raatokytö	Field	“Dead horses and cattle were buried in the field.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1995 (Ähtäri)
Raatolähde	Spring	“Several horses have been buried around a spring.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1952 (Pälkäne)
Raatolähde	Spring	A horse drowned in a spring.	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Tervo)
Raatomäki	Forest	“People from Käkelänmäki buried their horses there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1955 (Kurikka)
Raatomäki	Pit	“Actually a large pit, where horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Savio)
Raatomäki	Field	“Horses were buried in the field.” The field is about 500 m from the church and churchyard.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Parkano)
Raatorneva	Bog	“A bog in which horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Virrat)
Raatorneva	Bog	“A horse has drowned in the bog.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Seinäjohti)
Raatoniemä	Cape	“Ages ago, a horse was said to have been buried there” (informant b. 1890). No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1956 (Paltamo); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Raatoniemä	Cape	“Neuvonen’s horse died and was left to rot there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Savitaipale); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Raatonotko	Depression	“A horse drowned in a bog at that place.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Alavus)
Raatopuro	Stream	“A horse drowned in that stream.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1958 (Kuhmo)
Raatoranta	Beach	“In the 17th century, plague killed most of the reindeer and horses. They were collected in the beach.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Kittilä)
Raatosaaenpelto	Field	“In the old times, dead horses were buried in the field.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1973 (Loppi)
Raatosaaari	Island	“In the old times, the village’s dead animals, especially horses, were buried there.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1930 (Vilppula)
Raatosaaari	Hill	“In the old times, all horses were buried in the island in the middle of the field.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Loppi)
Raatosaaari	Island	“In the old times, horses were buried on that island.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Ruovesi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland

Raatosaaari	Island	“A dead horse was carried to the island but it couldn’t be buried there because the island was only a cliff. So it was left there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1958 (Loppi)
Raatosaaari	Island	“Horse and other animal carcasses were carried to the island.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1960 (Virrat); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Raatosaaari	Island	“In the beginning of the 20th century, Matts Bonn’s horse was buried on the island.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Vilppula)
Raatosaaari	Forest	“Horses were buried there in those times they were not eaten.” Another explanation is that “cows died there and the carcasses were left at the site.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Siikalatva)
Raatosaaari	Unknown	“A man called Remling killed all his horses and buried them there.” No exact location.	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1984 (Tammela)
Raatosaaari	Island	“An old horse cemetery.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1997 (Ähtäri); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Raatosalmi	Strait	“A horse drowned in the strait.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1988 (Kivijärvi)
Raatosalo	Bog	“Horses and other animals have drowned in the bog.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Kihniö)
Raatosalo	Bog	“A bog where the horse of the farm drowned.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Kihniö)
Raatosuo	Bog	“A horse died there of hunger, and the animal was left there for a long time, without burying it.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Karstula)
RaatoVaara	Hill	“There is a dog and a cat carcass and two very beautiful foal carcasses” (informant b. 1901).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Ranua); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
RaatoVuotso	Bog	“In the old times, horses were buried there and bears were shot.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1984 (Kittilä)
Ruunaharju	Ridge	“A horse died in the ridge when it was at work, and it was buried there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Siikalatva)
Ruunahaudankangas	Forest	[Gelding Grave’s Heath]. No information.	Burial	NLS: National Land Survey of Finland (Mäntyharju)

Ruunahautainmäki	Small hill, forest	[Gelding Graves Heath]. No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Kurkijoki)
Ruunahautakangas	Ridge	[Gelding Grave Heath]. No information.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Pudasjärvi)
Ruunanotko	Depression	“In the past, horses of Nuotanmäki people were buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1949 (Iisalmi)
Ruunanotko	Depression	“In the past, a horse drowned in the watery depression.” Also a name of the house.	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Iisalmi); NLS: National Land Survey of Finland
Ruunanotko	Depression	“In the old times, horses were buried there.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Ristijärvi)
Ruunanotko	Depression	“A horse drowned in the depression in 1920.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1953 (Iisalmi)
Ruunanotko	Bog	“In the past, horses were buried in the bog.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Tervo)
Ruunanotko	Depression	“A depression, where a horse drowned or it was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Haapavesi)
Ruunanotko	Depression	“A depression where Hongikko’s horse drowned over 50 years ago” (1910s).	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Sotkamo)
Ruunanotko	Depression	“A horse drowned in the spring in the past.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Lieksa)
Ruunanraadonrinne	Slope	“A horse has been said to have been buried in the slope of the hill.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Paltamo)
Tamma-aho	Meadow	“A mare was killed and buried in that meadow times ago.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Valtimo)
Tamma-aho	Meadow	“A meadow where Nevala’s mare was buried.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Valtimo)
Tammaharju	Ridge	“Three mares from Ahola farm were buried there.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Pudasjärvi)
Tammaharju	Forest	“Horses were buried there” (informant b. 1892).	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Tervo)
Tammaharju	Ridge	“A mare was buried there long time ago” (informant b. 1892). No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1971 (Lapinlahti)

Tammahaudanropakko	Bog	“Possibly a mare was buried there, maybe it died at that site” (informant b. 1901).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Miehikkälä)
Tammanhaudantie	Short cut, path, field	“According to local legend, a horse was buried along the path in 1915.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Nivala)
Tammanhaudat	Forest	A bog depression in the middle of the forest along a cart track, “horses were said to have been buried there.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1986 (Iisalmi)
Tammahaudat	Sandy graves	“Two sandy graves, from which horse bones have been found. According to local legend, they were general H. Granfelt’s horses, from a horse-breeding site from the end of the 19th century. Also in the nearby Tammasuo, horses have been buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1997 (Heinävesi)
Tammahauta	Depression	No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1934 (Vuoksenranta)
Tammahauta	Depression in the ground, agrarian landscape	“An old horse cemetery, where the house’s and near-by cottages’ horses were buried.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Iisalmi)
Tammahauta	Winter fishing grounds	“A horse supposedly drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1976 (Savonlinna)
Tammalehto	Forest	“A horse was buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Kiuruvesi)
Tammamäki	Hill	“An earthy hill which was used to bury animals.”	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1963 (Muuruvesi)
Tammanhauta	Fishing grounds	A depression in the River Kemijoki.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1961 (Keminmaa)
Tammanhauta	Winter fishing grounds	“A horse supposedly drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1970 (Kitee)
Tammanhauta	Stream	Informant’s (b. 1900) “mother’s grandfather drove two horses across the stream, and the other of the horses drowned.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1974 (Ii)
Tammanhauta	Forest edge	A place where informant’s (b. 1916) “father buried a horse. Another horse was buried at the site, too.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1978 (Kyyjärvi)

Tammanhautakangas	Forest	Forest, sandy formation next to fields. “At the site, horses and dogs from the near-by houses have been buried.” At the easternmost edge of the cemetery, the burial of Eino 680 (1888–1913) was excavated in 2020. Also the remains of Ajo the dog were detected.	Cemetery	Local informant 2020
Tammakalmistonmäki, Tammakalmistonpuro	Hill	“Somebody has killed a horse there.”	Kill site	Nimiarkisto 1956 (Ilomantsi)
Tammakangas	Moor	“A sandy moor where a horse was buried. Its bones were found in the 1950s.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1987 (Vehmersalmi)
Tammanhuoko	Depression	“A place where a Tamma-named horse was buried.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1966 (Padasjoki)
Tammaniemi	Cape	“At least one horse has been buried in that cape.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1984 (Nilsjä)
Tammanotko	Depression	“A horse fell down in a bog and died there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1951 (Iisalmi)
Tammanotko	Depression	“A mare has been buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1956 (Sonkajärvi)
Tammanotko	Depression	“A mare has drowned in a spring there.” No exact location.	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1959 (Rautu)
Tammanotko	Depression	“In the past, an angry mare was buried there” (informant b. 1908).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1964 (Kuopio)
Tammanotko	Bog	“A horse has drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Lapinlahti)
Tammanotko	Depression	“A horse has drowned there.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Paltamo)
Tammanpelto	Field	“A mare died and was buried in that field” (informant b. 1899).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1972 (Korpilahti)
Tammaraadonkangas	Forest	[Mare Carcass Heath]. No information.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1969 (Pyhäjoki)
Tammanräme	Bog	“A horse was injured in a forest and it had to be killed and buried in a bog. This happened in the 19th century.” No exact location.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1977 (Alavieska)
Tammansarka	Field	“A mare is told to have been buried in a field.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1952 (Kälviä)
Tammaräme	Bog	“A small bog where horses were buried. About 100 meters south to	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1967 (Haapavesi)

		that place is Luukellarinkangas, where horses were also buried.”		
Tammatermä	Slope	“A horse has been buried there.”	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1954 (Sonkajärvi)
Varsahaudanmäki	Hill, forest	The possible foal grave was not remembered.	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1969 (Orivesi)
Varsahaudat	Animal cemetery	“Animal burial site” in a forest hill	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1968 (Kaavi)
Varsahauta	Horse cemetery	“Horse breeding was practiced in the farm, and they buried dead foals in that place.” No exact location.	Cemetery	Nimiarkisto 1956 (Raisio)
Varsanotko	Depression	“A foal drowned in the depression.”	Death place	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Ristijärvi)
Varsanraato	Field	“A foal has been buried there about 50 years ago” (1905–1910) (informant b. 1911).	Burial	Nimiarkisto 1965 (Kokkola)

^a Nimiarkisto (Digital Name Archive) <<https://nimiarkisto.fi/>>. Accessed 15 July 2021.

^b NLS: National Land Survey of Finland, MapSite <<https://www.maanmittauslaitos.fi/en/e-services/mapsite>>. Accessed 15 July 2021.