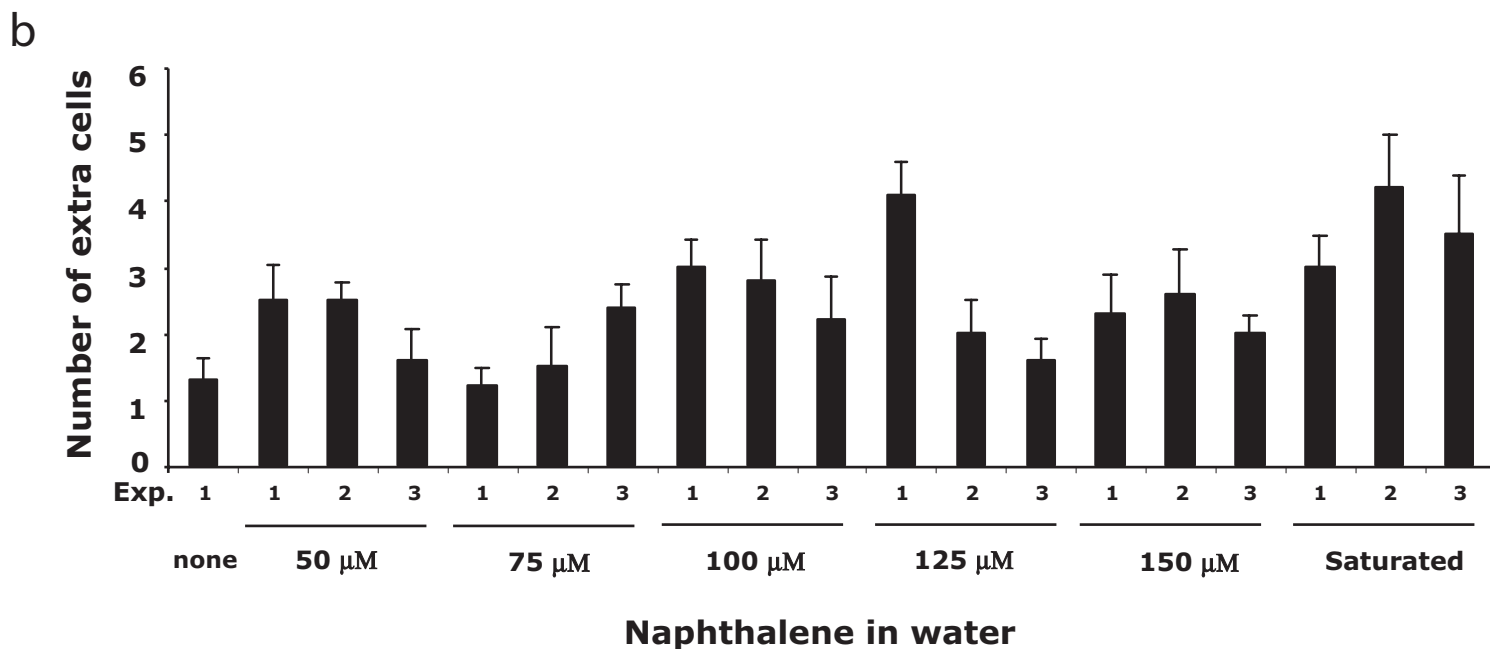
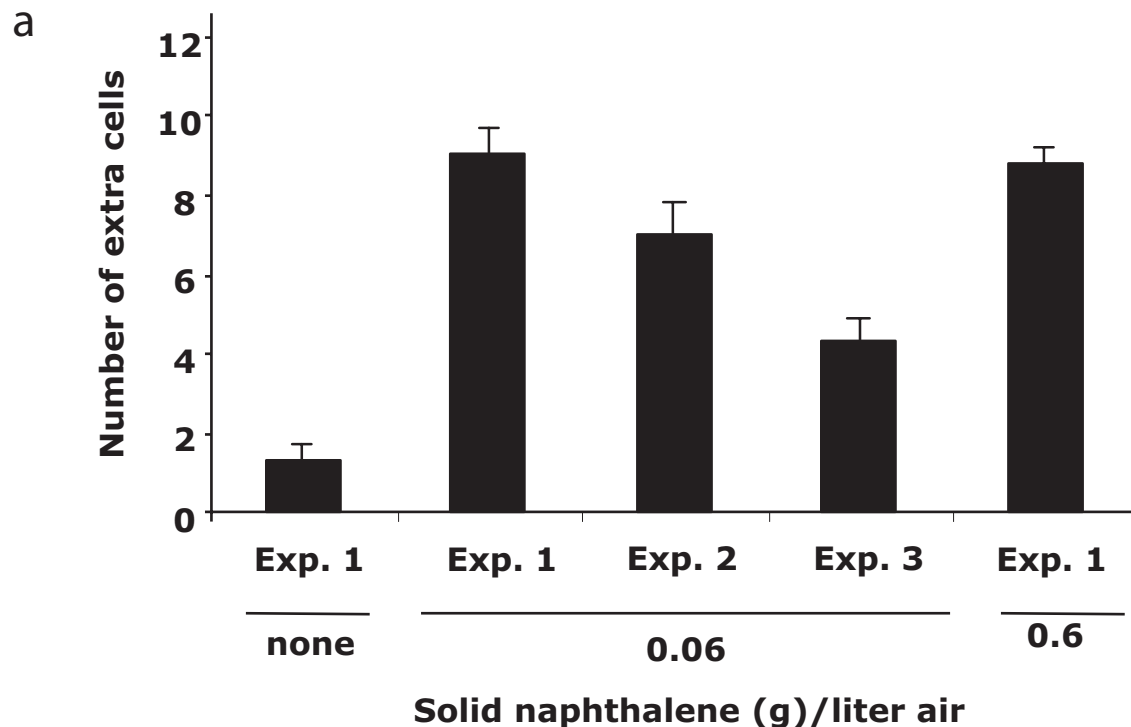




Supplementary Figure 1. Naphthalene in air or water has inconsistent dosage effects in suppressing apoptosis. *ced-3(n2438)* animals were exposed to naphthalene dissolved in air (a) or water (b) at the indicated concentrations and the numbers of extra cells in the anterior pharynx were scored. Three independent experiments (Exp.) were carried out at each concentration point. At 0.6 g/L iter air, naphthalene can be lethal to animals. There were not enough surviving animals to score in two experiments at this concentration. The y-axis represents the average number of extra cells scored in the anterior pharynx of *ced-3(n2438)* mutants. Error bars are standard errors of the mean. Ten animals were scored in each experiment.