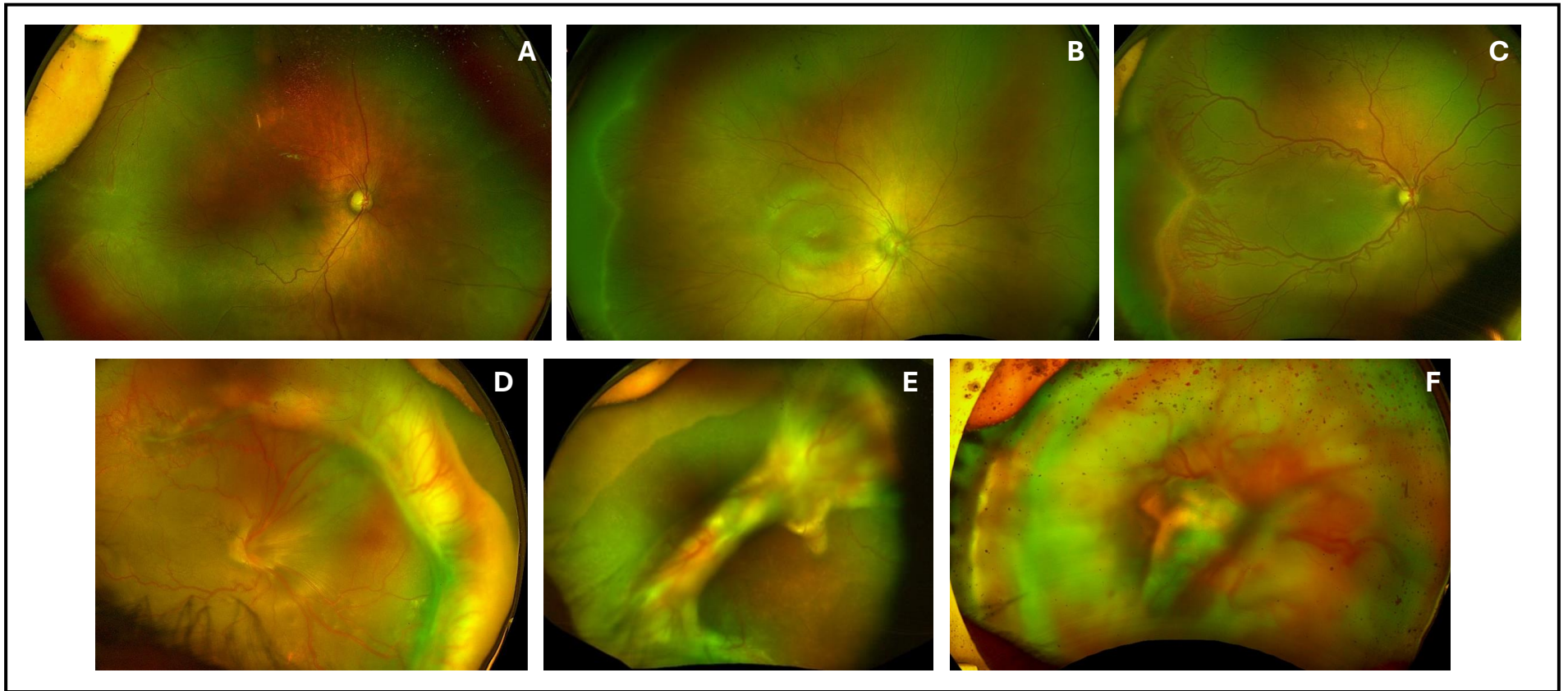




Supplementary Figure S1. Representative retinal fundus images illustrating the clinical spectrum of retinopathy of prematurity (ROP).

Representative wide-field fundus images show: **A**, stage 1 ROP with a temporal demarcation line; **B**, stage 2 ROP with a ridge at the vascular-avascular junction; **C**, stage 3 ROP with extraretinal fibrovascular proliferation; **D**, stage 4A ROP with partial retinal detachment not involving the fovea; **E**, stage 4B ROP with tractional retinal detachment involving the fovea; and **F**, stage 5 ROP with complete retinal detachment. These images are provided for clinical context only and were not used as model inputs.